ESTABLISHED 1887

PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, MAY 2-3, 1987

Ex-Reagan Aide Reported Linked to Contra Fund-Raiser

By Thomas B. Edsall and David Hoffman

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Carl R. Channell, who has pleaded guilty to tax-fraud conspiracy in connection with the Iran-contra affair, paid a retainer of \$20,000 a month of former personal assistant to on contrate arrange seven private between the president

_hannell's major contribcording to a source close to . Ae arrangement replaced an original agreement to pay the for-mer aide, David Fischer, \$50,000 for each meeting with the president, according to this source, who

s familiar with the material Mr. Channell provided to the special prosecutor, Lawrence E. Walsh. The private meetings between the president and contributors to Mr. Channell's tax-exempt foundation are part of a growing body of evidence showing that Mr. Reagan and members of his administration had numerous dealings with participants in the criminal conspiracy to which Mr. Channell pleaded guilty

on Wednesday. According to the special counsel, the conspiracy was designed to defraud the Internal Revenue Service by raising money to arm the Nica-raguan rebels through a tax-exempt

On Thursday, the presidential spokesman. Marlin Fitzwater, said the president was not involved io any criminal activities.

"In the legal view of the White House, the president is not a part of

this conspiracy," Mr. Fitzwater said. He also said Mr. Reagan did not know that money raised by Mr. Channell was being used to arm the contras, as the rebels in Nicaragna

Mr. Fischer was Mr. Reagan's personal aide from 1977 through the 1984 presidential campaign. He was "his right-hand man, his door opener," according to one asso-

Mr. Fischer did not band in his White House pass until Nov. 24, 1986, the day before Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d disclosed that funds from arms sales to Iran had been diverted to the contras. In late 1985, Mr. Channell hired

Mr. Fischer to perform consulting services. His White House pass allowed him access to the White House and he continued to have authority to bring visitors in for quick sessions and "photo opportu-nities" with the president, according to four past and present White House officials.

Ronald Precup, Mr. Fischer's lawyer, said "no comment" when asked about the arrangement be-tween Mr. Fischer and Mr. Chan-

A White House spokesman de-clined to provide dates of meetings between the president and contribntors to Mr. Channell's organiza-

tions, saying that "these matters are under investigation." "All the material has been turned over to the independent prosecutor," he added.

At a news conference io March, the president defended his meet-See CHANNELL, Page 2

has been proposing more govern-

ment activism at home, less abroad.

find themselves without a borse in

"Their timing," said Ann Lewis, director of Americans for Demo-

cratic Action, n liberal activists'

group, "turned out to be spectacu-

larly bad. They tried to move the

In '88 Race, Democrats Revert to Old Image

By Paul Taylor Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - Had anyone guessed a year ago that a Democratic Party buried by two succes-sive landslide election defeats ascendancy in 1985 and 1986, they ocratic Party buried by two succeswould charge into the 1983 presi-

NEWS ANALYSIS

dential campaign with its candidates calling for a more compassionate government, higher taxes, iess defense spending and more party right just as the country was would have seemed outlandish.

But it is plain from the Democrais' early campaign speeches that while the vocabulary may be trimmed a bit, the party is very much back to its old self. Its candidates all are running on a center-

Kiosk Israeli Planes Raid Lebanon

StDON, Lebanon (Reuters) - Israeli warplanes attacked Palestinian guerrilla targets in refugee camps east of the southern Lebanese port of Sidon on Friday, killing at least six persons, the police said.

Font guerrillas and two civilians were killed. Palestinian sources said. The jets hit an unfunished building inhabited by displaced Palestinians, another used by loyalists of Yasser Arafat, the Palestinian leader, and a third used by the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine



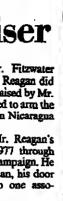
Diana, princess of Wales, is facing a run of bad news from, and in, the press. Page 18.

GENERAL NEWS A new Seoul opposition party has selected Kim Young Sam as Page 6. its president.

mincressing sales of farmland reflect a new optimism about the U.S. farm economy. Page 3.

BUSINESS/FINANCE The Soviet Union agreed to buy four million metric tons of

U.S. wheat. Page 11. Japanese companies have taken the lead in doing business with China.



Police in Warsaw breaking up demonstrations Friday by supporters of Solidarity, the banned labor union.

Poland Cracks Down on May Day Protests

By Jackson Diehl
Washington Post Service
WARSAW — Police officers broke up May Day demonstrations throughout Poland on Friday, beating protesters and detaining dozens of persons in the strongest repression by the government since a policy of political liberalization was begun nine months ago.

Polisb anthorities deployed

of General Wojciech Janzelski to peaceful public assembly by sup-porters of the banned Solidarity left formula that for two decades trade union. Police, armed with hatons, at-

As for the center-right Demo-About 150 persons reportedly were

Police also converged on a church io Gdansk where the Soli-

Mr. Walesa accused the authori-

thousands of police in an show of force, witnesses and political activ-The actions signaled the contin-

tacked one Solidarity gathering in the southwest city of Wroclaw, witnesses said They said at least 20 persons were severely beaten.

darity leader, Lech Walesa, and side the church, witnesses said.

500 supporters gathered after a Mass Friday morning.

ties of hiding behind brute force and remaining "learful of society." The intensive police deployment followed a roundup Thursday of more than a dozen leading opposi-tion organizers to Warsaw and other cities.

The opposition leaders were being detained for 48 bours. It was the first such mass action by authorities since an amnesty freed political prisoners in September and General Jaruzelski began a policy of avoiding political jailings. ued iotolerance by the government

The principal opposition event Friday in Warsaw bad been planned around a Mass at the St. Stanislaw Church, More than 2,000 persons managed to gather in and around the church, but thousands more were turned away by the police, who lined streets and intersections around the neighborhood. After the Mass, some Solidarity supporters carrying banners tried

to begin a march on the street out-

Carrying banners and slogans, balloons and artificial flowers, tens

tion, was the only demonstration

permitted by the government,

of which had been banned.

Anti-Apartheid Protest

past the Lenin ma leaders stood during the display, which lasted for two and a half

In May Day events elsewhere: Nearly 10,000 South African tions were set by an editorial Friday in the Communist Party news-paper Pravda, which hailed the atmosphere of revolutionary reblacks and whites, in the largest anti-government gathering since emergency rule was imposed in June, held a rally at a stadium in Cape Town, United Press Interns-

• The Soviet allies in Eastern Europe celebrated the holiday in The rally, held to protest the govcustomary fashion with parades ernment's policy of racial segregaand rallies, but it was a workday for many Romanians. The Council of State decreed that work should continue at iodustries that had fall-Authorities disrupted other la-bor rallies io black areas around en behind to output.

Thousands of Greek workers annesburg and Cape Town, all took part in marches and demondemonstration that stressed the Socialist government's austerity themes of the campaign by the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, Trade unionists of the campaign of the Socialist government's austerity program.

(AP)

See POLAND, Page 2

ernment's austerity policies in

beaten with their banner poles by Mr. Gorbachev and other Soviet plainclothes policemen, witnesses

The tone for the day's celebra-

newal" to Soviet society. (WP)

See NAKASONE, Page 15

Reagan May Lift **Japan Sanctions** By June Summit

WASHINGTON - Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone of Japan sirged Friday that sanctions against \$300 million worth of Japanese

electronics products be withdrawn "promptly," and President Ronald Reagan said he hoped the tariffs could be lifted in time for the economic summit meeting in Venice to early June.

While the statements were conciliatory, the extent of the trade problem was underscored in Tokyo on Friday by a report that Japan's merchan-dise trade surplus widened to a record \$101.4 billion for the fiscal year ending March 31, nearly double the \$61.6 billion surplus the previous

Mr. Nakasone's comments came as he was winding up two days of talks in Washington to try to pla-cate anger over Japan's huge trade surplus with the United States.

The statements by the two leadprogress had been made in alleviat-ing the bitterness that has marked relations between their countries in

recent months over issues of trade. But the trade-surplus report Fri-day was a piece of bad timing for Mr. Nakasone, who has been trying to convince the U.S. government that Japan is trying to stimulate its

economy and take other measures — such as reducing short-term io-terest rates — to reduce the surplus. Congressional Democrats, at least, seemed little impressed. The House of Representatives marked Mr. Nakasone's visit by passing a trade bill on Thursday that directly

targets Japan, among other nanons, for retaliation. Senate leaders, however, said they doubted that body would pass similar legislation, and Mr. Reagan

vowed to veto it to any case. In his farewell comments, Mr. Nakasone said that economic issues dominated the three sessions of talks with Mr. Reagan.

He said both he and Mr. Reagan

recognized that "our respective huge current account imbalances could bring about serious consequerices for the health of the world economy. It is necessary to rectify

Mr. Reagan brought up the issue of the sanctions himself - 100 percent tariffs he slapped on selected Japanese televisions, computers and power tools on April 17 in retaliation for alleged Japanese vio-lations of a computer chip pricing

We have agreed to review the data in mid-May," he said. "It's my hope that with the Venice summit

U.S. Banks Raise Prime Rate to 8% From 7.75%

NEW YORK - Major U.S. banks raised their prime lending rate Friday to 8 percent from 7.75 percent, reflecting a rise in their wholesale cost of funds caused

largely by the faltering dollar.

The move, which followed a similar quarter-point rise one month ago, came one day after Prime Min-ister Yasuhiro Nakasone of Japan, seeking to defuse trade tensions and steady the U.S. currency against the yen, told President Ronald Reagan that he had ordered the Bank of Japan to lower short-term interest rates.

The United States has encouraged Japan to reduce rates to stim-

House debate showed concern over a weakened U.S. position in the world economy. Page 6.

ulate its domestic economy, thus creating a bigger market for U.S.

Japan's lowering of short-term rates, combined with the recent rise in U.S. interest rates reflected in the prime, widens the gap in rates

dollar iovestments more attractive. Citibank, the largest American bank, was the first to raise its prime rate. Chase Manhattan, Manufacturers Hanover, Bankers Trust and First National Bank of Chicago

between the two nations, making

The prime, a benchmark used to set interest rates on a variety of corporate and consumer loans, including some mortgages, was last at 8 percent in July and August, be-

fore it was cut to 7.5 percent. Mr. Reagan said that he wished the prime rate had not been tocreased. But later, the White House spokesman, Marlin Fitzwater, said rise to preserve gains made in controlling inflation, but hoped it would be temporary.

The separate moves on rates reflect "coordination in the sense that the monetary authorities of Japan and the United States have discussed this," Mr. Fitzwater said. "This comes as no surprise," Maury Harris, a financial economist for the investment firm PaineWebber Inc., said of the banks, latest move. "The wholesale cost of borrowing money has been up for some time. They had to

protect their profit margins." Earlier on Thursday, the chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, Paul A. Volcker, told Congress that the Fed had tightened monetary policy in recent weeks, thus raising market interest rates. The move was aimed at strengthening the dol-lar and calming financial markets concerned that a weak U.S. currency would reignite inflation.

The financial markets were relieved by Thursday's devetopments. But bond and stock prices fell Friday, partly to response to the prime-rate rise. And the dollar was slightly weaker, with dealers saying the interest rate moves were not enough to solve the U.S. economic and trade problem

Despite Mr. Volcker's remarks data and commentary released by the Fed on Thursday suggest that much of the recent rise in money market rates was unintentional economists said, perhaps indicating the Fed is in no rush to raise its key financial institutions. (AP, Reuters)

predicted a year or two ago that the Republicans seeking to succeed President Ronald Reagan would be at a loss to define an agenda for the appropriate the Holocaust" and "diminish the uniqueness of what happened to the Jews." Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches next four years. Or that they COLOGNE - Pope John Paul "would be talking to audiences rather than to the whole nation," in II on Friday beatified Edith Stein, Icwish leaders also were con-cerned the beatification could lead a Jewish-born Carmelite nun who the words of Edward J. Rollins, who managed the 1984 Reagan-

Bush campaign. Or even that the

advantage to the Democrats. But these things, too, are hap-The beatification was criticized publicans this time around to set a by many Jewish leaders as a distortion of history. Elan Steinberg, executive director of the World Jew-

A Day's Labor in Soviet:

Not Just for the State

"It's much more difficult for Rebroad agenda." said Jeff Bell, a longtime Reagan activist now See PARTY, Page 2

By Celestine Bohlen

Vashington Post Service

MOSCOW - A much-heralded

aw that went into effect Friday

allows thousands of Soviet citizens

for the first time to work for them-

law to expand legal "individual la-

bor" has already been put into

practice in scattered areas of the

nation, as crafismen, handymen, nairdressers and cafe managers experimented with concepts of profit.

Under the law, people can regis-

their services to the public. When

necessary, the state provides credit

and premises. In some cases, the entrepreneur pays a fee for a li-

cense: in others, the state gets a

job classifications. Experts here say that the law is not likely to have a

big economic impact because it will

mostly legitimize work that is now

The greater effect, they note, will

The law is expected to be one of

the most tangible features of the

changes put ioto effect by the Sovi-

et leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachav, Its

most direct impact could be on

people's lives by improving the dis-

Soviet spokesmen emphasize

that the law does not allow private

mal state of consumer services.

be psychological, as work once re-

garded with suspicion becomes

part of the economic mainstream.

share through taxes.

being done illegally.

cives instead of the state, Announced last November, the

oss, competition and risk.

Pope Beatifies Carmelite, Meanwhile, it also would have seemed improbable if anyone bad Born a Jew, Slain by Nazis

died in the gas chambers at Ausch-

In a gesture of solidarity to Jews Republicans would be in danger of surrendering their prized "values" who criticized the action, the pontiff repeatedly referred to her Jewish beritage and hailed her as an outstanding "daughter of the Jew-

working for the presidential camish Congress, said the action could be interpreted as an attempt 'to

of concepts about work.

"For many years, this kind of

to a reversal of the Vatican trend toward accepting the validity of Ju-The nun left what she called a

"spiritual testament" dedicating ber life and death to "expiating the unbelief of the Jewisb people."

But the Catholie Church accepts that Stein, who took the name Sister Teresa Benedicta of the Cross,

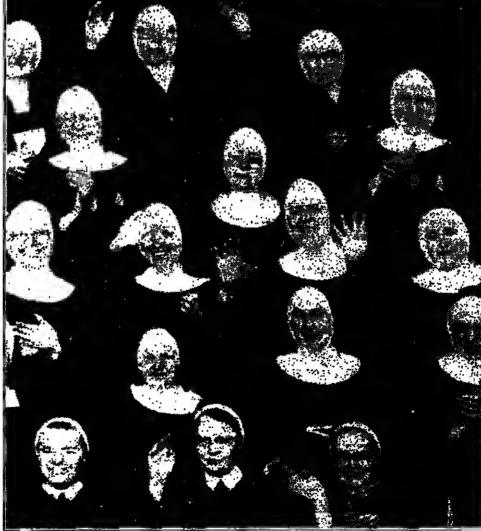
was a martyr and a worthy example to other Christians, because of her life and religious writings. Beatification is the penultimate step before full sainthood.

"Today we greet in profound honor and holy joy a daughter of the Jewish people, rich to wisdom and courage," the pope said. "For Edith Stein, baptism as a Christian was by no means a breek "For Edith Stein, bapusm as a Christian was by no means a break with her Jewish heritage," he said, speaking in German, "Quite on the contrary, she said: 'I had given up my practice of the Jewish religion as a girl of 14. My return to God from socialist principles. But they concede that it will challenge ste-reotypes and require a rethinking

made me feel Jewish again."

The pope added: "Edith Stein died at the Auschwitz exterminaactivity was considered unneces-sary and social opinion about it was not very positive," said Lev and daughters of Israel were killed

Nikiforov, deputy director of the Institute on the Economy. "Now it is considered necessary. Many people do not understand it. They will chinery of the totalitarian state The enormously powerful ma-chinery of the totalitarian state have to work out new attitudes." spared no one and undertook ex-The significance of the new law tremely cruel measures against those who had the courage to de-fend the Jews. She offered herself red by a simultaneous, and ter with local authorities and offer related, boom in "cooperative" enterprises, a field where opportunito God as a sacrifice for genuine See SOVIET, Page 2 See POPE, Page 2



A group of nuns waved to Pope John Paul II as he rode around Cologne stadium on Friday when he arrived to beatify Edith Stein, the Jewish-born nun who was killed by the Nazis at Auschwitz. The beatification was criticized by some Jews as a distortion of history.

The law is restricted to about 40 Speculating on Gorbachev: A Test of Strength at the Kremlin

By Robert C. Toth Los Angeles Times Service

WASHINGTON - For Mikhail S. Gorbachev, under fire inside the Soviet Union for his party and government reforms, the coming year will provide a make-or-break test of his ability to survive. the Central Intelligence Agency's chief an-

alyst of the Soviet leadership has said. The "showdown," Marc Zlotnik said at a Smithsonian Institution meeting on Wednesday, could come at the next meeting of the Central Committee to June. Mr.

Ziotnik said, and the Central Committee all a foregone conclusion."

Gorbachev.

Gorbachev.

Mr. Ziotnik, who heads the leadership Mr. Ziotnik said. conference next year that will oust many

Rand Corp. University of California. Los politics branch of the CIA's Soviet ana "Ligachev is mo

disgraced functionaries. Some other Kremlinologists, such as ty of Toronto, say they believe the Central for Mr. Gorbachev will occur in the fall.

Otherwise, he generally endorsed Mr. Zlot-Horelick, who think only Mr. Gorbachev's neither basically for nor against him. program is in trouble, he said.

opposition both inside the Polithuro and in phone interview, "Gorbachev is facing the the Central Committee and left Soviet polimost difficult period since he took office to the Central Committee and left Soviet poli-

tics in its most "unstable" state in 20 years. two years ago or that he is likely to face control agreement with the Soviet Union Ligachev, for example, has called for stron-Opposition to Mr. Gorbachev's policies during his entire tenure. The odds are three and possibly a new summit meeting be ger military defenses, opposed secret votics coalescing into identifiable groups, Mr. or four to one he will survive, but it's not at tween President Ronald Reagan and Mr. ing for party offices and opposed manda-

Angeles center for Soviet studies, said, lysts, told an audience made up primarily chev," Mr. Zlotnik said, "and he has sig"Not all Soviet specialists see Gorbachev of scholars that the 11-man Polithuro is naled that if Gorbachev leaves, he could Professor Timothy Colton of the Universition in imminent danger of overthrow." The split into three groups: Mr. Gorbachev and continue to move forward but at a slower ty of Toronto, say they believe the Central specialists are increasingly divided be two hard-core supporters; three oppopage."

Committee meeting that will prove decisive tween those who think Mr. Gorbachev nents, who are essentially holdovers from "Ligachev," he continued, "is a threat to

ogram is in trouble, he said.

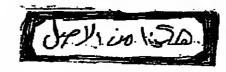
The key swing figure is Yegor K. Ligacurb his power.

But it is Mr. Zlotnik's views that probachev, the Kremlin's No. 2 man, who has A greater hot

tory retirement of party officials at age 65,

"Ligachev is more cantious than Gorba-

himself is in trouble and those, like Mr. previous regimes, and five men who are Gorbachev," and steps have been made recently, presumably by Mr. Gorbachev, to



After Banning by U.S., Waldheim Sets His **First Post-Election Trip**

By Barry James

International Herald Tribune
Austria said Friday that a date had been set for President Kurt Waldheim's first trip abroad since his election in June. The announcement followed a decision on Monday by the United States to ban Mr. Waldheim from traveling there as a private citizen and to place him on a list of undesirable aliens.

Foreign Minister Alois Mock said at a press conference that Mr. Waldheim probably would visit Jordan from July 1 to 4 and was likely to visit Egypt later in the summer. He said the president had received a number of invitations from other countries, which he did not identify.

In Vienna, Foreign Minister Pe-ter Varkonvi of Hungary said he hoped Mr. Waldheim would visit his country next year.

King Hussein of Jordan invited Mr. Waldheim while on a visit to

POPE: Nun Is Beatified

(Continued from Page 1) peace and above all for her threat-ened and humiliated Jewish peo-

The pope called Nazism an "ideology born of lunatic minds," and a

wretched form of racism." The congregation included about 20 of the nun's relatives from the United States and South America. One of the nun's mece. Susanne Batzdorff of California, said she was attending the event with mixed feelings and that ber brother. Erust. declined to attend to avoid giving "implicit approval to a proceeding the motives of which be ques-

A few hours before the ceremony at a crowded sports stadium that seats 75,000, fire engulfed a nearby Roman Catholic cburch. The police investigated the possibility of

Also in Cologne, several hundred demonstrators, including some na-ked men and women wearing black hoods, marched to protest the pope's visit. They listened to speeches denouncing him for al-

leged and-feminism.
The pontiff later traveled to Münster, where he equated the Nazis' killing of mentally ill and handicapped people with euthanasia and abortion today.

"The Nazis' systematic murder of invalids, cripples, people with incurable diseases, and all people no longer capable of work, cannot be huned in our history books and archives," be said.

Today again there are powerful forces in society that pose a threat to human life," he continued, "Euthanasia — mercy killing ostensi-bly on grounds of buman sympathy - is again pronounced with alarming frequency and finds new misled

On Sunday in Munich, John Paul will beatify a Jesuit priest, Rupert Mayer, who spoke out tery until the end of World War II.

The U.S. Justice Department announced Monday that it was barring Mr. Waldheim from entering the United States as a private citied or otherwise participated in the persecution of persons because of luical opinion "

Since his election, Mr. Waldheim appears to have been isolated interationally because of allegations that he served in units involved in atrocities against Greek Jews and ugoslav partisans in World War

Mr. Waldheim, a former secrejary-general of the United Nations, has repeatedly denied allegations that he carried out atrocities. He decried the decision to bar him from the United States as "gro-tesque, dismaying," and "incom-prehensible." He said he had "a clear conscience."

In Austria, politicians and commentators have closed ranks behind the 68-year-old president. Regardless of party preferences, a deep emotional wave is going through Austria," the news-

paper Die Presse said. "Bitterness and abhorrence will follow the shock." Chancellor Franz Vranitzky said he would go ahead with a planned visit to the United States on May

us solve any problems." Following the U.S. ban. Canada and Israel said that Mr. Waldheim would not be welcome there.

21 because "isolation will not help

A protest was planned for Sunday by thousands of Dutch Jews in Amsterdam, where Mr. Vranitzky is to attend a ceremony opening a museum of Jewish history.

In Vienna, Simon Wiesenthal. the Nazi hunter, urged the creation of an international tribunal to investigate the allegations against

Israeli officials expressed ambivalence about Washington's deci-

"We're not likely to jump up and down about it because we don't want to further complicate our ties with Austria," an official said, "although we cannot accept Wald-

Israel withdrew its ambassador from Vienna last year to protest Mr. Waldheim's election but it rejected calls to conduct an investigation into his wartime activities.

Perhaps the most paradoxical reaction to the U.S. action came from Moscow. Although the Soviet Union generally is quick to note any hint of softness toward Nazism, the Tass news agency accepted Mr. Waldheim's version that he had been merely a low level inter-preter in the German Army and called the U.S. action "unfriendly."

■ Meeting With UN Leader Javier Pèrez de Cuèllar, the UN

secretary-general, has accepted a private invitation to meet in Austria next month with Mr. Waldheim, his predecessor, a United Nations source said Friday.

and was imprisoned several times ence in Vienna. The source, who before being hanished to a monas-Waldheim's official residence.

IT IS A MOMENT YOU PLANNED FOR. REACHED FOR.

OMEGA ALWAYS MARKS

OLYMPICS. IN THE SPACE

LIKE YOURS. THE OMEGA

 $^{\circ}\Omega$ OMEGA

SIGNIFICANT MOMENTS IN THE

PROGRAM, IN SIGNIFICANT LIVES

NSTELLATION, FOR YOU BOTH.

STRUGGLED FOR. A LONG-AWAITED MOMENT OF SUCCESS.

OMEGA. FOR THIS AND ALL YOUR SIGNIFICANT MOMENTS.



MAY DAY IN SRI LANKA - Students carried a against May Day gatherings. Buddhist monks who took seriously wounded colleague Friday after policemen fired part said the police had attacked without provocation. on a crowd in Colombo that defied a government ban Officials said nine policemen were injured in the clash.

In South Africa, Heady Days for Press

By William Claiborne

JOHANNESBURG - Reportsion cameramen are bumping into each other these days wherever the police turn out in their riot gear.

Feeling liberated by a court ruling last week overturning key elements of the government's sweeping press restrictions. South African and foreign journalists are taking advantage of the freedom with renewed enthusiasm.

Since Dec. 11. it has been illegal for reporters and photographers to be "within sight of" a security force action, with offenses punishable by up to 10 years in prison. In practice, strictures against photographers have been imposed since the state of emergency decree was de-clared on June 12, 1986.

(Continued from Page 1)

paign of Representative Jack F.

Kemp, Republican of New York.

the present," said Richard Moe, a campaign adviser to Representa-

ly announced their intentions.

"They're all sort of hostages to

and legal advice by news media Congress of South African Trade attorneys that the curbs would re- Unions, again turned reporters out isis were released Friday, an ABC main invalid unless overturned on in force, as armed policemen with ers, news photographers and televi- appeal or issued in new form by the leashed dogs dispersed a crowd of government - journalists have 400 striking black railroad workers. been returning to the scenes of po-Two U.S. television crews were lice actions against demonstrators.

> Riots on the campus of the Uniand whipped protesting students sion.
> early this week, provided the first major photographic opportunity in burg's

prominently on the pages of South further press coverage Wednesday African and foreign newspapers. and Thursday. and on foreign television screens but not by the state-run South African Broadcasting Corp.

The police raid Wednesday on Based on the court's ruling - quarters of a labor federation, the tained

detained by the police for photographing the raid, but were quickly versity of Cape Town, where the released after they reminded their police fired hird shot and tear gas interrogators of the court's deci-Demonstrations at Johannes-

burg's University of Witwatersrand, where the police used tear gas The pictures were featured against about 300 protesters, drew

News agencies said eight students also were arrested Thursday in a demonstration at the Universi-

The two detained ABC journalspokesman told Agence France Presse in Johannesburg. He said the two were released on bail of 100 rands (about \$50) each.] Because there is uncertainty over

the retroactive force of the court ruling, most South African newspapers have not published forbidden accounts of police actions that occurred before April 24.

But on Wednesday the English language Johanneshurg Star published detailed allegations of police brutality contained in court affidavits filed Tuesday, describing another raid on the labor federation headquarters on April 22.

Leaders of anti-apartheid groups have said they expect the governty of the Western Cape, and that an ment to close the loopholes in the the central Johannesburg head- ABC News television crew was de- press restrictions and issue new censorship curhs any day.

Gary Hart, the Democratic

front-runner, is leading the way by

significant increase in mberculosis in the United States since 1953, when national reporting of tuberculosis cases was fully carried out, according to the national Centers for Disease Control. Tuberculosis spreads when a person who has it coughs, sending the bacteria out in water droplets. From 1982 to 1984, the number of reported new tuberculosis cases

AIDS Link Seen in Rise of Tuberculosis

ATLANTA (AP) - The spread of AIDS seems linked to the first

WORLD BRIEFS

Bavarian Leader Balks at Arms Offer &

BONN (Renters) — Franz Josef Strauss, Bavaria's conservative premier, has rejected Soviet proposals to scrap short-range missiles in Europe, according to an interview released Friday. The rejection further complicates differences within the Bonn government over the offer.

Mr. Strauss, leader of the conservative Christian Social Union, told the mass-circulation newspaper Bild that there could be no "zero option" while the Soviet Union maintained a superiority in missiles with a range of under 1,000 kilometers (about 600 miles) and in conventional forces.

Mr. Strauss told Bild in the interview, which was to be published Saturday, that even if there were an agreement to abolish medium-range weapons from Europe, shorter-range weapons would still threaten West Germany.

Conservative Takes Office in Finland

HELSINKI (UPI) - Harri Holkeri, the nation's first conservative

prime minister since World War II, has taken office pledging to maintain Finland's traditionally close relationship with the Soviet Union and to

expand trade with the West.

Mr. Holkeri, 50, a former chairman of the National Coalition Party who most recently served as a governor of the state bank, was sworn in Thursday by President Manno Koivisto.

His four-party coalition, which holds 131 of the 200 seats in parliament, replaced the center-left government of Kalevi Sorsa, a Social Democrat who serves as deputy prime minister and foreign minister in the new appropriate.

Ex-Governor Is Asked to Head FBI

WASHINGTON (NYT) — Former Governor Dick Thompson Pennsylvania has been approached by the Reagan administration of the FBI, according to the FBI, according to the FBI, according to the FBI.

left office last fall.

House officials.

Mr. Webster has been nominated to succeed William J. Casca-

director of central intelligence, and the Senate Intelligence Committee voted unanimously Friday to approve that nomination. The nomination

now goes to the full Senate, where approval is expected.

David Runkel, a spokesman for Mr. Thomburgh, would not comment

on the reported FBI offer, although he said that the two-term governor had been mentioned for "a number of" administration positions since be

declined an average of 1,706 a year, but dropped only 54 in 1985, the agency reported. In 1986, the number of cases rose by 374, to 22,575.

The report said registries of tuberculosis and acquired immune deficiency syndrome were matched in 24 states and four cities and that 4.2 percent of the 15,181 AIDS patients matched also had tuberculosis.

TRAVEL UPDATE

SCORE

Air Delays in U.S. Expected to Grow

WASHINGTON (Reuters) — Extensive delays in air travel in the United States will become the rule rather than the exception by the next decade unless more new airports are huilt, according to a top U.S.

"We're discovering that even under the best circumstances we can anticipate arrival delays at some airports during peak periods reaching two hours" under bad weather conditions, said Donald Engen, chief of the Federal Aviation Administration, on Thursday.

He said at a meeting of the American Institute for Aeronautics and Astronauties that the agency had identified 16 airports that are expected to be overwhelmed by increasing traffic within the next 10 years, An aide said he was referring to the Atlanta, Boston, Chicago, Dallas-Fort Worth, Houston, Los Angeles, Miami, Newark, New York's Kennedy and LaGuardia, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco and Dulles and National in Washington.

The British operators of the Queen Elizabeth 2 acknowledged Friday that the Inxury lines was off-to a bad start on its-first Atlantic crossing since a £100-million (\$167-million) refit was completed. Passengers were offered partial refunds to make up for leaky plumbing and other

A firee-hour work stoppage by Olympic Airways employees grounded one international flight and six domestic flights on the Greek carrier. Bus and trolley drivers also staged work stoppages.

(AP)

SOVIET: 'Individual Labor' Law

calling for new taxes to pay for grams and to help halance the bud-

(Continued from Page 1)

hes were expanded when new rules were issued in February. Cooperatives, which exist here in various forms, can now engage in smallscale manufacturing as well as in providing public services.

According to economic experts, the cooperatives will overlap with, and eventually overtake, the law on individual labor as people band together to reduce costs and share administrative hurdens. Thus, for instance, Mr. Nikiforov predicted that car owners, who will be able to get licenses to give people a ride, will form cooperatives to share re-

pair facilities and gasoline. Leonid Abalkin, director of the Institute on the Economy, said in November that cooperatives, now accounting for 12 percent of the gross national product, will double their share to 25 percent in 10

Interest in the cooperative move-

ment is visible daily in the Soviet press. Scientists are forming research cooperatives in Estonia lawyers in Latvia are starting a video dating service, writers have formed three publishing cooperatives in Moscow, production coopcratives have started work in Armenia. The cooperative members are either retired people or have other full-time jobs.

Yet during the experimental hase before the law went into elfect, there was widespread confusion over how it was supposed to work.

'At the moment," said an article in the newspaper Leninskoe Znamya, a Moscow regional paper, "a person who expresses a desire to create a cooperative is like a boat on the open sea without a map or Newspapers have been husy an-

swering questions and dealing with complaints about the slow reaction to requests for new cooperatives from local bureaucracies, particularly in Moscow.
"Moscow is our sorest point,"

said a government specialist in an article in Moskovskaya Pravda, the local party newspaper.
The article gave case histories of

the trials of new cooperatives in the capital. One, formed to manufacture ballet shoes, which are now in great demand, was offered only basement workshops that the Ministry of Health refused to license.

Despite high-level encouragement for the cooperatives, suspicion still prevails in the bureaucracy. Many officials assume that predict that the movement will majority.

have its biggest success in the Baltic tral Asia, where the local populations have a history of small husi-

"For our people, for this genera-tion, this is something completely new, something which they are not psychologically used to," said Alexei K. Chernyi, the first secretary of the Khabarovsk region in the Soviet Far East, in an interview this winter. "So far, no one has proposed to open a buffet here."

Nonetheless, the cooperative movement has already taken off, according to Mr. Nikiforov, with 150 new "manufacturing" enterprises registered since Jan. 1.

Similarly, registrations for individual labor activity have shot up. almost tripling in Moscow in the last three months, Mr. Nikiforov said. He predicted that 100,000 would be registered by the end of

KREMLIN: Test of Strength

(Continued from Page 1)

Committee of several hundred party officials from around the country who elect the Politburo. Five groups of opposition in the

committee can be identified, he said. They include officials tainted by corruption, who fear that the anti-corruption drive will get them; older officials who do not want to retire; regional officials who are afraid that Mr. Gorbachev's reform will cost them their jobs, and ideological conservatives who feel that Mr. Gorbachev is moving too fast.

In the fifth group, Mr. Zlotnik said, are defense officials who oppose Mr. Gorbachev's efforts to hold down the growth of military spending, his introduction of civilians to monitor defense and security issues and some of his arms control steps, such as the 18-month nuclear test ban moratorium.

Opposition to Mr. Gorbachev's programs, Mr. Zlotnik said, was seen in the Central Committee's January meeting when it "watered down" most of his reform proposals "but added stronger language on the need to strengthen defenses.

"Between now and the party conference will be the critical time for him," Mr. Zlotnik said. "Gorbachev will control the conference, and he'll be O.K. afterward." But, Russians, brought up in a collectivized society, will shy away from individual initiative. Most experts opponents and a lack of a Politburo

get. Some question the political wisdom of raising the subject so affair, have been more full-throat- threats to the nation's economic Vations source said Friday.

The dinner meeting has been set crat of Missouri. "It's what hap veloping their message. But there is Details prominently. But no Democrat for June 16, the eve of a UN-spon-sored international drug confersions of the dinner meeting has been set of Missouri. "It's what happens to incumhent parties trying to sored international drug confersions a popular president."

veloping their message. But there is Details of proposals vary, but still enough on record from candinately all include some pay-fordates of both parties, including performance scheme which meaning the second of the proposals vary. rules out a tax increase, as do Mr. Reagan and several of his potential

PARTY: Democrats Revert to Traditional Image in '88 Presidential Race

There are eight Democrats and sev- their first 1988 consensus issue;

en Republicans. education. All their candidates are The Democrats, emboldened by calling for more education spendtheir recapture of the Senate major- ing, and they all use education as a education and other domestic proity in 1986 and by the Republican metaphor for the way an activist preoccupation with the Iran-contra government can meet the long-term

(Continued from Page 1)

ings with contributors to Mr.

Channell's tax-exempt foundation.

the National Endowment for the

"I met with them to thank them

because they had raised money to

put spot ads on television in favor

of the contras in an effort to try to

influence Congress to continue giv-

ing aid." Mr. Reagan said. "And I

Prosecution documents describ-

ing Mr. Channell's illegal acts list a

number of unidentified "contribu-

tors" from whom Mr. Channell ille-

gally solicited tax-deductible con-

All of these contributors, includ-

attended private meetings with Mr. . North's Calls to FBI

ing Ellen St. John Garwood, a Tex-

as widow who gave \$1.97 million.

Reagan, according to the source.

least four letters to Mr. Channell

praising either the foundation or

Mr. Channell's political action

committee, the American Conser-

varive Trust. The letters were re-

produced by Mr. Channell and

CHURCH SERVICES

CENTER OF COPENHAGEN

PRST BAPTIST CHURCH, English specifing, Sun. 9:00, Boggereragnee 7, (Bus 3,5,7,16), Dr. R.J. Robinson, Min. Tel., (01) 17:5726. D.B.U./S.B.C./E.B.C.

STOCHOLM

MMANUEL CHURCH, Kungstensg. & Birger

Jani. Friendly christian fellowshus. English,
Swedish & Korean 11:00. Tel.; (08) 151225, &

TOKYO

CHRISTIAN CHAPE, NEW OTANI HOTEL GARDEN, open daily 8:30-10.30 c.m. Sunday 8:30-9:30 and Refreshments. Cell hotels 265-1111, Don Moddox, Chapel Director.

WEST HERIN

WEST BEHAIN
PNGUSH LANGUAGE SERVICE: KotherWilhelm Montorial Church (Chapel), Kurfurlendamm. 10:30 a.m. (Sunday) Tol.: (030)
139001

To place an advertisement

in this section

please contact:

Ms Elizabeth HERWOOD

181 Ave. Ch.-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex. France Tel.: 46-37.93.84,

In addition. Mr. Reagan wrote at

thought that was worth a thanks."

Preservation of Liberty.

The presidential trail is ahuzz many specific policy proposals, to teachers unions oppose. This, say with the speeches of 15 candidates, support good guesses about the the party's centrists, is a welcome expected the two to dine at Mr. some of whom have not yet formal-outlines of the presidential debate. example of the party breaking from The Democrats have hit upon its past interest-group politics.

consulting firm to Mr. Channell.

Judge Stanley Harris to identify

He named Lieutenant Colonel

Oliver L. North, the dismissed Na-

tional Security Council aide, and

Richard Miller, president of Inter-

national Business Communica-

tions. Through an attorney. Mr.

An official of the Federal Bureau

of Investigation said Friday that

Colonel North called him three

times to ask about the status of

tor of investigations, said Colonel

North told him the investigations

could interfere with "the ongoing operation." which Mr. Revell as-

free U.S. hostages held in Lebanon.

Colonel North called about the

tatus of three investigations. Mr.

Revell said. One involved the

downing of a Southern Air Trans-

port plane in October in Nicara-

gua. He said another involved an

Iranian who was allegedly posing

as a Saudi Arabian oilman and

falsely offering to raise millions of

dollars for the contra rebels. The

third concerned an inquiry into an

alleged plot to assassinate the pres-

ident of Honduras.

Washington.

Miller denied any wrongdoing.

"with whom you conspired."

No one in the Democratic field supports aid to the rebels in Nicaragua, known as contras. The five past or present members of Con-CHANNELL: Contra Fund Affair

gress who are candidates never voted for congressional aid to the con-All the Democrats make it clear that in between arms control and used to promote his organizations.
After leaving the White House, the Strategic Defense Initiative, the Reagan administration's space-Mr. Fischer initially returned to his based missile defense proposal,

home state. Utah, but then took a they would opt for arms control. job with a politically connected Washington public relations firm. But Al From, director of the Democratic Leadership Council, which is at the forefront of the party's so-International Business Communications. The company was a major called centrist movement, notes there has been an important change in the basic approach to arms con-When Mr. Channell pleaded guilty Wednesday, he was asked by

"They aren't talking about a freeze, the way some in the party were a few years ago." be said. years. They talk about arms control in the context of national security. They also talk about beefing up the conventional deterrent."

POLAND: New Crackdown

(Continued from Page 1)

Spain, with one labor leader calling certain FBI investigations. The Asthem "the worst attack against the sociated Press reported from working class under our democra-Oliver B. Revell, the FBI's direc-

• In Paris, up to 10,000 people marched behind banners of the Communist-led General Confederation of Labor, calling for more iobs. But the turnout was relatively sumed was simply an attempt to small, a reflection of dwindling support for the union, known in France as the CGT.

 In Manila, troops were on full alert as workers marched across the capital protesting that the government had not raised their wages.

 In China, workers from across the nation attended a celebration at Communist Party headquarters in Beijing and several leaders artended May Day events in other cities. state-run television said.

5 Rue Daunou, PARIS
 Falkenturm Str. 9, MUNICH

Est. 1911

"the Birth place of the Bloody Mary" just tell the raxi driver "sank roo doe noo" THE OLDEST COCKTAIL BAR IN EUROPE TM

Hovey's Ken York Bar @

المكذا من الممل

Earlier in the day, more than 100 Americans working for the Sandin-

ist cause demonstrated for a second

day outside the U.S. Embassy in

Managua, blaming the Reagan ad-

ministration for the engineer's

The Sandinist government has not reported or acknowledged that

Mr. Linder and some of his work

crew were armed. In a protest note

to the United States on Tuesday, it

said the American was "captured

The Niearaguan Democratic

Force, the largest rebel group, is-

sued a statement in Honduras say-

ing Mr. Linder died "in the midst

of a firefight between one of our

patrols and a group of militia of the Sandinist Army" accompanying

Many pro-Sandinist Americans expressed belief that Mr. Linder,

who was committed to building

five power plants in Jinotega Prov-

ince, was singled out by the rebels.

viewer that in late 1985 or early

1986 the contras kidnapped the sis-

ter of a man who was working on

the plant in El Cua and freed ber

with the message that the entire

work crew there was considered a

After that friends said. Mr.

In September, Mr. Linder and

rebel target

The engineer once told an inter-

and later killed."

Sales of U.S. Farmland Reflect a New Optimism Nicaraguan Paper **About Farm Economy**

up as collateral for their expansion.

The principal farm lenders, usually

with considerable reluctance, thus

duce very strong profits, and grains

turns from government programs."

half their gross income, and live-

Major Quake Possible

In Pacific Northwest

Analysis of the geology along the coasts of Washington and Oregon has raised the possibili-

ty of an earthquake there as

severe as any recorded any-where in this century, The New

Since no major quake has

struck the region in at least 200 years, the probability appears to be low. But a lack of informa-

tion on how often large quakes

have occurred there in the past

hinders forecasting, according to Dr. Thomas H. Heaton and

Dr. Stephen H. Hartzell of the

The geological structures and movements off the Pacific Northwest resemble those in

southern Chile, Colombia, and

southwest Japan, all of which have had frequent severe earth-

No major quake has occurred

in the Northwest since Europe-

an settlement began about 1810

although frequent, relatively

minor tremocs strike the region.

Nevertheless, the scientists said,

there are indications of periodic

sea floor landslides and coastal

subsidences in the more distant

Mr. Heaton said a good

complacency, since the date of the last one is unknown and

recurrence rates can be highly

Ninety-nine American prod-cts said to be the best of their

klad are listed in the May issue

superior to their overseas competition." But the Jarvik artificial heart did, as did M&M chocolate drops, Wrigley's chewing gnm, Crayola crayons

Short Takes

quakes, they noted.

U.S. Geological Survey.

York Times reports.

The grain producers depend on

AMERICAN TOPICS

By William Robbins

New York Times Service
OSAWATOMIE, Kansas — The country's major agricultural lenders are beginning to sell much of the vast acreage they have been accumulated about 5.5 million members of foreign parliaments taking over from troubled farmers acres. This is about one-half of 1 and congresses, more than 1,000 of for the last few years. And they percent of the country's billion often are finding ready and sometimes eager buyers.

irland

الما تلاجد الماء الما توان الماء الماء

721/2 5002

Mi.

Ulos

ÚΜ.

1 2 12X

24.4

12

...

"I've always been told that when the farmer starts buying you will cult year for those still facing those thave seen the bottom of the market," said Rick Attig, a farm man-stott, the Kansas City economist. ager in northwestern Iowa "Well the farmers have started buying."

The purchases by farmers as well as investors reflect a new optimism about the U.S. farm economy, which bas been in recession for much of this decade. The long slide in farmland values, which are the principal basis for agricultural credit, appears to be ending. In-deed, in some areas, particularly in prices while paying less for feed. ed on them, she said. Illinois and Iowa, farmland values are rising.

Many economists, while noting that trouble spots remain, find this and other aspects of the agricultural picture more encouraging than any they have seen in recent years.

Farming costs, including interest rates, have declined from the peaks that belped bring on the agricultural recession, although interest rates are now inching up again. The total national farm debt has fallen about 12 percent over the last two years: from \$198.7 billion to \$174 billion. And farm income this year is expected to total \$31 billion to \$33 billion, up from \$29 billion in 1986:

"I think we are seeing a turnaround in farm psychology," said Mark Drabenstott, research officer and economist at the Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Missouri. "It is based on the worst being over rather than on a really strong economic picture, but people are positioning themselves for the ru-

Harry Milne, a 70-year-old farmer in southeastern Kansas who has built a reputation for astute land dealings, went out the other day and bought a farm he had been watching for two years, waiting for

the right price.
"I believe the land is coming back," he said. "I don't think land is going to get any lower, and I think you're going to see a steady rise for the next 20 years."

Prices being paid are often less than 50 percent of the peak they reached in 1981, but they vary wadely from region to region and from one type of farmland to another. Mr. Milne, for example, recently paid \$250 an acre (about half a bectare) for some pasture but guess" for recurrences of great quakes in the Northwest would he between 300 and 1,000 years. He said this was no reason for was outbid by an quiside investor, when he sought to buy similar land.

searby for a comparable price.
Good cropland in Missouri is now selling for about \$550 an acre, lenders there say, while recent sales of some of the less land in Illinois have been reported at prices as high as \$2,000 an acre. In his area of Iowa, according to Mr. Attig. good land is going for \$1,100 to \$1,300

In southeastern Kansas, the average price for cropland is \$400 to \$500 an acre, "and that's up about .

sack, a realty executive in Paola. The current situation follows a boom-and-hust decade, with exuberant investment in land and equipment by farmers in the late 1970s. Many wound up heavily in

Agents Confiscate Leaflets in Raid on New York Times Service

MANAGUA — Security agents have raided the offices of the suspended opposition newspaper La Prensa and confiscated copies of a debt in the 1980s, often losing to their lenders the land they had put leaflet printed for distribution to members of an international con-

The leaflet was addressed to whom are in Managua for e convention of the World Interparlia-Many farmers remain heavily in mentary Union. The raid took debt. "It's going to be a very diffi- place Thursday.

La Prensa's editors said they had published the leaflet without government permission. Distributing "But, viewed as a whole," he printed material not approved in said, "farming is going to have an excellent year. Livestock will pro-

Violetta Chamorro, part of the producers will get very strong re- family group that owns La Prensa, said the leaflets decried the lack of press freedom in Nicaragua under government subsidies for about the leftist Sandinist government. "Without freedom of the press

and disposable diapers. "We're

sure it will stir up a lot of de-bate," said Barbara Orlando, a

Latin is making a modest

As reformers continued to ham-

mer at the importance of basic

subjects, 67,000 high school stu-dents took the National Latin

Exam in March, a competition

for medals, certificates and 10 scholarships worth \$1,000 each.

When the test was first given in 1979, about 16,500 took it, ac-

cording to the sponsor, the American Classical League.

Greek is enjoying an even great-

er revival, but on a far more

modest scale: 967 pupils took the National Greek Exam this

year, compared to the mere 56 who braved it in 1980.

Notes About People

book will be about the meaning of diplomacy: "I will draw on my experiences but it will not

be an account of my conduct of

foreign policy," said the secre-tary of state in the Nixon and

Ford administrations. He al-

ready has written two volumes

on that subject with a third yet

to come. Mr. Kissinger, 63, said

his book on diplomacy will ex-

amine such varied leaders as

Mao Zedong, Richard M. Nix-

on, Anwar Sadat, Golda Meir,

King Faisal and Leonid I.

Brezhney. It will also show bow

diplomacy varies with the culture and interests of each coun-

A statement by Senator Carl

Levin, Democrat of Michigan.

said that "to the wild applause

of family and staff," he had

decided not to be a candidate

for president in 1988." Senator

Levin, 52, said that two persons

in Escanaba, Michigan and a

fund-raising requires, which during my last campaign per-mitted me to shed three

-ARTHUR HIGBEE

meback in American schools.

spokeswoman for Money.

Accounts of American's Slaying by Contras Disputed

Los Angeles Times Service SAN JOSE DE BOCAY, Nicaragua - Survivors of a guerrilla attack in which an American engineer was killed have contradicted both the government's initial report that be was slain after being captured and the guerrillas' assertion that he was caught in a cross fire between rebel and militia

Four armed and uniformed militiamen were working at a power plant construction site here when U.S.-backed rebels, known as contras, attacked it and killed the American, Benjamin E. Linder, according to two survivors.

Mr. Linder was also armed, but neither he nor the militiamen were able to shoot back when the rebels hurled six hand grenades at them from about 10 yards (nine meters) away and opened fire with automatic weapons, the survivors said.

The engineer, who was working for the Sandinist government, died of shrapnel wounds in the head, and two Nicaraguans - a militiaman and an unarmed worker were also killed in the Tuesday morning attack. Four construction

workers survived. Beyond contradicting both the government and contra versions of the attack, the accounts by two militiamen interviewed Wednesday also underscored a recurring issue of the five-year conflict; whether the presence of armed workers or militiamen at a Sandinist civilian project makes them legitimate mili-

tary targets. Hundreds of armed and unarmed Nicaraguan professionals working for the Sandmist revolution, including 166 teachers and 52 doctors, have been reported killed in rebel attacks. There have been a few European victims, but Mr. Linder, 27, of Portland, Oregon, was the first such American killed.

Mr. Linder had arrived last week in San José de Bocay, a farming community 192 miles (310 kilometers) northeast of Managua, to build a bydroelectric plant to bring electricity to the town's 3,000 residents. Last May I, he electrified the nearby town of El Cua, his home since 1984, with a similar project.

Eulogio Morán, a local official of the National Farmers and Cattlemen's Union, said that Mr. Linder recruited four militiamen, along with two other men from San José de Bocay, to belp build the new plant because of a belief that such projects, in themselves, are rebel targets in need of protection.

Mr. Moran said, "Here the rebels do not respect the development of the people."

route of infiltration by the rebels from their camps in Honduras. Townspeople said that the rebels

had considerable support among peasant farmers outside San Jose de Bocay but that the attack was Moscow "bas injected a new di- only way to enable the Arabs to in January.

President Ortega of Nicaragua, center, helping to carry the coffin of Benjamin E. Linder.

Mr. Centeno said that the Amer-

the first inside the town since 1983. pad and pencil and started to make lo Rosales, who was not armed. The construction site is on a notes about our work assignstream at the edge of town, less ments," recalled Santos Centeno hill country, pursued by an army than a mile from the main road Garcia 45, another militiaman. through it.

militiamen, said about six rebels that he had put down his own rifle attacked from a wooded ridge to mix concrete. above the site just after the seven-man construction crew came to ork at 8:30 A.M.

Normally, he said, one or two the entire work crew "jumped for militiamen stood guard while the cover." others worked, but Tuesday, "we

The two Nicaraguans were killed had just barely arrived when they by subsequent rebel gunfire, be tion that ethical values are above

tacked."

said. They were identified as Sergio the illegal policies of the United "Benjamin sat down, took out a Hernández, a militiaman, and Pab-States."

including Mr. Linder's parents, at the engineer's burial Thursday in A rebel grenade hit Mr. Linder in the northern city of Matagalpa, the back of the head and killed him Mr. Ortega told the crow

instantly, Mr. Centeno said, and "Benjamin did not come to Nicaragua in a plane full of weapons, but with a beart full of love, joy and hope, which grew from his convic-

Linder began to carry an automatic patrol, townspeople said. President Daniel Ortega Saave-Cecilio Rosales, 40, one of the ican's rifle was on the ground and dra led more than 1,500 mourners. other Americans working in Nica-

The rebel hand escaped into the

raguan war zones filed a lawsuit in Washington to cut off U.S. aid to the contras on the ground that their Mr. Ortegs told the crowd:

lives were endangered by rebel at-In a written affidavit for the unsuccessful suit, the engineer said there had been frequent rebel am-

bushes on the roads he traveled. The two surviving militiamen said the work crew in San José de Bocay had not been previously

troubled by the rebels. Rebel leaders have said that anyone armed and working for the government in a war zone was presumed to be a soldier and therefore a legitimate military target.

Syria Expected to Get New Soviet Aid mension into relations between the negotiate from a position of

By Ihsan A, Hijazi New York Times Service

BEIRUT - Western diplomats say they believe that the Soviet Union will provide Syria with more advanced weapons and reschedule the Syrian debt under a recent agreement between President Hafez al-Assad and Mikhail S. Gorba-

The diplomats believe the Soviet pledge was given to encourage Syria to take part in a proposed conference on the Arab-Israeli conflict.

Mr. Assad returned bome April 25 after a three-day visit to Moscow, his first in two years. A com-Two reporters who drove to the munique after the talks said the town Wednesday beard occasional Soviet Union would upgrade Symortar and machine-gun fire in the Bocay Valley, which is a major give details. munique after the talks said the

The Syrian press said coopera-tion with the Soviet Union would have an impact on the Middle East as a whole. The daily newspaper Al Ba'ath said Mr. Assad's visit to two countries."

The Western diplomats said they The Western diplomats said they Convening a peace conference believed that the Soviet Union under United Nations sponsorship would provide jet lighters, surface- is now a central goal of Soviet poto-surface and surface-to-air missiles as well as tanks. They said says the meeting should be attend-

It is estimated that there are now 2,500 Soviet military personnel in Syria. Syrian forces, totaling well over 200,000, have been relying almost totally on Soviet supplies.

The diplomats said they believed that Moscow had also agreed to reschedule Syrian loans totaling about \$15 billion. The debt accumulated from past military purchases and from Soviet financing of economie development projects. In March, Moscow agreed to re-

schedule Egypt's debt. A major Syrian objective has been to achieve military parity with Israel, which Mr. Assad says is the

strength.

licy in the Middle East. Moscow Moscow was expected to increase ed by the five permanent members the number of military technicians, of the United Nations Security Council, by Arab countries directly involved in the conflict, by Israel

717 Jews Left Soviet in April

and by the Palestine Liberation Or-

ganization.

GENEVA - At least 717 Jews emigrated from the Soviet Union last month, the highest monthly total since 1,000 were allowed to leave in July 1981, the Intergovernmental Committee for Migration said Friday. The figure, based on arrivals in Vienna, was up from 470 in March, 146 in February and 98



ngle diamonds at wholesale price by ordering direct from Antwerp the world's most important cut mond market. Give diame to the ones you love, buy for investment, for your enjoyment. Write airmail for free price list or call us: Joachim Goldenstein

emantexport BVBA Established 1928 trant 62, B-2018 Antwer Belgium - Tel.: (32.3) 234.07.51. Relex: 71779 syl b. at the Diamond Club Bldg

Gold Medal

forget them not. of Money magazine, including Jell-O gelatin, Maine lobsters, third person in Detroit had mentioned his possible candidacy but that he would "resist Ford pickup trucks and Xerox this outpouring of public sup-port." He said one regret was copiers. No American computers or machine tools made the list of goods, which are held to that he would miss "the relentbe unique, dominant or "clearly less gut-wrenching travel that

INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE

U.S.A.

2,400 Sq.Ft. Store

Prestigious Worth Avenue Available for Lease

> Please Respond to: **VIA PARIGI PROPERTIES** 356 Worth Avenue, Palm Beach, Fla. 33480.

MEDITERRANEE

Presqu'île de GIENS (VAR) At the water's edge, on the

Giens promontory, luxurious new villa, 400 m² habitable space (+terrace, solarium), 3,500 m² arborized grounds with a 100 m shoreline.

F.Fr. 5,500,000.—. **BROLLIET & CIE.** Quai des Bergues 23, 1201 Geneva, Switzerland

SWITZERLAND

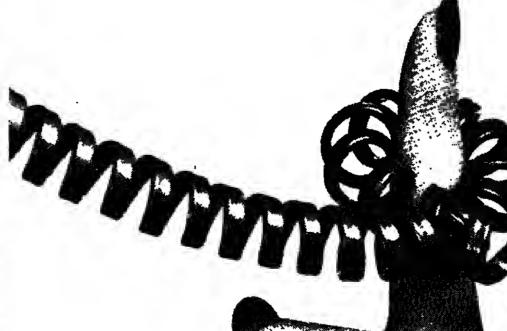
SWITZERLAND

In Carona (near Lugano, Conton of Ticino) 2-bedroom opartments 3-bedroom apartments

Penthouse apartment Very quiet location with excellen climate and view of lake and nountains. All apartments generously sized, each bedroom with separate bath or shower; modern otchen; large, covered balconies.

For an appointment, please contact: FALCIEU S.A., 6914 Carona, C.H. Tel.: 091/68 92 69.

LONDON RESIDENTIAL



You've shared so many memories with

so many people in the States. It would be a shame to leave them all behind. So pick up the phone. And let AT&T help you pick up where you left off,



Own land in the great & American West FOR RENT

this land can be yours. Easy credit Here's an outstanding opportunity to acquire a sizable terms available piece of America's ranchland at a very modest cost.

Sangre de Cristo Ranches Inc., the land development subsidiary of FORBES MAGAZINE, the American financial publication, is now offering for sale scenic ranchland in Colorado's Rocky Mountains. Spectacular land for a

homesite and a lifetime of appreciation. Minimum 5-acre ranch sites starting at \$4,500 Send today for fact kit and full color brochure





LETTING AGENTS

Call It an Antitrade Bill

Driven by an inflated sense of grievance, the U.S. House of Representatives bas now passed the protectionist and punitive Gephardt amendment to the trade bill. It was as bad a mistake as the House is likely to make this year. If the Senate allows it to survive. the bill will deserve to be vetoed.

The House has incautiously bought the protectionists' claim that, while the United States plays by the rules, everybody else constantly and systematically takes advantage of it. But the reality is often different. Take, for example, the Gephardt amendment's section on currency manipulation.

It is intended to hit the countries with large trade surphises and currencies at "artificially low exchange rates that do not reflect their true "competitive strength." That means, chiefly, South Korea and Taiwan. They have kept their currencies closely aligned with the American dollar, which means that their exports to the United States are not threatened by the dollar's fall.

The House wants to do something about that. The bill, as it came to the floor, contained very similar language, but the House has now chosen, with this amendment, to make it a little stronger. The Gephardt amendment authorizes the secretary of the Treasury to impose an "exchange rate

equalization tariff" on all imports from those countries, regardless, apparently, of all the trade treades and tariff agreements that the United States has signed

But watch out. South Korea and Taiwan certainly have kept their currencies undervalued against the dollar. But in terms of the things it can huy, or what is known as purchasing power parity, the dollar is now severely undervalued against the Japanese yen and several European currencies. Is the dollar artificially low? That is a matter of opinion. Many European and Japanese businessmen think U.S. officials have been pushing the dollar down to get American exports up. Did the House realize that it was encouraging other industrial countries to impose their own exchange-rate equalization tariffs on U.S. exports? Probably not.

The Gephardt amendment points the country down a road that will prove extremely expensive to it, and particularly to those American producers - generally the most efficient and competitive - that export. American exporters will be among the chief victims of the precedents that the House wants enacted into law. With this vote, the House Democrats' trade bill begins to look more like an anotrade bill.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Subsidy by Sanctuary

President José Napoleon Duarte of El Salvador has asked President Reagan to give temporary refuge to half a million Salvadorans living illegally in the United States. If Mr. Reagan agreed, he would blow a loop-hole the size of St. Louis through the new Immigration Reform and Control Act.

The Salvadoran issue involves vexing questions of how to control the border, who properly a refugee and how much the United States should do to help a friendly neighbor. Can these all be addressed without sacrificing principle? Yes, hut not in the way that Mr. Duarte suggests.

Since 1980, U.S. law has defined refugees as people with a "well-founded fear of persecution" in their home country, thus entitling them to sanctuary or political asylum. To send them home would risk committing the diplomatic sin of refoulement - forcibly subjecting them to peril.

Giving refugee status to those who face persecution is compassionate. But it must be reserved for them only. Not even a generous nation can afford to become a haven for millions who would like to come seeking a better standard of living. The new immigration law strikes a decent compromise. It tightens the borders against economic migrants while offering amnesty to those who arrived illegally before 1982.

Yet the new law could have a devastating impact on Salvadorans, the second-largest group of undocumented aliens, after Mexicans. Most came to the United States after the amnesty cutoff date, and stronger enforcement will probably induce many to return bome before being apprehended.

Mr. Duarte argues that for the United States to send half a million Salvadorans home would be disastrous. He cites El Salvador's "severe economic crisis" caused by seven years of civil war and an earthquake in October that left 300,000 homeless. There are few jobs for returnees. Worse, Mr. Duarte notes, Salvadorans in the United States send \$350 million to \$600 million each wants to help Mr. Duarte succeed, the argument goes, it would let the aliens stay.

Yet to grant the Salvadorans temporary

refuge on the basis of Mr. Duarte's economic appeal would twist the idea of refugee into subsidy. That distortion would extract an intolerably high price, vitiating the new immigration law even before it takes effect. The international grapevine would spread the word: "See, the Yankees aren't really serious. Forget all the talk ahout a tough

new law. They're already winking at it." If there is a case for subsidizing the Duarte overnment, let the subsidy be direct, not by ack-door evasion of U.S. law.

There prohably are Salvadorans who can demonstrate a well-founded fear of persecution. In the case of El Salvador, because of longstanding civil strife, politics and economics are intertwined. A recent investigation by the General Accounting Office found that some Salvadorans faced "personal security problems" and that human rights ahuses were still occurring.

U.S. law does not provide for temporary safe haven, but the attorney general can grant "extended voluntary departure." The administration has refused, however, to give such status to any Salvadorans.

That is why the Congress is considering a hill, co-sponsored by Representative Joe Moakley of Massachusetts and Senator Dennis DeConcini of Arizona, to confer extended voluntary departure status on undocumented Salvadorans and Nicaraguans and suspend their deportation for two years. The emotional energy hehind the bill is understandable considering the administration's rigidity. There might not be such a bill had the administration been more generous in processing Salvadoran claims.

Nevertheless, the bill goes too far. To impose a two-year suspension for compassionate reasons would have the same costly effect as agreeing to the Duarte request for economic reasons. Sound policy calls for evaluating persecution claims case by case,

or in some instances, group by group.

The United States bas a big stake in seeing Mr. Duarte's government succeed. Il people seeking refuge. It also has a hig stake in not trashing its own laws.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Dealing With Waldheim

Well before Dr. Kurt Waldheim won the Austrian presidential election last year, there were moves to ensure that, even if he became a head of state, he would not be allowed to enter the United States. Such was the feeling aroused against him in America hy the allegations about his wartime service in a Balkan region where, as well as atrocioes against partisans, there were deportations of Jews.

Is the United States morally justified in keeping him out? Very many heads of state across the world have been involved "in the persecution of persons because of race. religion, national origin or political opinion." Some are enemies of the United States. some allies. A democracy cannot avoid dealing with such people. In his youth Dr. Waldheim saw service in

a dreadful cause which was comprehensively beaten in 1945. It is therefore safe to humiliate him, and safe to placate American public opinion hy doing so. But the action of the United States should not be clothed in the garb of morality. The United States would have to receive Dr. Waldheim if his country were still powerful.

- The Times (London).

"One's past," wrote Oscar Wilde, "is what one is. It is the only thing hy which people should be judged." Judgment of a kind has caught up with Kurt Waldheim. A cynic, or a realist, might note that the

Department of Juscice, a highly political body in this administration, has hy this act and the deporting of Karl Linnas to the

Other Comment Soviet Union atoned in part for President Reagan's grossly insensitive appearance at Bithurg in 1985, and at little practical cost. Whatever the motives, the symbol of the act is important, and richly deserved.

- The Los Angeles Times.

Austrian indignation is perhaps the most fatuous aspect of the affair. The head of a decent state has to be above suspicion. If sympathy for Austria and its president is uncalled for, so is admiration for the U.S. action, which reeks of political opportunism and hypocritical self-righteousness. American authorities broke their own laws to recruit and naturalize Nazi scientists and even concentration-camp doctors after the war.

By saying that the exclusion of Dr. Waldheim was "courageous," the World Jewish Congress was more than a touch naive. All the U.S. State and Justice departments have done is to please an important section of the electorate with a cheap gesture.

- The Guardian (London). Barring a head of state from entering a

country is a grave decision. For the United States to go to such lengths against a friendly nation must have been a most careful one. To put this down to the Jewish lohhy, as some do, is being facetious.

The sensible thing would be to get over this as quickly as possible and then do some serious thinking about giving Mr. Waldheim and the country a graceful way out. Austria's foreign minister is known to have discussed with Mrs. Thatcher the possibility of Mr. Waldheim resigning on grounds of ill health. The plan should be carried through.

- The Hong Kong Standard.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairman 1958-1982

KATHARINE GRAHAM, WILLIAM S. PALEY, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER

LEE W. HUEBNER, Publisher

JOHN VINOCUR, Executive Editor • WALTER WELLS, Editor • SAMUEL ABT, KATHERINE KNORR and CHARLES MITCHELMORE. Deputy Editors • CARL GEWIRTZ. Associate Editor • ROBERT J. DONAHUE, Editor of the Editoral Pages RENÉ BONDY, Deputy Publisher ALAIN LECOUR and RICHARD H. MORGAN, Associate Publishers FRANÇOIS DESMAISONS, Commission Director ROLF D. KRANEPUHL, Advertising Sales Directo

international Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine, Franço Tel.: (1) 46.37.93.00. Telex: Advertising, 613595; Circulation, 612832; Editorial, 612718; Production, 630698 Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer.

Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Triayer.

Editor for Asia: Michael Richardson, 5 Camerbury Rd., Singapore 0511. Tel. 477:7768. Tb: RS50928

Managing Dir. Asia: Malcolm Glem, 50 Gloucester Road, Hong Kong, Tel. 5 8610616. Telex: 61170

Managing Dir. U.K.: Robin MacKichum, 63 Lung Acrie, London W.C.: Tel. 836-4802. Telex: 762009

Gen, Mgr. W. Germany: W. Lauterbach, Friedrichst. 15, 6000 Frankfurt M. Tel. (069) 726755. Tlx 416721

Pres. U.S.: Michael Canny, 850 Thard Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022, Tel. (212) 752-3890. Telex 477175

S.A. an capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 733021126. Commission Partiaire No. 61337

6 1987. International Herald Tribune. All rights reserved. ISSN: 0294-8052.



OPINION

Japan Should Study Mr. Marshall's Plan

T URIN — The Latin American historian was waxing eloquent about the heartless, mindless neglect of Latin America. "You made a Marshall Plan for Europe, for Asia. for Africa, even for Israel, for everybody but Latin America." be said. "Why?"

As the 40th anniversary nears of Secretary of State George Marshall's fateful speech on June 5. 1947, and as distortions in the world econon provoke new shivers of crisis, it is useful to recall what the Marshall Plan was and why it worked. Otherwise, new resentments, new disappointments will pile up, and new solutions will evade us.

arranged by Aspen Institute Italy on Latin America. Most of the talk was about the crushing burden of foreign debt and how it threatens to undermine hopes for democracy and stability in the region.

The historian's misperception has become wide-spread. When Henry Kissinger's commission recommended a program of economic aid for Central America in 1984 it was called a Marshall Plan. When Japan announced this week it would provide \$30 billion in credits to Third World debtors, it was called a Marshall Plan. But the real Marshall Plan was not about pumping a large amount of money into distressed economic

What the United States did in 1947 was to offer dollars, which nobody else had at a time of nonconvertible currencies, to spark the recovery of a Europe devastated by war. Europe's plant had been destroyed, its treasuries emptied. It still had skills, the capacity for management and the organization to produce wealth. It had no seed By Flora Lewis

money. The program was for reconstruction, not

development, and the two are quite different. Also, there were two key conditions. The moncy was a grant. But the dollars had to be offset by local "counterpart" funds, which vastly mulo plied their effect. By paying for goods and equipment delivered in their own currencies, the receiving countries developed constantly renewable sources of local credit, recycling the benefits in ever wider circles. There is still some counterpart" money left in West Germany, used now for educational and social purposes.

Secondly, the allocation required participants to work out joint programs for maximum mutua benefit, another buge multiplier that also helped solve the problem of the various nations vaga-ries. Countries kept tabs on each other. The United States did not bear sole responsibility for keeping them bonest and efficient. This opened the way for the European Community and was the forerunner of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

The conditions created possibilities that had scarcely been imagined. They identified what countries could do best and what they most needed from their neighbors so that new patterns of cooperation could emerge to everyone's advantage. And they helped America transform itself from a wartime to a peacetime economy hy distributing the power to purchase what it produced. No wonder the words have a magic ring now.

The idea made such good sense that it seemed miraculous, and so did the results. But it was not a recipe. To suppose the secret of success was the sbeer quantity of wealth redistributed at a time of total imbalance is to misread the

present as well as the past.

There are some elements now that are similar

to those of the immediate postwar period. One is skewed trade, with a few countries piling up vast surpluses and most having to cut back on what they buy as they try to compete for dwindling export markets. Another is debt, diverting invest-

ments from where they are needed to creditors with more funds than they can use.

If Japan were to make sure its credits to Third World debtors could be recycled to increase production, by counterpart funds or some other mechanism, it would make a huge difference. If regional groups joined to manage the money, they

could contribute to growth in everybody's trade.

The crisis is not as obvious as those after the Great Depression and the war, and the political impulse is not as compelling as in the time of developing Cold War. For many reasons, including the far greater complexity of the global economy, it is much more difficult to launch a grand idea that could turn things around now.

But the course is ominous, the need is clear and the aching wish for inspired leadership is palpa-ble. The Marshall Plan cannot be repeated, but its achievements can provoke recognition that it is time for another surge of enlightened selfinterest and an energeoc response.

The New York Times.

SDI: Too Soon To Know Even What to Ask

By Peter D. Zimmerman

WASHINGTON - A study group of the most eminent members of the scientific community, given full access to the secrets of the Strategic Defense Initiative Organization, has made its report to its sponsor, the American Physical Soci-

ety, and to the government, In its more than 400 pages, the report peels away the mythology of "star wars" from the reality of the Strategic Defense Initiative. It leaves little meat on the SDI skeleton; indeed, there was little skeleton.

In essence, it concludes that nobody knows how to build directedenergy defenses; nobody knows if it will ever be possible to build direct-ed-energy defenses; and there are important areas in which we do not even know the right questions to ask.

The study group estimated that it will require at least 10 more years of research to advance our knowledge of the field to the next level. Only then might experts make a reasonable decision about proceeding — not to deployment, but only to the engineering development of systems that might or might not become weapons.

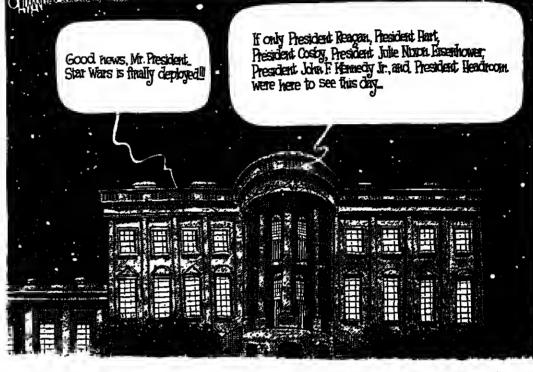
The panel members were not critics of defense. Every member either works for the departments of Defense or Energy as a consultant, for one of their contractors or for a nuclear weapons laboratory. Top-level security clearances were required. And the study was enormously detailed: unlike others done by inde-

pendent groups, it faced the bardest questions, and answered them with information provided directly by the SDI organization and its contractors. Some SDI scientists say that they have made major improvements not reflected in the report. True, some laser powers have increased. But the

report notes that even the most promising hardware needs to improve hy "orders of magnitude." An order of magnitude is a factor of 10, and most directed-energy devices, the beam weapons of SDI, fall short of weapons levels by factors of 10,000 or 100,000. The SDI organization reports recent progress of more than a factor of

10 in the least mature technologies; even that is not surprising. When new ideas are carried forward, the first factor of 10 is usually easy to reach. Then the slogging gets hard indeed.

The writer, a nuclear physicist, is a senior associate at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. This is excerated from the Los Angeles Times.



As America Fiddles, the Space Gap Grows

BOSTON — While the United B States is husy creating its Strate-gic Defense Initiative, which will be of absolutely no value unless an enemy chooses to attack in a particular way, the Soviet Union is rapidly outflanking it by reaching farther into space. As Americans pour human and financial resources into this military initiative, the Soviets are making a longterm investment in space exploration that will pay handsome economic, scientific and political benefits.

The space gap is already a reality. The Soviets conducted 90 percent of cording to the industry magazine minimize the value of spin-off. Aviation Week and Space Technology. The Soviet Union's space station is now operational. A number of unmanned space science missions are being prepared for launch. A new booster, the equal of America's abandoned Saturn V. sits on a launch pad. A Soviet sbuttle may be launched before America's resumes operations.

Meanwhile, although hursting with energy from within, the U.S. space program is wallowing in a slump that the explosion of the space shuttle Challenger did not so much cause as reveal. Even if the shuttle were flying today, the American space program would still be five years behind the Soviet program in heavy lifters, and a decade behind in space stations.

Civilian space flight and the Strategic Defense Initiative are two sides of the same coin. One uses space flight on tangihle objectives that it atas a vehicle for exploration, the other tained within the hudget, on time, in

By Don Eyles

as a transportation system for the deployment of weapons. SDI and civilian space flight also compete for a common pool of talent and creativity. In other ways, SDI and space flight are quite different. The utility of civilian space flight is based on science. exploration and technology development. SDI also may generate new

technology, but the destructive char-acter of that technology and the impediment that military secrecy places all space activities during 1986, ac- in the way of Jechnology transfer The SDI is a system that, at best, will never be used. An enormous quantity of human incensity will be invested in an economic dead end. By contrast, resources devoted to civilian

space flight produce robust capabilities that would have many benefits. There is also a buman dimension. It is space exploration that the scientists and engineers who work on strategic weapons grew up dreaming about. The militarization of space flight is disillusioning for many.

Merely creating huge systems that are designed never to be used may be corrupting, and the cost of establishing a hureaucracy to stop the fraud places a growing emphasis on pro-cess rather than substance. In contrast, Apollo, the last fully supported manned space program, focused

full view and free from scandal. Americans walked on the moon, then quit. They built two Skylab space stations, flew one, then consigned the second to the Smithsonian institution. Today the successful launching of a small satellite makes news. In vitality, the space program is far behind where it was even in the early 1960s, when President Kennedy galvanized a generation of scientists and engineers hy setting the seemingly impossible goal of going to the moon by the end of the decade.

The United States will be better served when its leaders again set tists' best work. It could attract better will almost certainly argue in their talent, the armaments that it chose to defense that they believed it all had build would be of better quality, and Mr. Reagan's approval. The first a sharper, more motivated work force scheduled witness in the congressiowould be ready to deal with all the nal hearings, General Richard Seunanticipated dangers. America's de-fensive posture would not be damfensive posture would not be damaged. Whose deterrent forces have the greater credibility, those of a nato investigate Halley's Comet?

Moscow's investment in civilian space exploration. With SDI, America may be fortifying a position that the adversary has no intention to attack.

projects for 20 years. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

A Pebble * Can Start an Avalanche

By Anthony Lewis

DOSTON — Efficit Abrams, assistant secretary of state for inter-American affairs, wrote a letter Oct. 17 to Carl (Spitz) Channell, a fundraiser for the Nicaraguan contras. "Dear Spitz," he wrote. "You have set both a standard and a challenge to which as grant all aspire if we are to be which we must all aspire if we are to be successful in Central America."

Mr. Channell is now a confessed felon. He pleaded guilty to a charge of conspiracy to defraud the United States, in raising money through a taxexempt foundation to buy arms for the contras. The "standard" he set, in short was criminality. But Mr. Channell was not the first or the only person who thought the end of arming the contras justified lawless means. And he will not be the only one called to account hy the law.

Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North

has been virtually marked out as a target. When Mr. Channell entered his plea, the judge asked whether he was ready to say with whom he had conspired. He answered yes and then named "Colonel North, an official of the National Security Council.

The independent counsel for the Iran-contra affair, the former judge Lawrence Walsh, is evidently following a standard prosecutorial strategy. That is to focus first on lower-level wrongdoers, get them to cooperate and gradually build a case against higher-ups. Mr. Channell and three

members of his staff are cooperating.
The big question is whether the charges of conspiracy in the supply of arms to the contras will reach President Reagan. Public discussion of the question has been muted so far. I do not think it can remain muted as the

legal proceedings unfold.

The president says that he knew nothing about diversion to the contras of receipts from his arms sales to Iran. But there are many indications on the public record that he was involved in earlier efforts to fund the contras while the law barred the United States

from supplying arms to them.

Mr. Reagan met Mr. Channell and some of his major contributors on Jan.

30 and March 10 of last year. Mary Jo Pentecost, a contributor, says she was taken to meet the president in the Oval

Office last November, Mr. Reagan said last month that he met with these contributors "to thank them because they had raised money to put spot ads on television in favor of the contras." Yes, and the moon is made of Nicaraguan cheese.

Colonel North himself has pointed

to Mr. Reagan's knowledge. Last May, in a message to Admiral John Poindexter, then national security adviser, he said: "The president obviously knows why he has been meeting with several select people to thank them for their support for Democracy in CentAm. The chairman of the Senate com-

mittee investigating the Iran-contra affair, Daniel K. Inouye, said this week that Mr. Reagan was "very much knowledgeable" about fund-raising for contra arms. "He was not just a peripheral player," Senator Inouye said. "He was involved very deeply." If people who helped supply arms goals that elicit engineers' and scien- to the contras are prosecuted, some 🌨

had authorized the operation.

I have been rereading a superb book tion that visits the moon, or those of a on the Watergate special prosecution nation that declines an opportunity force: "Not Above the Law," by investigate Halley's Comet?

James Doyle. It tells how reluctant
The real threat to America may be nonmilitary competition fueled by tor, to name President Nixon in any way. But he finally asked the grand jury to name Mr. Nixon as an unindicted co-conspirator, because that was necessary for other cases.

Criminal proceedings have their The writer is n computer softwear own logic, their own momentum. That engineer who has worked on U.S. space is the point. And we have begun those proceedings in the Iran-contra affair,

The New York Times.

Isn't It Time the '60s Came to an End?

WASHINGTON — Washington was treated recently to a nostalgic whiff of the Sixties: an antiwar march, a sit-down at CIA headquarters, Daniel Ellsberg, Philip Berngan. Only Amy Carter, heir to this great tradition, was missing; school obligations intervened, it seems.

Right down to the mooning of the CIA (eight bare bottoms spelling N-O R-E-A-G-A-N), the great April 25th Mohilization for Justice and Peace was a melaneholy affair. an indication of just bow spent is the spirit of the Sixties.

Not just spent, hut sold. Bottled and canned. Auctioned off. To whom? To the heroes of the Eighties, the men of enterprise. "The City of New Orleans," a cauchy, mellow Arlo Guthrie tune, has been licensed to General Motors. Changed slightly it is now "The Spirit of Cutlass Ciera" — it moves cars on television.

Worse, for Sixties' fans, the great Beatles' anthem "Revolution" has heen sold to Nike. "Revolution" now moves shoes. For some, this is going too far. A rock critic, Chris Morris, is quoted (by The New Republic) in particular distress: "ft hugs the hell out of me that it has been turned into a shoe ad." Why? Because "when 'Revolution' came our in 1968. I was getting teargassed in the streets of Madison," in Wisconsin. "That song is part of the sound track of my political life." The sound track of my political

life. What a lovely phrase, capturing perfectly the mood of Sixties poli-

tics: recreation mistaking itself for commitment. "Modernism in the

Sixties' youth movement. It has he-come a music video.

America's lack of competitiveness. Then, Tuesdays and Thursdays, come a music video.

haze of the Eighties, Sixties nostalgia grows. We are in a Sixties boomlet. It is not just the miniskirts and anti-war marches. More important is the recent post-Irangate, post-Boesky celebration of Sixties-style "commit-ment" and a corresponding disdain of Eighties-style materialism.

A sunny Kennedyesque version of crauc presidential candidates, most out engineers and managers, and notably Senator Joseph Biden, Liberal writers are also yearning for "committed" youth and disgusted with the somnolent, materialistic majority who are not. On the one hand Army Carter, hailed by Mary McGrory as the only noncornatose, morally serious kid in America, trying to "rouse her torpid peers from their self-absorption."

On the other hand is Mary (last name withheld), one of a group of Tennessee students found by the reporter-columnist Havnes Johnson to be shockingly ambitious, money-conscious, and advancement-oriented: "Meet Mary, class of '87, member of the cynical society. Mary yet, they soon will be, wants to make it. Like Mary, What is to replace the many have switched majors from liberal arts to business. They plan to get a master of husiness administration degree, the better to make it."

I cannot quite figure it out. The

and neoliberal. On Mondays and streets," Lionel Trilling called the Wednesdays, teeth gnash over Not much to mourn here, you clothes rend over the ambition and think? Think again. Through the greed of American youth. Keeping up with the Nakasones is a national goal. Keeping up with the Joneses is national disgrace.

You can't have it both ways. A society cannot lionize entrepreneur-ship and then look down its nose at those who switch from liberal arts to business. It cannot deplore the fact that America turns out lawyers and this idea is a theme of several Demo- sociologists while the Japanese turn then consider America's young engineers and managers to be sellou

Americans have been losing the competition with the Japanese not for lack of scientific creativity. What Americans lack is the Japanese talent for rote productivity, their grim-faced efficiency, their assembly-line discipline. Americans are not good at singing the company song. Competi-tiveness is the pursuit of material values; it will not do to be shocked to find youth in bot pursuit. It is time to get our decades straight. The Nineties have already

started, declares Esquire magazine. And even if the Eighties are not over What is to replace them? I don't know. But spare us the Sixties. They were fun the first time around but, as

the first Marxist once said, the second time around is farce. Washington Post Writers Group.

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Rhetoric on the Table

If it weren't so tragic it would be funny — all the self-serving sophist-ries that appear in the editorial columns about Soviet peace initiatives and American responses to them. The Soviets have this, so we must

have that. If we give up our advan-tage here, they will have an advantage there. If we don't do this, they will do that. I thought the name of the game was deterrence! We acquired enough nuclear weaponry for that around 1950, and now have enough to wipe them out 20 times over. Or is it 40? I'd like to propose a new area for negotiations. It couldn't be any less successful than the others. Each side

should put on the table rhetorical statements it would consider bargaining away. "We will stop accusing you of cheating on arms control agree-ments." "We will refrain from referring to your country as the evil em-pire." "We will no longer refer to you

as capitalist warmongers."
As the number of hostile statements dwindled, they could be replaced by statements of fact, attested to by a board of semanticists from nonaligned countries. We could thus make room for oth-

er important things that don't now get discussed, and begin to create a climate of trust. BARRY CHILDERS.

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1912: A Quiet May Day PARIS - Although the old English traditions of dancing round the maypole and crowning the May Queen have not yet been revived on

a large scale, May Day appears to be losing the revolutionary aspect which the labor and Socialist organizations have endeavored to give it in past years. The day seems to have passed peaceably in all countries, and even the violent spirits in France could arouse no demonstrative enthusiasm. Vendors of bouquets of maguer did good husiness on the boulevards. All the young women wore lilies-of-the-valley pinned to their hlouses and regarded it as certain to bring them "bonheur. Even those workmen who

1937: Mola Presses On FRANCO-SPANISH FRONTIER

. . .:

—The Basque forces covering Bilbao began a hasty evacuation [May 1] of the fishing ports of Bermeo and Mun-daca, northeast of the ciry, when General Emilio Mola threw a wing of his northern column across the estu-ary of the Mundaca river and easily broke through the Basques' new and supposedly impregnable final de-fense line. While bringing Bilbao within striking distance from the north, the Nationalists attacked the Basque capital from the air, dropping a large number of bombs. The raid lasted forty minutes, but several bombs failed to explode and only one fatality has been reported. General Mola's afternoon communique auwent on strike for the day seemed to nounced the occupation by the rebels think more of buying muguet for of the coast villages from Lequietto their wives than of demonstrating. - to Elanchove and down to Guernica.

(حکد ا من الاصل

THL

By Helen Dewar and Molly Moore

WASHINGTON - The Senate Appropriations Committee has voted without dissent to halt all spending for the new U.S. Embassy chancery in Moscow except as necessary to demolish the build-

The committee also voted Thursday to ban the Soviet Union from occupying its new chancery in Washington until the new U.S. chancery is ready for occupancy in Moscow. The vote included provisions that the Soviet Union "provide prompt and full reimoursement" for damages in connection with the Moscow construction.

The committee's action followed approval Wednesday by the Senate Sciect Committee on Intelligence of recommendations that the U.S. chancery be demolished and rebuilt because the Soviet Union has compromised U.S. security by implanting listening devices in the structure's floors and walls.

supplemental appropriations that covered a variety of programs for

of state for management, strongly criticized members of the U.S. Marine Corps for their involvement in security breaches in Moscow, "We never considered that we needed guards to guard the guards," Mr. Spiers told the Senate Foreign Re-

Two U.S. Marines have been charged and a third arrested on suspicion of allowing Soviet agents to enter U.S. compounds in Moscow and Leningrad. All three men are suspected of having sexual relations with Soviet women who persnaded them to participate in espi-

Legal proceedings began Thursday at Quantico Marine Base in Virginia against Corporal Arnold Bracy, 21, to determine if there is enough evidence for a court-mar-

 x, s_{2Z}

7.19

ء. -

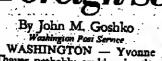
•--

1.25

-

Shultz rejected a congressional subpoena Thursday seeking documents said to have been withheld espionage affair in Moscow.

A State Department spokesman



Thayer probably could write the book on what it is like to be a U.S. Foreign Service wife: It is a way of life that she has seen from every

In the early 1970s, while in Brazil on a graduate fellowship, she mar-ned Randolph Reed, a Foreign Service officer stationed in Brazil.

Lost of fora articles

She settled into the routine that long was the traditional lot of a diplomat's dependent wife; balancing the management of a household with the social functions and charitable work expected of every

Then, in the mid-1970s, Ms. Thayer was accepted into the Foreign Service herself and became half of what the State Department calls a "tandem couple." For 10 years, she grappled with the conflictions department flicting demands of pursuing a career while seeking assignments that would take her to the same places as her busband and allow her time to have and care for two children.

Now the cycle has come full circle for Ms. Thayer. Her husband is one of many career diplomats who failed to cross the new hurdles into the Senior Foreign Service and are being forced into retirement. While Mr. Reed ponders the problems of developing a new career, Ms. Thayer at 39, is a Foreign Service

officer with a dependent spouse.

"It's not the kind of situation where you're thinking about be-coming an ambassador or even about less ambitious career moves," said Ms. Thaver, who works on Central American refugee problems. "My husband's pension annuity is not all that great, and right now our plans involve more aediate matters: making sure that I keep working so that we have

nization in which blacks such as Mr. Moose normally do not stay long. Even more unusual is the fact that Mr. Moose has been an ambassador, to Benin. His colleagues seem certain that Mr. Moose is destined to hold major ambassador-ships and top State Department posts in the years ahead.

Mr. Moose understandably is re-Inctant to discuss his situation. But, he says, many of the breaks that came his way have been denied to other blacks. He attributes this not to "conscious racism" but to "the also was influenced by a feeling natural workings of a system that is that "political and philosophical instinctively clubby for people of differences were impinging on evaluations of my work — that the

"It's a system that makes blacks "npon," he said. "So it should come tions of some of my superiors."



The Foreign Service is 'a system that is instinctively clubby for people of similar backgrounds.'

- George E. Moose, Foreign Service officer

as no surprise when so many blacks

Finding ways to satisfy the pronorities is an enormous challenge to the Foreign Service, one it has women had limited career ambi- by people who shared the narrow tions and minorities were rarely caste artitudes of the wealthy, Protmembers of the Foreign Service, have had difficulty in taking the challenge seriously, according to many younger diplomats.

eanor Hicks, 44, who walked away for admission, was used for years to from a promising Foreign Service screen out applicants regarded as career. Her decision surprised and disappointed many officers, who ember that not long ago Ms. Hicks seemed a living recruitment poster for a new type of U.S. diplomat: an attractive charming and intelligent person who also was a woman and a black.

celebrity. She was cultivated by the.. mors about Nazi atrocities and its local establishment and doted on by the French news media, which produced countless reports about every aspect of her life, from her fluency in languages to her afterhours fondness for singing with local rock music groups.

Yet, in 1983, after 17 years in the Foreign Service, Ms. Hicks quit. She did so, she said, partly for personal reasons, But, she added, she perceptions I brought to some subjects as a woman and a black clashed with the preconceived no-

For most of this century, the finally say, This is costing me too Foreign Service was the province of much in terms of the wear and tear what historians of U.S. diplomacy on my psyche. I'd rather go else- called "aristocratic amateurs" socially well-connected people with the independent incomes then necsional needs of women and mi- essary to supplement the service's parsimonious salaries and travel allowances. Gradually, a more proonly begun to try to meet. Senior fessional approach took hold. But diplomats, who generally are prod- as late as the eve of World War II, the Foreign Service was dominated

estant upper-class. The tendency of its members to regard the service as a "gentlemen's club" was evident in the way the An instructive case is that of El- oral exam, taken by all candidates socially unacceptable. It was applied with particular vigor to bar the entry of Jews.

Anti-Semitism was a pervasive and undisgnised force in the Foreign Service during the prewar years. Several historians have even ascribed part of the blame for the In the 1970s, while serving as the Holocaust to the State Depart-U.S. consul in Nice, she became a ment's wartime soft-pedaling of ruopposition to permitting Jewish refugees to enter the United States in large oumbers.

> After the war, the Foreign Service increased its size and professionalism in response to the new U.S. superpower status. Jews and other ethnic Americans began coming in, and recruiters started looking beyond the Ivy League colleges for oew talent.

But, while the base was broadened, the service remained essentially a white male hastion. As recently as the early 1970s, it was gripped by a major internal debate about whether a dependent wife's social graces should be noted on her busband's efficiency reports.

Department's deputy spokesman, joined the service in 1957. But after marrying a fellow officer, she re-called, "I unquestioningly followed the unwritten rule that said I had to

It was not until the 1970s, when this practice had been discarded. that she was able to return "as one of the oldest junior officers in cap-

Beginning with blacks in the 1960s and women in the 1970s, the service has been struggling to break free of its ingrained old attitudes and to make these groups feel welcome and useful to the practice of U.S. diplomacy. But. despite a number of special recrumment programs aimed at minorities and women, everyone involved says that the results have been disap-

The record is especially poor with respect to blacks, who are substantially underrepresented at all levels of the service. They also account for a disproponionate numachieve tenure after completing their probationary early years or who are at the bottom of each promotion class.

The situation recently prompted Ronald I. Spiers, the undersecretary of state for management, and George S. Vest, director general of Foreign Service, to announce plans for more vigorous recruiting and "the application of real affirmative action in the assignment

Black officers, many of whom

When conflicts result, 'there still is an innate tendency to expect that the women will make the sacrifices."

- Fronne Thaver. Foreign Service officer



ber of the officers who fail to are reluctant to be identified, strong that several recently filed a counter that they have heard it all class-action lawsuit charging the

officer. "there is a reinventing of voiced complaints that white offito be done about the special prob-lems of blacks. It's all well-inten-of thementered the Foreign Service cv to expect that the women will tioned and sincere, but because under the relaxed rules of special managers and administrations recruitment programs. change so frequently, there never through."

State Department with systematic the wheel that concludes more has cers tend to denigrate the skills of

seems to be a sustained follow- problem seems relatively simple in the kids get sick, it's automatically The sense of alienation among gearing U.S. diplomatic practice to the husband who will stay home black Foreign Service officers is so the changing situation of women, and take care of them."

Service officers or both. The spouses of older officers, for

example, were married when Foreign Service wives were expected to further their busband's careers by being gracious, well-spoken hostesses and charity workers. Now. these women have seen the rules abruptly changed in ways that make them feel scorned and unap-

preciated. Their resentment has forced the State Department to explore ways of finding employment abroad for dependent spouses and to suggest that the government pay them a stipend for work once contributed

Also concerned are the female Foreign Service officers who, uolike blacks, have responded to the department's recruiting campaigns in large numbers. This has forced the department to deal with the same problems, such as equal advancement opportunities, sexual harassment and allegations of male chauvinism, that are common personnel issues in business-

But there also are situations unique to the service, such as ac-"Every few years," said a black racial discrimination. The suit commodating the needs of tandem couples. As Ms. Thayer noted:

"When problems or conflicts recy to expect that the women will make the sacrifices. Everyone says But the department's minority ing careers as diplomats. But when comparison to the complications of assumed that it's the wife and not

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE

GREAT BRITAIN EXCUISITE LONDON LIDURY home for lease furnished or unturnished in Chekea. 5 minutes Harroofs. Four bedrooms, 3 bathrooms, pagaz, firsplace, garage all comforts £550 per week. Call Anno Mann USA: §14, 354-3300 or Sue Richardson in London; §1-581-3555

pleasure, stoy of our immodules serviced exertments in West End of London, Walf to Ordinor / Repent / Bond / Horley Streets, theorie & club land of London. £62/inght. Tel: 01-63e 2821. Thr 884130 mini g CONDON. The Boltons, immoculate peoceful gorden flot, 3 beds, 2 boths, 40 ft reception. £650 per week. Tel-01-370 7842 or 01-675 0110

LONDON HOLIDAY studio & oper-ments 1-8 weeks from £125/week. London 482 2009, The 922753 M380 CHESEA. SUPERS large pied-o-terre with 1 double bedroom on Cheyne Walk, £175/wk. London 01-352 8458

Renthouse International 020-448751 (4 lines) Nederhoven 19-21, Amsterdam

HOLLAND

DUTCH HOUSING CENTRE B.V. Dekase rentals. Valeriusst. 174, Amsterdam, 030-621234 or 644444.

REAL ESTATE RENTALS 53 Stockhouderslade 1072 AB Amster-dom. Holland (\$1)20-710666 - 710764

PALAZZO AL VELABRO y opartment house with furnished available for I week and more Phone: 6794325, 6793450. Write: Via del Velabro 16, 00186 Rome.

TUSCANY NEAR SIENA. Old country house, restructured in 57/16, elegant, oil country's, beautiful site on etniacon hal. Write: Fattorio II Pero, 330-00 Redictorios (Serio), Tel: everangs 0037-578-52016

TUSCANY, APARTMENT IN VILLA, medioval village. USS 1200 monthly. Contact: Ms. Pucon, Immporeachia, Patoia, Italy or tel (39-573) 82314.

MILAN PURNISHED APARTMENT to let. \$770 monthly. Landon 870-0512 PARIS AREA FURNISHED

for I month and upwards high class studio, 2 or 3-room apartments, fully equipped, immediate reservators TEL: 43 59 67 97

NEURLIY Residential, double fiving + 1 bedroom, both, equipped tatchen, well decorated, quest, graden view, por lain, 77000 + chargers. 172 6265
NEAR BASTRUE, beautifully furnished 2-room flot, modern kitchen & both, surny & quiet. Free June and July, 15,500. Tel: owner 43 79 32 58. MODERN 2/3 bedrooms with garage Montparmase. Short or long term Tel: 43 25 35 09.

SA 34.7/51.17

FABULOUS BOCK BATHING. Formertor, Mellorco villo, 5 bedrooms, 5 boths, pocuzzi-couna, terroces, shody gorden, near hotel, terris, beoches etc. For August, 198. Borros 3471-531495 or 3471-531300

NYC-GREENWICH VILLAGE
East 10th St. & University R. Beaufisi
large studio, laif. 525 sq. in. Lusury
documen building. Britt webs & Indiwood floors. Available now. Furnished
\$1,450/mp., Universited \$1,250/mp., Universited
\$1,450/mp., Universited \$1,250/mp., Universited
\$1,500/mp., Universited \$1,250/mp., Universited
\$1,500/mp., Universited \$1,250/mp., 212\$55.8224 USA.

EMPLOYMENT

CHEF, STEWARD AND SAILOR ingently required for asia 32 material for asia 32 mater motor yacht based in Monte Carlo, preferably flation nationals with French or English as second language. Must be professional.

OVERSEAS POSITIONS, Princetes or top paying positions available. Tai free incomes. Attractive benefits. Opportunities for all occupations. For free information about our publicators, write: Overseas Employment Services, Dept. HT. P.O. Box. 460, Town of Mount Royal, Quebec, Canada H3P 3C7.

GENERAL POSITIONS WANTED WISS FEMALE LIVING IN PARIS

SWISS FEMALE LIVING IN PARIS, with management position in phormocouncid industry (public relations & medical research), seets interesting independent & responsible position, with an international co., fin any field, Longuages: German, French, English, White to Box 4622, Herald Tribune, 92521 Neutly Cadex, France. YOUNG FRENCH WOMAN, 26 YES

AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE stu-dent, mole, words live-in work in Souti-France May September, Experience household management. Tek UK Hen-ley in Arden (5642) 2410

Free to travel, seeks job. Please call: Duesseldorf 0211 / 41 06 74

EDUCATIONAL

UNIVERSITY LECTURERS

ONIVERSITY LECTURERS

Applications are invited in American government and history, business and management, computer science, earnounce, IFSM, mathematics, psychology, science, speech and sociology, Doctober preferred. Recent leaching experience in American University system highly desirable. Must be networked at NAFO country. Program is offered at scores of locations throughout Western Europe. Applicants with graduate degrees in difficient disoplines are purchasterly invited.

Tel: (0) 6221 3790

WANTED: A LINGUIST WITH A GRADUATE DEGREE IN MANAGEMENT

AU PAIR FOR AGES 5 & 1. Private room and both, swimming pool. Must drive, swim, speak English. Include pacture and references with a letter introduction to J.S. Aven, 1342 Bel-mont St, Brackton, MA 02401 USA

AU PAIR-ENGLISH SPEAKING to core for newborn & 3 yr. old. Frivate room, both & solory, Begin June, Send letter, photo, phone to: Mrs. Mikes, & Caywood Ln, Foirport, NY 14450 Tel: 716-425-7552 USA

HOUSECEPER, GOOD ENGLISH.
Large house, must be good coold
Teenage children. Own room, TV.
both. Driver's license big plus. Leiter &
phone to: POB 672, South Orange
Station, South Orange NJ 07079 USA MOTHER'S MEDPER NEEDED: must like children, small animats and horses, non-smallanimats and horses, non-smallaning. Write, including a photo-to- Dr. Michael Davis, 6490 Eccelsion Blvd. Suite East 405, Minneapolis, MN 55426 USA

ALI PAIR/ FRANCE. 17 veor old American gril seeks June-Sept, position. Speaks Franch. Write McKendall, 310 West 105 St., New York, N.Y. 10025, 2212/662-5689.

AU PAIR. Fluent English, non-moker, immediate. Room + both, TV. Nice formly. Photo-resume Dr. Gilansky 2330 NE 201 St., N. Microll Beoch, FL 33180, 305/932-0339 CHAUFFEUR needed with some light housekeeping, shopping, cooking & errond duties, Rodom & books & salery. Write to: Mrs. Schent, 36 India Troil, Woodbridge, CT 06525 USA

AU PAIR NYC AREA. 10 month twins 6 yr. old. Housekeeping, non-smoker, cheerful. Immediate. Lister, photo: Haas 2989 Lonni Lame, Mernol., NY 11566 USA AU PAIR for single mother, 3 year old daughter, own room, nice area Ham-burg. Send photo & letter; S. Moors, Duestrantiwate 59, 2000 Homburg 53, W. Germony, start August 87.

NYC couple looking for au pair to care for 2 girls ages 2 & 3, Light house-lineping. Write to: C. Kross, 625 Main St, Apt 431, NY, NY 10044 USA AU PAIR BEGINNING JUNE 1D for 2 year old get, mather American, father German, heart of Munich. Tel: (0)89-26 76 80, W. Germany.

AU PAIR, SPEAK ENGLISH, driver's ficerse, rooking & cleaning, Resime & photo- PO Bar 35085, Sarasota, Flori-da 34242-5085 USA. AU PAIR, 2 GIRLS 4 & 6, Storn Sept. Coll evenings/write send photo. R. Dereiger, 9 Melissa Dr., Arddwy, NY 1050Z USA (914) 693-9450.

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA couple needs ou por. Housekeeping/light cooking, Photo/resume/tel. R. Strautz 22818 De Solo, Colton CA 92324 USA HOUSEMAID South of France, 35-40 years, must speak French & English, Tel. 93 20 08 26 offer 7pm INTER-AU PAIR SERVICE seeks from-les/ou pairs. W. Germ (0) 621-28786

DOMESTIC POSITIONS WANTED EXPERIENCED ENGLISH Normes for inf T jobs from Occasional & Permo-nent Normy Agency, 15 Beauchamp Place, Landon SW3, Tel: 01 225 1555.

RENCH HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT, 17%, seeks au pair job in USA, prefer NY. Sept. '87' to May '88. Behar, Impasse des Roses, 31700 Aussanne. RESPONSIBLE HOUSESITIER seek Paris frome. Trushing/references. Tel 42.27.43.75. S. Marceoux BNGLISH NANNIES & mothers' helps Nash Agency, 53 Church Rd. Hove. Sussex, UK. Tel; Brighton [273] 29044

SERVICES CHAUFFEUR SERVICE. Autoort, trans-fers, theatres, touring. Driver many years with major American company. Eves after 6pm Landon 01-854 4514 LEGAL SERVICES

CHAUFFEUR

LEASAL SERVICES

IS IMMIGRATION - Obtain both US
immigration and secured financial returns via investments, US compony
brancins, etc. All matters handled by
US offerney/PhD economist. Visiting
Landon (Royal Garden Hatel) May 2022. Paris Hillian) May 23-26, Nical
(Windoor Hotel) May 27-30; Middle
East/Asia as needed, for appointment control at hotels or E Paris
Gollagher, Atty., PO Box, 70302,
Wash, DC 20088 USA (2011) 951-9616 LOW COST FLIGHTS

ACCESS VOYAGES

RESTAURANTS NIGHT CLUBS SWITZERLAND AU VIEUX CAVEAU - PULLY: Superb

AU VIEUX CAVEAU - PULLT: Supera Swess style gournet dining, bor, deno-ing, borquest and private parties. Summer terrace. Let the family Moret serve you at the beautiful Au Vieux. Caveau, 11 rue de la Gare, 1009 Pully/Lausanne. 021 / 28 27 49 FOR SALE & WANTED ROYAL PORCELAIN of Copenhagen, 54-piece service, hand-mode. Paris 45.01.95.40

ANIMALS GOLDEN RETRIEVER, very friendly, AKC registered, male. Needs a good home, Tel. Pans 45 53 82 10.

ARTS

COLLECTORS

EPIROTIKI CRUISES

Cruise in Begance

In The Mediterrranea and The Black Sea

TO THE GREEK ISLANDS

EGYPT, ISRAEL, TURKEY

THE USSR, YUGOSLAVIA

AND ITALY

THE MODERN LUXURY SHIPS

World Renaissance

Pegosus, Allas, Jupiter

Oceanos, Hermes, Neptune

HCTE, RESTAURANT *** CC, in 17th century monor, in heart of the Love Chateaux, Cooking closes and vients to chateaux, Mr Rochereau, Brehemort, Langeau S7130, France, Tel-47 96 70 47, Write for brachure.

VACATION IN SPAIN. Live with Spanish family in Modrid, Write: Sra. Rodriguez, Amodor de Los Rios B, Buzon B, 28010 Modrid, SPAIN. HELLAS YACHTING, Yocht Charters. Academias 28, Athens 10671, Greece. HOTELS

FRANCE MICE, HOTEL LA MALMAISON, Teles 470410F, 46 rooms, all com-forts. Color TV by satellite (USA, UK, W. Germany, Italy), near the sea. 1st class restaurant, conference rooms.

19th CENTURY KURHAUS HOTEL.
Old world style, new world comfort.
Deluxe rooms & sames. Kundinsky restaurant, casmo, wove-pool. Right on
The Hogus's beach boulevant. For
business and holidays. Tel: Halland [0]
70:520052 Fax (0)70-500911 Th. 33295 HOLIDAY/BUSINESS FLATS fully fur-nished, \$250/week. Amsterdam Apartments, N.Z. Voorbugwal 63, 1012 RE Amsterdam, (0) 20-265930

SWITZERLAND

RESIDENCE DE FRANCE
I Ave. de France, CH-1202 Gene
Fel: 0011 2/23 1 1 a 79
couthul, first class, an-condition
sidental furnished opartments c
ritudies, Fully equipped inchen,
doily maid service.
Doily and monthly rates,
Excellent location.

USA TUDOR HOTEL New York 500 rooms. Fashionable East Side of Manhattan near United Nations. Reasonable rates. Tel: 212-786-8800 or 800-221-1253. The 422951.

FOR MORE CLASSIFIEDS

Place Your Classified Ad Quickly and Easily

By Phone: Call your local IHT representative with your text. You will be informed of the cast immediately, and once prepayment is made your ad will appear within 48 hours. There are 25 letters, signs and spaces in the first line and 36 in the following hines. Aminium space is 2 lines. No abbreviations accepted. Credit Cardis: American Express, Diner's Club, Eurocard, Master Card, Access and Visa.

Paries (For classified only):

Amsterdam: 26-36-15. Athens: 361-8397/360-2421, Brussels: 343-1899, Copenhagen: 45 1 42 93 25. Frankfurt: (069) 72-67-55. Helsinki: 647412. Istanbul: 145 28 67. Lisbon: 67-27-93/66-25-44

Vienne: Contact Frankfurt UNITED STATES

New York: (212) 752 3890 Son Francisco: (415) 362-8339

SOUTH AFRICA Bryanston: 706 14 03.

Begets: 236 9747 - 256 60%.
Buenna Aires: 804 40 31 /9 Est. 54 (Dept.31 2).
Caracoss: 262 2043.
Gutsyaquii: 52 28 15.
Limes: 417 852.
Massics: 535 31 64.

Paname: 69 09 75. Rio de Janeiro: 222 50 45. Santiago: 696 15 55. MIDDLE EAST Behruit: 24 30.
Behruit: 25032.
Beirut: 341 457/8/9.
Caira: 3499838.
Dubes: 41e535.
Dubes: 224161.
Jeddah: 667-1500.
Kurvait: \$56-6152. Oman: 70 41 86. Tunis: 710 757.

Bangleste: 258 32 44, Heng Kong: 5-861 (6 16, Manille: 817 07 49. Manile: 817 07 49. Seoul: 735 87 73. Singapore: 223 64 78/9. Toiwan: 752 44 25/9. Tokyo: 504-1925. AUSTRALIA

Melbourne: 670 8233. Sydney: 929 56 39, 957 43 20. Perth: 328 98 33.

NEW ZEALAND

addington, Queensland: (07) 369 34 53 Auddand: 775 120.

cause Hawkins had been a issue by hustling the type boxer in his youth and was forms into taxicabs at 3

The ban on financing was included in a bill for \$9.3 billion in

the fiscal year ending Sept. 30. Ronald I. Spiers, undersecretary

George E. Moose, 42, has spent the last 20 years in the Foreign Service. This is unusual in an orga-

■ Shultz Rejects Subpoena. Secretary of State George P. from an investigation of the Marine

said. "All of the documents are feel like outsiders, like they are beavailable - not a single one has ing isolated and looked down

The author of this column

was a reporter and editor for.

By R. P. Harriss

a German submarine torpe-

tic flight, and in 1940,

when the Herald was the

last newspaper to appear

on many Paris kiosks as the

German army stomped in.

did too, and stayed for six-

books now out of print -

one is by Al Laney, in Paris

Herald: The Incredible News-

paper, and another hy Haw-

Sturdevant: Hawkins of the

my own memories, based

and I in my youthful

dinarily capable managing

ptime.

celebrated.

Excellent accounts of

teen more years.

A Centenrial Message from the International Herald Tribune

NOTES ON A CENTURY The Legendary Eric Hawkins: **Managing Editor for 36 Years**



Eric Hawkins at the dinner celebrating his 40th anniversary with the paper, May 1955.

dead right.

was fairly slim, neatly con-Hawkins are to be found in servative in dress, and somewhat formal in manner. British-born but raised in France, he grew up street-wise in Paris. Thorkins himself, in collabora- oughly bilingual, he was tion with Robett N. onto the latest argot, but usually spoke perfect Paris Herald. Here, I offer French with a refined Parisian accent. He knew the on close daily contact when intricate workings of Paris he was my demanding boss better than anyone else on the Herald and as well, I think, as anyone on any

Hawkins was an extraor- other Paris daily. Though he was autoeditor - the right man for cratic, he was almost inthe newspaper Laney and variably fair. Perhaps his others have so regularly greatest value to the paper lay in his contacts in all phases of French life and Oh yes, I know that some of the American his ability to cope swiftly newspapermen who with any crisis. For examworked under him would ple, when the presses have liked to "punch that fouled up at the opening of little Limey S.O.B." I have the brand new rue de Berri heard them say it, but : vy- building in 1930, he saved er to his face, perhaps be- the Herald from missing an

(Credit T&D Wood) And when the Herald reap-peared in 1944, Hawkins ply because he was usually the old rue du Louvre plant. There they were run In the Thirties Hawkins off on the ancient flat-bed press abandoned in the move. We staffers semi-seriously compared that feat to General Gallieni's 1914 decision to commandeer Paris taxicabs, which were then used to transport reinforcements to the Battle of the Marne. The French

> kins won his. As an example of Hawkins way of directing a big news story, I cite the afternoon of May 6, 1932, when an assassin shot President Paul Doumer at a reception in the Elysée Palace. My part in the coverage

won that battle, and Haw-

came by pure chance. I had started for the Herald office eatly. As I emerged from the Metro and started walking up the Champs-Elysees toward the

Herald Building in the rue

followed

credentials would take me, a policemen shouted: Vous-êtes de la presse? alors, passez." - and he stiff-armed me in the face. But a police lieutenant did say there had been an attempt on the President's life. So I hor-footed it to the Herald - and there was Hawkins at his desk, with rwo telephones, alternately talking English at one and rapid-fire French at the other. Ever resourceful, he had placed one of his French tipsters at the Presidential reception and thus got a first eyewitness re-

Without wasting a word he told me, "Doumer's dying — get a state-ment from Pershing," and I was off to the Hotel Crillon where Gen. John Pershing was then a guest of

broke the news, Pershing was shaken. Back at the Herald, assembled staffers organized by Hawkins, now were tapping out the main story and sidebars telling how a

to Hawkins' speed, foresight and unrivaled sense of drama

When I got as near the

A NEW WAY OF STAYING IN PARIS The Claridge Residence

France. Pershing, the American Expeditionary Force commander in World War I, was unofficially attached to the U.S. Embassy and a close personal friend of the French president. When I

mad Russian emigte named Gorgoulov (or Gorguloff, the spelling varied) had got into the receiving line at the Elysée Palace reception. This, together with ancillary features such as mine, would make the Herald coverage outstanding - thanks in large part

This is the fourteenth in a de Berri, I saw police and series of messages about the military forces heading for IHT which will appear the presidential palace. I throughout the Centennial

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED (Continued From Back Page)

HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL EMPLOYMENT GENERAL POSITIONS DOMESTIC POSITIONS AVAILABLE

ASSOCIATED YACHT BROKERS
19 Bd. de Susse,
MC 98000 Morte Carlo, Moroco. OVERSEAS POSITIONS. Hundrads

BUSINESS WRITERS sought to report regularly on tax and legal develop-ments in certain European countries. Please write to Box 2572, Friednichstr 15, D-6000 Frankfurt/M.

old, bilingual, looking for a pasition as a dag care person in California. Wil do housekeeping also, Live in or au full-time. Write to: 5, Grasneau, 33 Bleeker St., Apr., 5A, NY, NY 10012 or call; 212-533-4450.

Ind in style, elegant, utiful site on ethiscon core if Pero, 53349 to it. I Pero, 5349 to it. I Pero, 5349

YOUNG FRENCH WOMAN seeks job in Australian or other English speaking family, to help children or adults with French lessons. Tel France 26:59 71 92

Director's Office
THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND
Im Besteldom 30
6900 Heidelberg
West Germany

PARIS AREA UNFURNISHED

3rd RUE DES VERTUS - nice new studio. 25 ccm. P2000 + charges. Tel: 45/206.30 ofter 8 grm.

SPAIN

MARBELIA BROTE Cub lutury opartments, membership privileges Los Monteras paf, termus + beach duta. Spacious two and three bedroom opartments and dupleuse, gardens, terroces, see & mountain views. Semining pool, finest quadity construction, are confidenced, bound product, fully enumped birthers. Write & erac SA, enumped birthers.

CONTINUING BOUCATION organization, Paris area, seeks full time English or American teacher, for company English lessors. 28 years minimum. Pedagogical expensance with adults and fluent French required. Car a must. Tel 37 46 84 48. ADMINISTRATOR NEEDED for Anar-ican program in infl relations / diplo-mony, London or Paris. Working po-pers essential, Regly to: IHT Box 277, Friedrichstr. US, 6000 Fronkfurt/Main.

DOMESTIC POSITIONS AVAILABLE

NYC-GREENWICH VILLAGE East 10th St. & University Pt. I bedroom, lost of closest, quiet in large decomment of closest, quiet in large decomment building. Best neighborhood in cityl Available might be provided to the provided statistic might be provided to the provided to the provided statistic might be provided to the provided to

Choice of 14-7-4-3-1 Day Cruise STEPHEN PRESTNER PAINTINGS of Square One Gallery Manchester

DUTCH COLLECTOR OFFERS 19th century labographs in true heraldic colors. Coats of arms of American family acomes originating in Europe, For 3 different inhographs send \$40,— to P. Gignvift, 333 Hooftwag, 1056 ON Amsterdom, Holland. BOOKS BRITISH BOOKSHOP, FRANKFURT offers a wide selection of British / American books (also children s.) British tourist publications. Mail order service-Germany anny. Tell 069-280492, Boersenstr 17, 6000 Frankfurth M1

to your new book orders, writer BOOKSOURCE, 15. Rockury 5t., Keene, NH 03431 USA, or phone; 603/352-3202 --- -- -- -- -- --**EDUCATION**

PARIS FRENCH lessons. Experienced linguist, 1 to 1 & groups, 43 45 30 81

COLLEGES &

A KENSINGTON DEGREE CAN UNLOCK YOUR EARNING POWER Kensington University offers:
BA, BS, MA, MS, PhD, JD,
EXECUTIVE MBA.
Registered with Coffornia
Committee of Bor Examiners
NO CLASSROOM ATTENDANCE
For FREE BrochureKENSINGTON UNIVERSITY
124 S. ISABEL ST. DETT. ST
GLENDALE, CA 91205 USA

PACIFIC WESTERN UNIVERSITY. For free evaluation send detailed resume to: 600 N. Sepulvedo Blvd., Dept. 23-A. Los Angeles, CA 90049.

PEN PALS

PEN PALS WORLDWIDE. For details, write to ML-Agency, Box 2070, S-42204 Hisings Backs, Sweden. PEN PALSI Write to Victor, P.O. Box 85427, Hollywood, CA 90072 USA. Pages 18 & 17

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

HEAD OFFICE LATIN AMERICA EUROPE

London: |01| 836-4802. Modrid: 455-2891 /455-3306. Milana: 5462573. Bergen (Norwoy): |05) 134010. Rome: 679-3437. Sweden: 0764-318 37 Tel Aviv: 03-455 559.

Chicage: (312) 446-8764. Houston: (713) 627-9930. Le. Angeles: (213) 850-8339. Tu- 516 100 803.

Australia, New Zealand Meet for Unannounced Talks on Libyan Moves

By Michael Richardson

nternational Herald Tribune SINGAPORE - Foreign Miniser Bill Hayden of Australia flew to New Zealand at short notice Fridny for talks with Prime Minister David Lange on regional issues. including Libyan involvement in the South Pacific.

The trip came a day after Mr. Hayden warned publicly that French policy in the Pacific was encouraging Libvan activity there. On his return to Canberra, Mr. Hayden said that both countries bad a common concern about the intrusion of Libva into the South Pacific and that this had been one of the main reasons for the trip. which was not announced in ad-

Mr. Hayden said that much of what he discussed with Mr. Lange

was "highly classified."
On Thursday, Mr. Hayden 10ld the Foreign Correspondents of Australia in Sydney that French colonial policy in the area helped create the circumstances in which Libya's agents will prosper." He said that France had to realize that if it continued nuclear testing in the South Pacific the "political fallout" would damage its relations with the

Diplomats said Mr. Hayden's comments were likely to anger the French government.

Chile, Indonesia Set Talks

Agence France-Presse JAKARTA — Chile's foreign minister, Jaime del Valle, will visit Indonesia for four days next week. beginning Wednesday. He is expected to sign a bilateral commercial agreement. Indonesia's foreign of more than three years a choice minister, Mochtar Kusumaat- between independence or autonomadia, said Friday.

gence available to both Australia and New Zealand showed that Libya was providing training, money. arms and political support for radical elements in the ruling Melanesian party in Vanualu and for the

ment in New Caledonia. They said that in March, emis saries of the Libvan leader. Colonel Moammar Gadhafi, made preparations to open a diplomatic mission in Vanuaiu, offering to provide up to \$29 million in aid and investment. Vanuatu, a former French-British condominium, is about 300 miles (500 kilometers) from New Caledonia.

Mr. Hayden said Thursday that the Vanuatu government had been embittered by French reluctance to grant independence to the condo-

Lihya, he said, wanted to "twist the tail" of France and other Western powers in the South Pacific because Libyan forces had suffered recent reverses in northern Chad at the hands of government troops receiving aid from France and the

"In the view of the Australian government." he said, "the decolo-nization experiences of Vanuatu and New Caledonia are directly responsible for the Libyans arriving to stir the South Pacific pot."

France bas accused Australia of orcbestrating regional support for the independence movement in New Caledonia, which it says a majority of the population opposes. Melanesians are outnumhered by settlers, many from

A referendum in New Caledonia in August that will offer residents my within France.

Yim Chang Jin punching a riot policeman's shield on Friday at the home of the dissident Kim Dae Jung, who is under house arrest. Mr. Yim is a delegate of the Reunification Democratic Party, the opposition party founded Friday by Mr. Kim and Kim Young Sam.

New South Korea Party Picks Leader

By Patrick L. Smith

SEOUL - South Korea's opposition movement formed a new po- at the center of the party's platlitical pany on Friday amid government declarations that it would not reopen constitutional talks canceled by President Chun Doo Hwan in April.

The Reunification Democratic Party, as the group is known, elected Kim Young Sam, a leading dissident, as its president. Kim Dae Jung. Mr. Chun's most prominent adversary, remained under house arrest and did not attend the founding convention. Together, the two dissidents control factions that make up the majority of the new party's membership.

decision to end constitutional talks. solve the existing political crisis in As was widely expected, he placed our nation, a demand for renewed negotiations

Before the collapse of the New Korea Democratic Party last month, the opposition had been seeking constitutional amendments that would allow for direct presidential elections. Under the current constitution, a successor to Mr. Chun, whose term ends in February 1987, is to be elected later this year through indirect balloting and an electoral college.

there is still room for the kind of president of the Security Council,

On Thursday, however, the ruling Democratic Justice Party disclosed through a spokesman that it ould continue negotiations only with "moderate opposition parties." These include the remaining New Korea Democrats, whose willingness to compromise on constitutional issues induced the opposition's breakup in early April.

China Heads Security Council

UNITED NATIONS, New "I remain convinced." Mr. Kim York — China's UN representa-said in his acceptance speech, "that tive. Li Luye, took over Friday as In accepting the party's presi-dency, Mr. Kim was critical of the at democratization, which could re-

Divisions in U.S. on Trade Deficit House Votes Show Discontent but Also Fear of Retaliation

By Edward Walsh

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — The House debate on trade legislation this week demonstrated the growing national concern over the United States's weakened position in the world economy, but it also underscored deep divisions on how 10 deal with an issue that could play a

major role in the 1988 presidential The 290-137 vote by which the trade bill cleared the House of Representatives on Thursday was a strong signal of discontent with the trade deficit and with the perception of unfair trading practices by

U.S. allies, notably Japan. Forty-three Republicans voted for the measure, despite the inclusion of an amendment sponsored hy Representative Richard A. Gephardt. Democrat of Missouri, that has drawn a veto threat from the

Congress, Mr. Gephardt said after the amendment was adopted Wednesday, "has said clearly and unequivocally that it wants a change in trade policy."

The vote reinforced that impression, but the signals were less clear on the Gephardt amendment itself. which became the centerpiece of

The amendment would require tough retaliatory actions against countries with huge trade surpluses that refuse to halt unfair trade practices. It was adopted by a fourvote margin.

The House vote on the amendment illustrated some of the divisions that presidential candidates of both parties, including Mr. Gephardt, will have to assess as they refine their positions on the ques-tion of U.S. "competitiveness."

sentiment in the House for a "tough" trade poucy, many warned against inviting retaliation and

WILLIAM PENN COLLEGE

No one, several congressmen said, wants the United States to be an easy mark for its trading partners, but there was an equally strong aversion to being tagged

NEWS ANALYSIS

trade issue to raise the visibility of

his presidential campaign.

The vote approving the Gephardt amendment was largely along party lines, but it revealed cleavages, most notably between the industrial Midwest and Northeast, and their West Coast col-

House Democrats in Indiana, Michigan, Ohio and Pennsylvania voted unanimously for it. In the industrial belt from Illinois to Mas-sachusetts, Democrats voted, 74-

10, for it. It was in this region that a majority of Republican defections occurred. Of the 17 Republicans who supponed the amendment, 13 represent districts in that industrial

In contrast, a slim majority of Democrats from the three Pacific Coast states joined all Republicans from their region in opposing Mr.

Gephardt.
"We obviously are all very trade sensitive and recognize the huge export market for California." Representative George Miller, Democrat of California, said of the

West Coast vote. Elsewhere in the country, the po-

While there was overwhelming ticularly in Georgia, where five of ingful international agreement to the state's eight House Democrats protect the ozone layer."

possibly setting off an internation-al trade war. opposed the Gephardt amend-ment. Representative Richard B. Ray. Democrats of Georgia, said Georgia Democrats discussed the measure

and "we kind of feit it was sending a little too strong a signal." otectionist."

Similar sentiments were clear in the Midwest. In Iowa, where the the United States Congress," said formal presidential election pro-Mr. Gephardt, who has used the cess will begin in February, the state's four Republican House

members and one of the two Democrats opposed the Gephardt Representative Timothy J. Penny, Democrat of Minnesota, represents a rural district just north of the Iowa border. He also opposed the measure. There may be a lot of sentiment on the stump for fair trade," he said, "but if you get down to it people come out against protectionism.

UN Group Ozone Limits

By Thomas Netter

New York Times Service
GENEVA — An international conference on protection of the earth's protective ozone layer has reached an agreement in principle to freeze and ultimately reduce production and consumption of chlorofluorocarbon chemicals, according to officials.

Mostafa K. Tolba, executive dilitical signals from the House vote rector of the United Nations Environment Program, which is spon-Southerners voted overwhelm- soring the 31-nation meeting, said ingly along party lines, but there Thursday that the progress marked were also signs of uncertainty, par- a substantial step toward "a mean-

> He said such an agreement could be concluded by September after further consultations

Environmentalists observing the conference hailed the move as a breakthrough.

The stratospheric ozone layer that protects life from harmful ultraviolet radiation has been endangered, according to scientists, by chlorofluorocarbons and other industrial chemicals that interact destructively with it, causing depletion of the layer.

Chlorofluorocarbons are used as solvents, propellants in aerosols,; refrigerants, plastic foams and as fire extinguishers.

The United States and Canada banned the use of chlorofluorocarbons in aerosols in 1978, but they are still widely used for other appli-

Mr. Tolba said that delegates had agreed to back a freeze at 1986 levels of production beginning in 1990, and to follow with a 20-percent reduction in production and consumption of the chemicals within one to two years after that.

The draft agreement also includes two options for a further 30 percent reduction, to be agreed upon later. Regarding enforcement, Mr. Tolba indicated that nations that

. .

w: · ·

500

1

11 ...

. . .

15-1

200

_ ...

77.0

State of a

ing.

la terri

For the second

3712.00

1.00

والروادات 2

Transportation.

THA.

. . . .

241 14 2

1100

signed the agreement would be expected to voluntarily adopt legislation or regulations putting it into

But Mr. Tolba and other delegates cautioned that several questions remained unresolved. They include the ultimate amount of the reduction in production of chlorofluorocarbons as well as the precise substances that would be covered by a protocol to the 1985 Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer and the timetable for putting the reductions into ef-

There was no dissent at all about the fact that we are facing a real problem of depletion of the ozone," Mr. Tolba said. "But because of economic factors, industry needs to have lead time to adjust to changes."

He said, however, that he was confident such a protocol could be appended to the Vienna convention during a subsequent meeting of the scientific experts in Brussels in June, and a diplomatic conference on the issue scheduled for Montreal in September.

He noted that the delegates had agreed to broad coverage of several types of chlorofluorocarbons in orier to prevent users from switching from one type to another. He added that they are expected nitimately to discuss halons, similar chemicals that are less used but have greater ability to deplete the ozone layer. We want no loopholes in a trea-

ty," Mr. Toiba said. He drew praise from the environmentalists for committing his agency to calling an emergency confer-ence if studies scheduled for later this year find that a hole the size of the continental United States in the ozone layer above Antarctica had

widened significantly. A key element in this week's meeting was a shift in strategy by European nations, notably Britain and other members of the Europe-

المكذا من المصل

DIRECTORY INTERNATIONAL

SWITZERLAND

TASIS: one School, four Countries.

SWITZERLAND · ENGLAND · FRANCE · GREECE - U.S. college prop education

- Longest established independent American boarding/day school in Europe.
- Beautiful campuses near Luga-no, London, Paris, and Athens, Small classes. AP courses Small classes, AP courses, dedicated faculty, and family-
- style community.
 Extensive European travel, sports, art, music, and theater.

SUMMER PROGRAMS Intensive language study. Academic credit and enrichment courses, study skills. Children's camp. Ages 6-18.



The American School In Switzerland, Ext. 31 CH-6926 Montagnola-Lugano Tel: 18911546471, Tlx.: 79317



dimension, grades K-12,

Unique Post Graduate Year In

Europe with college-level study

offening immersion in French language and culture.

Special France Year Abroad

AVDEP is, 80arding and day-schools Primary and secondary education Preparation for

modern languages ● commerce, computer science ● secretarial, hostess courses - finishing schools ● architecture ● summer courses

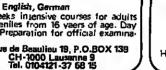
and institutes for your

In Canton de Vaud - well

50 private schools

known for its private schools - you will find more than

French, English, German 4-11 weeks injensive courses for adults and juveniles from 16 years of age. Day school. Preparation for official examina-



CHANTEMERLE" CH-1807 BLONAY, Switzerland Home&School for girls and boys 6-16. Institution Chateau Mont-Choisi

COLLEGE CHAMPITTET

Pully-Lausanne Catholic college directed by the Gran San Bernardo Order.

Intensive French for foreigners. Federal matriculation diploma. For further details please contact:

British int. secondary boarding school for girls 9-19 yrs. Preparation for direct entry

to universities the world over throug

ST. GEORGE'S SCHOOL CH-1815 Clarens / Montreux

INSTITUT

SURVAL International School for Girls SURVAL International School for Girls School year courses (from 15 to 22 years) French and "Finishing" - French and Art - French and English linensive! - Many optional courses-Winter sports. Summer holiday courses Ilrom 12 to 18 years!, French-English-Cooking-Sports. For information: Mr. and Mrs. F. Sidler - Andreae Pensional Surval, CH-1815 Clarens - Mont. Phone 0104121-64 26 73. T < 453162 ristrution Chateau Mont-Choisi
CH-1012 Lausanne
Phone 0104121-288777,Tx. 24661 cmc
International boarding school for Grits
-finest facilities, Individualized teaching,
-intensive French and English, American
program, Grades 8-12. CEEB, TOEFL A-C.
-Commercial courses, Computer, scr. Art, nercial courses, Computer, sci. Art sports. -Ed. trips. Winter sports in Crans. Summer courses.

great school at the service of the young Intensive French Courses (Alliance incaise) - Maturité suisse - Matriculation - Baccalauréat française - Matriculation - Commerciale Studies Internat - Externat Lémania Lausanne CH-1001 Lausanne Tel 0104121-20 15 01 Tele - 26600 ELCH

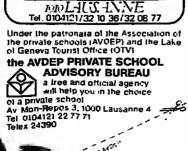
MONTE ROSA CH-1820 Montreux MONTE HOSA CH-R20 Montreux

A coeducational boarding school. Oxford
University GCE "A"\$"0" levels. Combuler Science. American College Entrance
ISAT. ACH, ACT 8 TOEFL! Advanced
Placement & CLEP. Cambridge Exami. in
English. Language (including EFL) Holiday language courses.

57, av. de Chillon, CH-1820 Territet/Mon.
Tel.0104121-635341 - Tx.453267 rosach



"O" "A" and U.S. College Board exams. All sports Music, Orama, Computer Science Summer Courses for boys and girls Tel 0104121-84 34 11 - Tx 453 131 Valoreuse



FRANCE

VIVE LA DIFFERENCE IN AIX-EN-PROVENCE Gilles Fredand - la Verrerie 13720 Minnet - France, Tel.; 33 42 58 94 13

SWITZERLAND



☐ Grades N-12

U.S.A.

ISS INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL

□ Boarding, grades 8-12 Convenient to the Middle East, Europe and Alnca An American, college-preparatory cumculum

Operated by International Schools Services, with over 30 years of experience in American and International education abroad. For applications and further information, contact:

The Director of Admissions ISS International School Cypnis c/o International Schools Services PO 80x 5910, Princeton NI 08543 USA Teles 843 308 SCHOISERY PRIN Telephone: (609) 432-0990



Today's Achievers La Salle Military Academy gives young

men the competitive edge to develop self-confidence, leadership and success. La Salle is a college-preparatory boarding school with a strong academic program for boys in grades 7 through 12, where the Christian Brothers instill values of the Catholic tradition through a narturing and caring environment

An International Studies Program for foreign students to learn English is held summers and during the academic year. For information, please write or call:

La Salle Military Academy OAKOALE, L.)., NEW YORK 11769 * 1516) 589-0900 OVER 100 YEARS OF ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE

The Best of New York

course work with a unique opportunity to live in the heart of New York City, in Greenwich village.

We are offering a wide variety of undergraduate and graduate courses this summer in the education, health, nursing, and arts professions. Here you can eatch up on the latest theories. methods, and technologies in your field and learn more about related fields While living on campus, students have the opportunity to

explore New York City's fabled attractions and form new and

return the coupon below or call (212) 598-2685.

						
New York University School of Education. Health, Nursing, and Arts Professions	Please send my copy of the NYU 1987 Summe Sessions Bullenn.					
32 Washington Place. 3rd floor Sew York, N.Y. 10003	Name					
New York Can cremy is an affirmative action-equal	radies:					
द्वानदाधाताः, अस्थाःकाञ्चा	Cay State Zap Gode					

This summer. New York University students can combine

lasting friendships. For funher information,

York University ool of Education. htb. Nursing, and a Professions	Please send my copy of the NYU 1987 Summe Sessions Bulletin.
Vashington Place, floor York , N.Y. 10003	*ane
North Library and	radies:
tinuit atquidiam	C.r. Start: Zg: Code

June 1 - July 3 July 6 - August 7
Specialized and practical studies in the areas of Industrial Technology, Applied Computer Science, & more is offered to qualified students.

William Penn College is a 4-year, highly accredited, liberal arts college located in the heartland of America. or Admissions Information, contact William Penn College Oskaloosa, IA, Ph: 515-673-8315

UNIVERSITY DEGREE SACHELOR'S . MASTER'S . DOCTORATE

Send defoited resume

for free evaluation.

PACIFIC WESTERN UNIVERSIT 600 N. Sepulvedo Bivd., Los Angeles, Californin 90049, Dept. 23, U.S.A.

EUROPE

London, Paris, Madrid, Heidelberg, Strasbourg. Schiller International University

Associate, Bachelor & Master degrees in BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION-HOTEL MANAGEMENT. LAW/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION-INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. English, College Prep. Courses. Language of instruction-English. ngus and US transfer. #8BA & MBA evening classes in London, Paris & Heidell

Schiller International University Dept D4, 51-55 Waterloo Road, London SE1 8TX Tel: (01)928 8484 Telex: 8812438 SCOL G. Accredited AICS, Washington OC, USA

UNITED KINGDOM

ENGLISH SUMMER SCHOOL FOR BOYS

Courses are offered to boys aged 9-14 years at this fine old established preparatory school. Apart from its high academic standards and homely atmosphere, pupils can also enjoy o wide range of sports, social and cultural activities. Courses will be held from 19th July 1987 to 12th September 1987.

A prospectus can be obtained from: The Course Director. STUBBINGTON HOUSE SCHOOL Bagshot Road, Ascot, Berks SL5 9JU, England Tel.: (990) 20257 or Telex: 847866

BELGIUM

CUT THIS OUT TO LEARN FRENCH

Our concept at Ceran is that you first learn, then practise what you've learnt, which is tha key to real progress. This is what makes us different from all the others. At Ceran you live French from morning to night, a minimum of 66 hours per week, which is only possible at a residential school, with mother tongue teachers. This is why our students say a week with us is worth three anywhere else. Our groups have an average of 3 people, and a maximum of 6. with a minimum of 34 lesson periods.

Private apartments in the château, with first class cuisine. We teach diplomats and mambers of Parliament, EEC and NATO, and businessmen from both large and small companies. We have a school for young people too. For complete documentation, send this coupon or phone:



164 Avenue du Château, Niveze, B-4880 Spa, Belgrim Tel .00 32 87 / 87 / 1 64 • Teletox 77 36 29 • Telex 49655 Cer

SPECIAL EDUCATION DIRECTORY MAY 16 1987

an Community, away from a longer timetable for the freeze and reducfaited states The European nations endorsed the tighter schedule proposed by Mr. Tolba and the United States. They were to consider the additional 30-percent reduction at a meeting of their Council of Ministers on May 21, when West Germany, the Netherlands and Denmark art expected to press for stringent con-

.

- Impressionist Sales in Paris
- Folies Bergère Centenary
- Gluck in Monte Carlo

CRITICS' CHOICE

VIENNA

Choir Boys in Concert have sung since 1498 in the Hofburgicapelle (Royal Chapel of the Winter Palace) from its highest loft, rendering them virtually invisible to those attending their sold-out Sunday magning masses. Only in contents the sunday magning masses. Sunday morning masses. Only in concert are they visible as well as audible. Starting this month, they will be in concert every Friday at 3:30 P.M. in the small hall of one or the other of the city's two main concert houses: in May in the Brahmssaal of the Musikverein; in June, and after the summer hiatus, in September and October, in the Mozartsaal of the Konzerthaus. Tickets are 280 and

TOKYO

lþ

Gauguin at National Museum

Gauguin spent several childhood years in Peru and as an adult fantasized over this experience, calling himself a "savage from Peru." Like many 19th-century Europeans he was fascinated by exotic, remote cultures. He collected Japanese woodblock prints, and it is interesting to read his many references to them and to assess how they might have influenced his art. A major exhibition at the National Museum of Modern Art.—showing paintings, carvings and woodcuts from 18 countries—also shows that influence. Gauguin's earlier paintings, especially those done in Britanny, remind us of the Japanese prints with their bitter colors, off-center composition, decorative abstractions of nature. But hy the time Gauguin arrived in Tahiu he was under spell of more privative, classical Tahiti he was under spell of more primitive, classical Southeast Asian religious art. He fills the pictures, no longer leaves those delicions voids of flat color planes. His paintings become charged with undefined meanings, and this it what delights the Japanese, who appreciate more than anyone the symbolic potential of art. Until May 17.

(Judith Callender)

NEW YORK

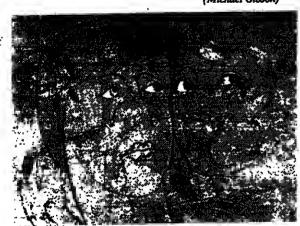
Fitness Crazes of Past

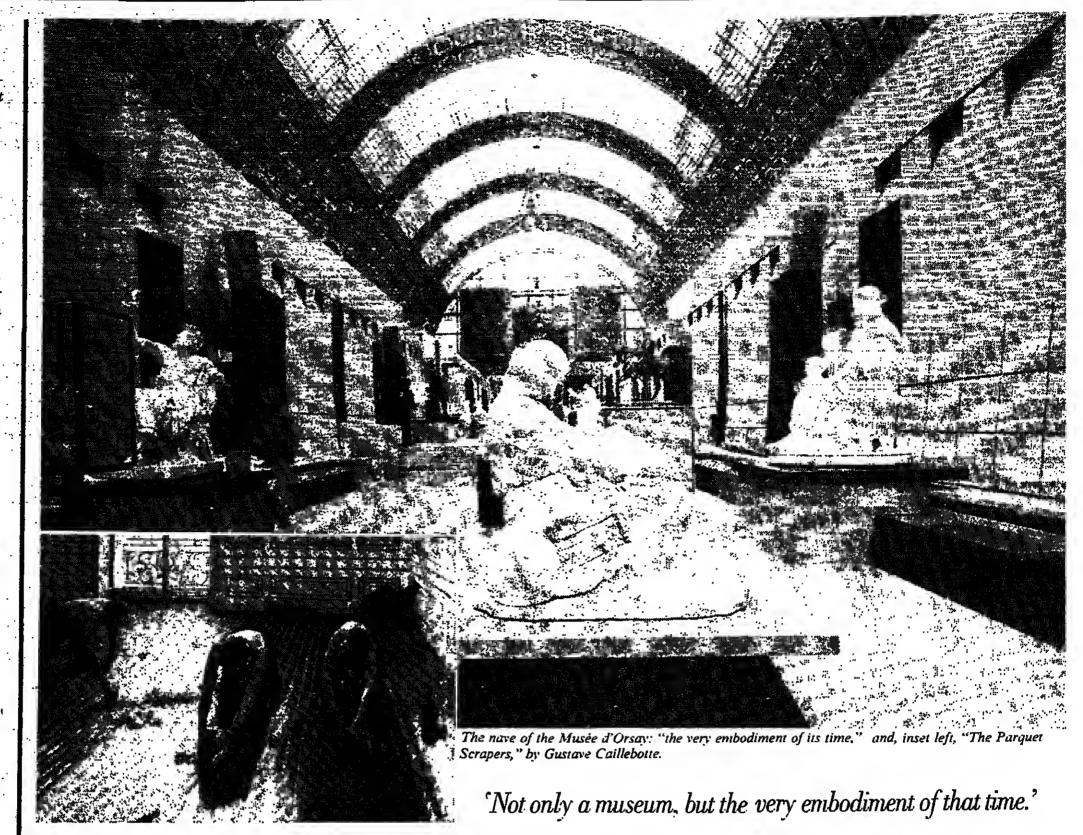
We of the last quarter of the 20th century did not invent health foods, aerobics or exercise machines," said Dr. Harvey Green, curator of a new museum show that explores the history of the great American urge to shape up, eat right and stay well. Called "Fit for America: Health, Fitness, Sport and American Society, 1830 to 1940," the show at the Hudson River Museum in Youkers, New York, will run through July 5. On exhibit are more than 400 objects — things like Victorian rowing machines and century-old patent medicines — accompanied by photographs, advertisements and posters of the era. The exhibit reveals that America's current preoccupation with health, fitness and dietary improvement pales in com-parison with the intensity of 19th-century conviction. Back then, staying in shape was not only a personal quest, Green said, but a spiritual imperative. Health reformers, imbued with religious and patriotic zeal, believed that through their efforts society could be made worthy for the Second Coming of Christ. The precursors of Jack La Lanne and Jane Fonda were the muscleman Eugene Sandow and the swimmer Annette Kellerman, who attempted to reshape the American physique,

PARIS

In the Galleries

■ Hélène Delprat is, at the age of 30, among the few artists of the younger generation who manage to speak the loose and sometimes slippant idiom of the day without surrendering a purposeful intensity and even a form of deeper seriousness that filters through the insolence of form. She borrows freely from the formal language of African art, but with an intention that is quite different from that which prompted European artists to do as much some 80 years ago. In those days the integration of Airican elements into Western art appeared to be a solution to a problem of form. Delprat, on the other hand, and for the moment at least, seems to be using them like stepping stones that allow her to ford a river and reach the un charted area where all persuasive art comes to life (Galerie Adrien Maeght, 42-46 Rue du Bac, seventh arrondissement, until May 12.) Francis Picabia was an enfant terrible of the arts. A wealthy man, heir to a considerable fortune, he indulged in acts of aesthetic insolence and uttered such aphorisms as: "Where is modern art headed? Down the drain." He also tried his hand at things that young artists are now studiously repeating, having forgotten something that Picabia's friend Marcel Duchamp well understood: "Even mockery and destruction becomes dreary in the long run, once it has become a habit." The Galerie 1900/2000 (8 Rue Bonaparte, sixth arrondissement, until May 16) is showing more than 60 works ("Aello," 1930 shown below) from various periods of Picabia's career, including his "bad paintings" of the '40s. A comprehensive catalogue accompanies the show. (Michael Gibson)





Orsay and 19th Century Destinies

by Hans Koning

ARIS - Our 19th century was a legacy we have not quite digest-ed, and it may be one of the curses of the 20th century that it didn't give us enough time to do so. The 19th century was no golden age in

the West, that is certain. It was a mixture of triumphs and horrors. It was a bourmodern citizens became abroad, especially in their dealings with the lesser hreeds, the more prudent and afraid of death they were at home.

It was a century of train disasters and of fires remembered for decades, it was full of whisperings about sex and syphilis, and it believed in inherited degeneracies. The poor weren't poor because the rich were rich but because there was something amiss with their characters, and Professor Lombroso could tell from a child's ears if it was going to be a criminal. This helped against qualms of conscience of the middle and upper classes who took infinite care of themselves and mulled over every relationship; they schemed about their daughters' marriages like kings and princes of old. As for the hungry and exploited, many of them, too, became certain that the future of humanity would be logical and good, in their case once the world

had made its predestined turnabout. Everything existed side by side: the new bank buildings of New York the lamps on the Champs-Elysees, the mountain handits of Spain and the Vercors, and the harems of the Bosporus. Western man, more perhaps than ever before or since, felt at home on Earth. He believed in himself. The natural demons of the past had been chased, the human demons of the 20th century were still hidden. Great thoughts were written down, great music was composed, great paintings were painted, and they helped hide a landscape of steel, coal and greed. When I walked for the first time through the doors of the new Paris Musée d'Orsay and stood still to take in that

huge hall, I thought that here was a museum fulfilling its goal with absoluteness, that it wasn't only a museum of 19th-century art hut the very embodi-ment of that time. Now, after days of wandering through it, I feel this even more strongly. A special set of circumstances bad come together. The huilding was completed in the last year of the century, 1900, and not as an art palace hut as a railroad station, perfect symbol part French, but France was the center and mirror of our art and culture in those years. The changes and additions to the interior - walls, platforms, stairs, air bridges (mainly the work of the Italian designer Gae Aulenti) - fit io to an

astonishing degree. There is nothing here that seems either self-conscious or jarring (except for the noise of the fluorescent lighting on the highest floor). And the museum visitors can look out over a part of Paris that has changed little since 1900 when seen from above, and they see it through the very clocks, buge, mounted on glass walls, that old travelers remember as the most striking feature of the Gare d'Or-

There are early 19th-century paintings and sculpture in the museum but its chronology really begins with 1848. As France was late in becoming an industrial, that is, a 19th-century nation, this is not a bad starting point. When I write "19th century," I'm not thinking of 100 years but of states of mind. The year 1848 spelled the final end of the French monarchy and it brought the republican "springtime of nations" all over Europe, which reverberated to the United States when the tide turned and the republicans fled there. When we look at a history of art from 1848 on, we see a reflection of our various destinies, individual and national ones. Such reflections may be subjective and at times even imaginary. But out of the 100 different such voyages through the century offered by the museum, we may choose those most

Stand in front of Millet, His "Ange-

lus" was first shown in 1859 and the critics and the powers-that-were (such as the Salon juries) abused it for showing two poor peasants rather than any noble historical tableau. But soon its rapidly increasing popularity caused a stream of reproductions to go out; it became accepted as a picture of peace and order, hard-working humble folk saying their prayers under a sunset sky, and many of those reproductions actually ended up ing; the sehmaliziness is nothing, the color everything. The same for Millet's Gleaners," who were derided as being "the carvatids of poveny." So they were. We have forgotten the pauperism of our world then, in which it was good economics for women to spend their days in the fields, bent to the ground, to collect an apron full of wheat stalks missed by the reapers. Millet had come a long way since his "Return of the Herd" 10 years earlier, a return in which the cattle are prodded by nymphs with hare, virginal hreasts. But I don't think there was ever

nymph for the painter. EVERTHELESS, he made the arbiters of mid-century society nervous, as is shown by Jules Breton. He, not Millet, became the Farm Painter Laureate. Breinn was not the better painter hut his peasants were decorative, statuesque, reassuringly untouched by human weariness. Sixteen years later we have Gustave Calllebotte, and his workmen ("Men Scraping a Parquet Floor") are pale; their ribs are showing, they look exhausted. His reality could no longer be picturesque.

a germ of social protest in his works. Just

look at the hats of the three women

gleaners, one blue, one red, one whear-

colored, making a stunning color pat-

tern. It seems unlikely that those three

had come out in the morning in such

color harmony. They were simply a

more modern, more appropriate kind of

The museum has led me to the idea that the new painters of the century, the lmpressionists, stayed out of this dilemma but not through obtuseness or unconcern.

Precisely because of their rejection by the berihboned official art world, there was no need for them to have had consciences. They were young workmen themselves really hut unexploited ones, outsiders hut not lonely. They worked in bands of friends of such jointness that it makes you calous 100 years later. While, and at times because, they were poor, they lived hy choice and luck in a beautiful world. I feel sure they were not moved by new discoveries about light and color and the open air only. What must have entered into their new painting was in fact a new happiness. The century offered that, and they had the right to ignore its dark side. When Claude Monet's "Women in a Garden" was refused by the Salon of 1867, Zola, alone in its defense, wrote, "In order to dare such a tour de force, you have to love your own time in a very special way."

The visitor to the museum is struck by

this love the moment he sets foot on the upper floor. The skylights, nature and artificial light mixed, fill those rooms with luminosity even when it rains on Paris. The paintings intensify it still more: Renoir's "The Swing" and "Ball at the Galette," Moner's water lillies and Rouen cathedral, his railroad station and street festival. The men and women in these paintings fit in with the brightness, not because they are idealizations but because they were perceived in a happiness of harmony. I imagine there was a brief span when these painters really had the best of all possible worlds, when they sbared the general belief in science and "progress" hut lived in a world unmarred by these. When Mooet painted the Saint Lazare railroad station or even, in his "Stream at Robec," a hrown-gray factory on a dirty-looking brook, be did not treat them as intrusions. They were reality too, in fact they were nature, and they couldn't be ugly. Monet's portrait bere, painted by Re-noir in 1875, came as a shock to me; I bad visualized him softer and vaguer. I was wrong of course. He looks a tough, hard man.

Later, as the century approached its end, its pain and anxiety, its mal. began filling the air. Van Gogh, defenseless in his extreme solitude, would be struck sharpest by it the wrote to his brother Theo that "disasters were hound to descend on the modern world like terrible lightning"l. I think Cézanne also ended up living on the dark side of those years. There is unhappioess in his order, and a fearfulness in his symmetry of reality.

It entered the works of others more stealthily. When Pissarro painted the St. in the sky and a view untouched hy any "modernity," those almost empry streets are full of malaise. The painter and painting, and now the viewer, are ill at ease. The year of that painting was 1901. Thirty years earlier Pissarro had painted a country road at Louveciennes in the pouring rain, and there was warmth and security in that picture. The Dieppe streets, sunshine and all, boded ill.

In the final room on that floor hangs the umcompleted painting by Scurat, "The Circus." Here, seemingly, is a scene of gaiety. But take time, and you'll see it is not. The spectators are frozen, the soft reds and yellows are not gentle, they are ominous, atomized. It is a picture full of modern fear.

When you go down the steps from there, you come upon a room of spar-kling chandeliers, gilded mirrors, a piano with roses on it, and with on an easel a lovely portrait of a women (by Albert Besnard). It is the miraculously restored reception room of the botel, which was once part of the old railroad station, and entering it is like stepping through the looking glass into a century-old present time. Yes, the room is overdecorated. but it is so festive! The men and women who met here — such as the woman of the portrait, with ber beautiful smile, white gown, bare shoulders — must have taken their world for granted, certain it would never end. It is hard not to feel postalgie for that lost certainty.

Hans Koning's most recent book. "1968," will be published this fall by W.W. Norton in New York.

A Convincing 'Don Giovanni' and a Glowing Pastoral Symphony

by James Helme Sutcliffe

ALZBURG - When Herbert von Karajan opened what is quite literally his own Salzburg Easter Festival in 1967, the mood was one of heady enthusiasm. Prices were high even then, hut they guaranteed the best singers available for their roles in opera or oratorio, rested and completely at Karajan's disposal for two weeks of rehearsal before the weeklong festi-

val began. The cinemascope proscenium of the Large Festival Theater, its stage hlasted out of the rock cliff on which the often besieged but never captured Salzburg fortress hattlements rise, was conceived for Karajan's monumental production of Wagner's "Ring" cycle. Even when that had come full circle in 1970 there were enough Wagner operas left to make the Easter festival an event, "Die Mei-

stersinger" in 1975 being supplemented by Zeffirelli's "La Bohème" from La Scala. But then the wind seemed to go out of Karajan's sails. The stultifying repetitions of the same orchestral and choral repertoire every six years or so, higher and higher prices for shorter and shorter routine programs by the Berlin Philharmonic, which could be heard on home ground for a top that stopped where Salzburg's cheapest ticket prices began, and the influx of rich and richer high snobiety and subscribers who, attracted hy Karajan's glamour, cared less about the music than about the social value of being seen in Salzburg, led to a cheapening of values. It gradually became impossible for an ordinary music lover to get a ticket without joining the Easter Festival Society, with its tax-shelter office in Liechtenstein, for a considerable

Many of the world's finest singers, who had crowned their operatic stardom in Salz-

Gottfried Hornick, Agnes Baltsa, José van Dam - were dropped unceremoniously by the maestro if a conflict of wills arose. Their high fees committed them to continual presence to rehearse to the pre-recorded versions of their roles already engraved on disc, a technique designed to reduce the staging period and thus the strain on voices. Singers who dared to appear elsewhere during this period were out. When Karajan's back operation during the "Lohengrin" year (1976) led gradually to complications that have sapped his endurance and turned him into the mentally alert cripple that he is today at 79, other conductors began to be invited - two years ago — to share the responsibility.

After his badly received "Carmen" in 1985, his seven-year-old staging of Verdi's "Don Carlo" was revived last year. This year, for the first time, a guest director — Michael Hampe, Intendant of the Cologne

hurg - René Kollo, Karl Ridderhusch, Opera - was asked to stage 2 new production of Mozari's "Don Giovanni," a real departure. The opera will be taken into the summer Salzburg Festival schedule as of

This year the usual choral concern had been replaced by a guest appearance of Car-lo Maria Giulini conducting Bruckner's Eighth Symphony, in the event a less precise, more torpid affair than might have been expected. The rest was standard fare, works designed to show off the Berlin Philharmonic's virtuosity in works they can play in their sleep: Schubert's "Unfinished" and Mussorgsky's "Pictures at an Exhibition."

Then, a miracle. Beethoven's "Pastoral" Symphony glowed with a freshness (despite quadruple winds and a overlarge string sertion) seldom heard, and Richard Strauss' "Don Quixote," captivating with finely balanced instrumental detail.

But the big news was the highly convinc-

ing "Don Giovanni," Karajan's tendency the work. Back lighting subtly indicated the toward tonal gargantuanism had led him away from convincing accounts of Mozart's music during the last 20 years. Here everything was in order despite an inordinately slow tempo or two, from the excitingly played overture through the impressively convincing cataclysm in which the hlasphemous seducer Giovanni - sinner against universal laws of civilized behavior - is called to account by the Stone Guest before a backdrop of clouds, stars and planets. The elegant Spanish Renaissance arcades, halconies, columns, arches and halustraded st_irways framed the humble rooftops of a simpler Seville, which whizzed silently out of

sight in the hiblical twinkling of an eye. The Italian designer Mauro Pagano provided Hampe with this dark frame for his considered, sensible movement, often lit up, with unexpected touches of humor that reminded one of the basically buffo nature of critic and musician.

passage of 24 hours, Act I starting in predawn darkness, Act 2 at dusk.

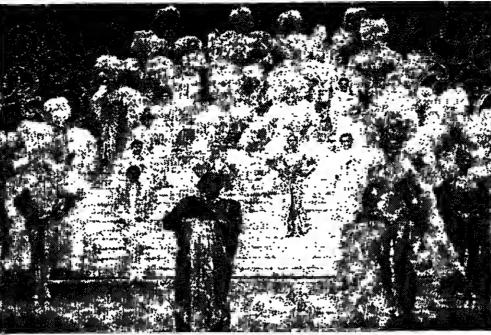
The singing of the international cast was superh, led by the ravishing Donna Anna of Anna Tomowa-Sintow, the hreathtaking Donna Elvira of Julia Varady, the limpid tones of the Swedish tenor Gösta Winhergh as Don Ottavio, the sonorous Russian bass Paata Burchuladze as the murdered Commendatore, Alexander Malta's bearish Masetto and a Leporello acted with delicious comic touches by Ferruccio Furlanetto. Kathleen Battle, delightful as Zerlina, and Samuel Ramey, vocally and physically suave in the title role, his wiry figure expressing more than conventional seductiveness, complete the roster of what must be the most difficult opera of all to cast.

James Helme Sutcliffe is a Berlin-based

WEEKEND



Folies Bergère, Kicking Off Centennial Celebration





Past and present at the Folies Bergère: for left, "The Little Rabbits? from a revue of 1968; center. Folies en Folie," the new centenary show, starring Bertice Reading; and left, Josephine Baker, who first performed at the Folies in the 1920s, and became one of its greatest

- Jakin

by Thomas Quinn Curtiss

ARIS - The Folies Bergère, one of the most famous music halls in the world, is celebrating its centenary as a revue theater with "Folies en folie," its first new production in five years. The renowned pleasure temple was built in the twilight of the Second Empire. It was nicknamed "The Elastic Mattress" in the neighborhood, not in any spirit of sly rihaldry, but because it replaced a furniture shop that specialized in bedroom suites. It opened its doors in 1869 with mixed programs of songs and pantomimes [Paul Legrand, the mime, was its Pierrot) and for a spell it housed classic concerts of such composers as Gounod, Massenet and Saint Saens. In 1871 during the Commune it was pressed into service as a lecture hall for the dissemination of political propaganda, Henri Rochefort, the fiery journalist, and the revolutionary historian, Jules Michelet, addressed the crowds from its platform.

In 1887 a sagacious administrator ushered in a new policy by presenting a revue, "Place au Jeunes." It was an instant hit and a model for much that followed. As its title had 13 letters a superstition spread that this had brought good luck and since each revue has had a 13-letter label. A fan of the establishment, fearing that the supply of lucky no-menclatures might run dry, suhmitted 150 of

them so the theater's future is secure for at least another century.

The playhills of the Folies hlaze with the

names of artists of formidable reputation. Pavlova danced on its stage. Yvette Guilbert, immortalized by Toulouse-Lautrec's posters, sang to its audiences of the Paris poor and also Leon Xanrof's sardonic ditty. "Le Fiacre" about a wife and her lover in a curtained-coach running down an unwanted hushand. Charlie Chaplin, then a spry youngster, brought down the house with "A ight in an English Music Hall" as a mime in Fred Karno's troupe visiting Paris on a tour. Sacha Guitry spied Yvonne Printemps in the chorus, married her and appointed her his leading lady. The veteran actress, Denise Grey, now 90, at the moment making her farewell in "Harold et Maude," is also an alumnus of the Folies chorus line. Colette, temporarily retiring from her lit-

erary labors in 1908, appeared on the Folies boards in a daring skit that shocked even the Parisian playgoers. The scrawny fantasist Polaire had a booming success, dressed up as a gawky little girl in a number about a frisky kitten. Loie Fuller came from Chicago to exhibit her electric ballet, slithering in a snake dance with revolutiooary lighting innovations. Maurice Chevalier got a sour notice from the critic, Pierre Nozière, on his initial Folies appearance, but magnificently survived the snuh. Manet's painting of the Folies-Bergère bar spread the theater's re-

Seats available at Frs. 250 and Frs. 160 each.

For full information call (during office hours)

Elisabeth Hopkins in Paris at: 46 37 93 89.

_0000000000000000000000000000000000

THE SMASH HIT BROADWAY MUSICAL

THE MICHAEL BENNETT PRODUCTION OF

promenade ladies of the town solicited gen-

Royalty found the beauties of the Folies irresistible. The Spanish flamenco exponent, La Belle Otéro, bewitched Nicholas II, Edward VII. King Alphonso XIII and Kaiser Wilhelm II, while among her other beaux were Gahrielle D'Annunzio and Aristide Briand, 10 times prime minister of France,

Her rival, Liliane de Pougy, was also to the royal taste and even more hot-tempered. Receiving a bad review from Jean Lorrain, de Pougy gave the wretch a horse-whipping in the Bois de Boulogne on the day of the Grand Prix. She was nicknamed the "Princess of Love" and she married George Ghika, the Romanian prince. Piety overtook her in her late years and she went into a nunnery.

Cléo de Mérode, another ravishing creature of La Belle Epoque, started as an extra at the Paris Opera and went to the Folies to become a top box-office draw. The susceptible King Leopold was presented to her and the oews spread that he was ber lover. He denied the rumor saying, "At my age that legend does more credit to Mile, de Mérode's powers than to mine." He was oot believed and was dubbed "Cleopold of the Belgians."

The voluptuous turn of the century waltzes of Rudolph Berger softly faded away to the blasts of ragtime and feverish tango

1982 TONY AWARDS,

HERE'S WHAT

THE CRITICS HAD

TO SAY ABOUT

DREAMGIRLS

"A stunning and stirring

-NEWSWEEK

"Adaring... exhilarating

musical. The most

innovative show in town

"A musical of

NEW YORK TIMES

potent magic" - TIME MAGAZINE

"The musical of

WALL STREET JOURNAL

the 80's

"A work of genius.

A dream of a musical,

The hottest

-LONDON TIMES

I've ever seen

show. A sensational musical"

thythm at 1914 approached. "Madelon," first sung by the comic Bach on the Folies stage was the dominating tune of World War and after the armistice came le jazz hot.

The Folies goddesses of the 1920s and 1930s were Missinguett, the lanky music hall star, and Josephine Baker, the bombshell from St. Louis. La Miss -as the former was affectionately called - was no heauty. Erté. whose setting and costuming embellished many Folies spectacles, said, "She was rather ugly, but had a wonderful presence." She could take the grand staircase as no one else could. Once when she was making her regal descent Fernandel slithered behind her, mimicking her mannered gait, to the audience's loud delight. When she heard she numed around and slapped his face.

A sketch, the work of the humorist, Rip, in which La Miss impersonated a problem brat was the inspiration of Fanny Brice's Bahy Snooks. Her song, the plaint of an unhappy street-walker, "Mon Homme," was later

sung by Brice in the Ziegfeld Follies, Baker's Paris debut in "La Revue Nègre" caused a sensation and Paul Derval, then the Folies proprietor, built several revues that centered about her, She forwarded on-stage nudity wearing only a belt of bananas. Like her forerunners she was courted by nobility and millionaires. She married an Italian count and later the jazz conductor, Jo Bouilloo. Her château became a hostel for homeless children and she was honored after World War II for the part she played in the

The Folies Bergère's artistic director is Michel Gyarmathy, a Budapest-born painter. He casts and stages the productions, designs the scenery and costuming, and su-pervises the musical scores, lighting and choreography. His intensely personal flair is on all that transpires. During the Nazi occupa-tion he went underground — retiring to the theater's subterranean quarters to continue his work, though his name vanished from the programs and posters. The French film, "Le Dernier Metro" (The Last Metro) is based partially on his wartime existence.

When he surfaced in 1945, he began his upstairs auditions again, seeking new talent, A young Polish girl who had come on foot from her native land where she had been imprisoned hy both the Nazis and the Soviet authorities, applied for the chorus line. She was of uncommon beauty and he engaged her. Afterward she married the owner of a string of Parisian cabarets and on his death she took over their management. She extended her realm to theaters and in 1977 she became proprietress of the Folies. Her name is Hélène Martini and her associate in productions is her discoverer. Gyarmathy.

As the majority of its spectators from abroad know oo French it has banished sketches and blackouts that contain dialogue. It no looger invites the great personal-

ities of the music hall to top its bills — as Charles Trenet, La Baker and countless others once did. Its appeal is to the eye and its formula is founded on les girls, dressed elaborately or not at all, and on its display of scenic extravagance, today beyond the pocketbooks of most Broadway producers.

stars.

What "Folies en Folie," the historic the ater's latest entertainment, offers is a riot of theatrical artificiality done with dazzling style and verve. Its lavish tableaux vivants disclose a fantastic fricasse: a stag hunt in an enchanted forest; a shootout on a Parisian street corner; voodoo ceremonies; a palace garden with its torrential fountains; an erotc interlude in the furnace room of an ocean liner; the portals of hell with devil dancers serving Satan; flappers hoofing the charleston; the inevitable cancan and an ensemble strip-tease. As though in H.G. Wells' time machine one is transported from Venice in its glory to the courts of Louis XIII, Louis XV, Napoleon III and the Vienna of Emperor Franz Josef when Stranss's waitzes were

Estelle and Fabienne Godefroy are the beauty queens of the occasion and another Bertice Reading, thrice the size of Josephine Baker, is the show's head-liner. She arrives on the stage by parachute to provide comedy relief and to deliver in might voice her repertory of songs, paying homage to Baker with a reprise of "Pai Deux Amours."

INTERNATIONAL ARTS GUIDE

AUSTRIA

VIENNA: Künstlerhaus.

Medusa: Mannerism from the 16th Hockney, Jasper Johns, Roy Lichto 20th century, 600 objects including paintings, sculptures, drawings and works oo paper, from 45 museums including the Louvre. Rijksmuseum, and the National Gallery in London.

BELGIUM

BRUSSELS:

Fondation pour l'Architecture (tel: 649.02.59).

- To May 9: Mallet Stevens, 1886-1945: 200 architectural mod-1886-1945: 200 architectural mod. and 150 engravings — of book il-els and drawings, furniture and lustrations by Matisse. decorative objects. Palais des Beaux-Arts (tel:

- To June 7: From Breughel to Guardi: selections from the Ben- an artists from the post-war school tinck-Thyssen collection.

ENGLAND

LONDON:

British Museum (tel:636.15.55). - May 7-Sept 20: Ceramic Art of 42.61.82.83). the Italian Renaissance. - To May

 Hayward Gallery (tel: 928.57.08). 341 engravings by Rembrandt - To June 7: Le Corbusier: Architect of the Century, includes models of Le Courbusier's major buildings and projects, photographs, working drawings, paintings, sculpture, tapestries, enamels

- To June 7: Sculptures by Tony

features the work of eight artists ered from the Egyptian royal Palazzo Strozzi. currently working in Germany and tombs at Tanis.

the Netherlands. - To June: British and American Pop Art: prints from the Tate's collection, including works by Pethe work of Dutch painter Cesar school, ter Blake, Patrick Caulfield, David Blake, Patrick Caulfield. tenstein, Claes Oldenburg, and Andy Warhol.

FRANCE

Musée des Beaux Arts (tel:

78.28.07.66). - To June 14: Henri Matisse: l'art du livre. A comprehensive exhibition - including 50 drawings

PARIS: •Centre Georges Pompidou (tel:

42,77,12,33). - To June 7: Drawings by Austrito the 1960s and 1970s.

-To June 15: Mies Van der Rohe and his Disciples, 1886-1969: 170 drawings, photographs and architectural models from the Art Institute of Chicago. Bibliothèque Nationale Itel:

from the Bibliotheque Nationale's • Ecole

- To May 3: The Human Form:

Itel:42.60.34.57). - To May 10: Matisse: Rhythm and Line: 400 drawings, prints and book designs by Matisse from mu-seums and collections in France

and abroad. -To May 25: Le troisième oeil de Jacques-Henri Lartigue: photo-

- To July 20: Tanis - Gold of the Pharaohs: 100 objects, of which 53 from the Cairo museum, recov-

Musée d'Art Moderne (tel: ence: over 500 works (paintings, 47.23.61.27). - To May 10: Retrospective of ings) by 63 artists of the Florentine

- To May 10: Jan Saudek retrospective: photographs 1953-1986. Musée du Louvre (tel: 42.60.39.26).

- To June 1: Works by Watteau form the centerpiece of this selectioo of French 18th century drawings "From Wattean to Lemoyne." Muste du Petit Palais (tel:

- To May 17: Northern Light: 170 works by Scandinavian painters, 1885-1905.

•Musée Rodin (tel: 47.05.01.34). -To Aug. 31: 100 Rodin marbles on view for the first time in 50

(1887-1914): a retrospective com-

prising 300 drawings, watercolors

and paintings commemorating the

100th anniversary of the artist's

·Academie der Kunst (tel:

- To May 17: Hans Arp (1886-

- To May 28: 750 Years of Ur-

1966): sculpture, graphic art and texts by the artist.

—To June 8: Miro Sculptures: an international loan exhibition focus-

ing on the plastic art of the latter part of Joan Miro's career.

Seuys: Master drawings from the

Museum für Völkerkunde (tel:

- To June 14: Art from Haiti:

Recent metal sculptures and paint-

— To May 24: Toulouse Lautrec:

comprehensive showing of the

the 20th Century features the work of the most important British art-

sts this century, organized by the Royal Academy of Art in London.

ITALY

- To June 30: The Collections of

the 20th Century: works by Italian artists 1915-1945.

Palazzo Pitti (tel: 21.34.40).

Staatsgalerie (tel: 212.50.50). - May 8-Aug. 9: English Art in

artist's graphic works.

STUTTGART:

LORENCE:

16th century to the present.

ann ftel: 899.24.60)

●Nationalgalerie: (tel: 2.66.6).

ban Development in Berlin.

birth.

BERLIN:

391.10.31)

COLOGNE:

Museum Ludwig

DUSSELDORF:

MUNICH:

22 48 44)

BARCELONA:

GERMANY.

Caja de Pensiones

MILAN:

VENICE:

Pinacoteca di Brera.

Palazzo Grassi (tel: 710.711).

by later artists.

— To May 17: Art from the House of Alba: 57 works from one of the world's finest private collec-To May 10: August Macke modern works. MADRID:

SPAIN --

 Centro de Arte Reina Sophia. - To June 7: Retrospective comprising 200 works by the Mexican ainter Diego Rivera (1886-1957).

SWITZERLAND

LA CHAUX-de-FONDS: Musée International d'Horlogerie

(tel: 23.62.63). -To Sept. 27: The Hand and the Tool: over 200 tools and instruments illustrate the evolution of watchmaking from 1750-1920.

UNITED STATES

NEW YORK:

Cooper-Hewitt Museum (tel 860-6868). -To May 17: From Raphael to -To May 31: Gaudi in Context Building in Barcelona, 1873-1926. Approximately 150 exhibits (75 objects and 75 works on paper) illustrate the career of the Catalan ar-

chitect Anotonio Gaudi. Metropolitan Museum of Art (tel: 535.77.10).
— To May 24: The Age of Corres

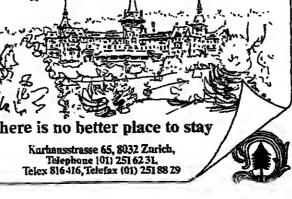
gio and the Carracci features nearly 200 examples of 16th and 17th cen-tury painting from the province of Emilia in Italy. •Museum of Modern Art-(tel:

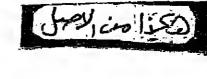
708.97.50). - To May 5: A remorace the work of Paul Klee (1879-1940) features 250 paintings and about 50 drawings and prints:

 Studio Museum. - To Aug. 30: Harling Renais sance: Art of Black America, a his paintings, sculpture

COMING TO PARIS MAY 5TH Royal Academy of Arts (tel: • Grand Palais (tel: 42.61.54.10). AT THE PALAIS DES CONGRES WORDS AND LYRICS BY TOM EYEN/MUSIC BY HENRY KRIEGER graphs, 1902-1928. to El Greco: Icons and Frescoes SPECTACLES LUMBROSO & SPECTACLES ALAP,
SHERWIN M. GOLDMAN PRODUCTIONS, INC. & WESTPORT PRODUCTIONS, INC.
BY SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT WITH MARVIN A. KRAUSS & IRVING SIDERS from Greece Tate Gallery (tel: 821.13.13). - To June 21: Art From Europe HAVEDONATED 300 SEATS FOR THE EVENING PERFORMANCE OF THURS. MAY 7th HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL HOTEL THE PARIS JBERTY FLAME So you can enjoy a wonderful evening's entertainment and at the same time help bring the Flame of Liberty to Paris as a lasting monument to Franco-American friendship.







- To May 4: 17th century Flordrawings, sculpture and engrav-- To May 10: 47 Impressionist

paintings on loan from American . . - To May 31: Effetto Arcimboldo: 16 paintings by the Lom-bard artist Giuseppe Arcimboldo (1527-1593) with 300 similar surre-

alist, cubist and fantasy portraits وورات 372 $\approx: \cdot_{2,2}$ 4.724

DUNE-BUEL

FEX. C.

WEEKEND

Taking a New Look at Morisot, Dufy

ARIS - While the French anction system appears more outdated every day, the Paris trade is increasingly coming out as a major force in the international market. Two selling exhibitions have just opened in the most competitive of all fields - Impressionist and Modern Masters. If the organizers had set out to demonstrate that they can beat Sotheby's and Christie's at their own game, gathering the best and making a splash, they could not have done it better.

للحذا من الزهل

The more impressive of the two shows, "Berthe Morisot," put together by Waring Hopkins and Alain Thomas, at 2 nue de Miromesnil, will be remembered as a land-

SOUREN MELIKIAN

mark. If the criterion of a great one-man show is to give an artist an unsuspected

Berthe Morisot has long been known to have played a role in the emergence of Impressionism. When a group of artists opened the first exhibition of "The Impressionists" on April 15, 1874, Morisot was the only woman. More importantly, she put up some cash, of which most of the others were so desperately short. The exhibition gave its members much needed self-confidence. For five or six years they produced the works that are most truly impressionist, and Morisot followed suit. Indeed, until now, her artistic personality has been widely seen as that of a tame participant none too successful at conveying a personal vision.

Some of this is true but to much less a degree than was thought, as the exhibition now tells us. Morisot produced a few master-pieces. She could at times be strikingly originial, even if she also turned out more than her fair share of derivative works, and not a few daubs. If one thing is made glaringly obvious at the Galerie Hopkins-Thomas, it is the complexity of the case and the subtlety of a personality that had seemed transparently

Morisor's background gives her later life as an avant-garde painter more than a touch of irony. She came from an upper class family with strong allegiance to the monar-chy. Her father, a high civil servant, made sure that his daughters learned to draw and play music as was customary in his class at the time. Unfortunately, their first drawing master was a disaster - one of the daughters gave up learning in disgust - and the second one was an academic painter who took them to the Louvre to copy Titian and Veronese. Even their third master, the great Corot in person, by then well-entrenched in the artistic establishment and rather self-assertive in his oldish avant-garde attitudes, proved a bit



"The Lilacs at Maurécourt," by Berthe Morisot.

much for the well-mannered but restive Mo-

Light dawned at last in 1868 when she met Edouard Manet through the painter Fantin-Latour. She at once became a convert to his style, with one big difference. Her manner is as soft and subtly poetic as Manet's is harsh in its realism. "Les Lilas a Maurecourt" could not be closer to Manet in subject matter, in color scheme and in its brushwork. although hers runs more smoothly. But the mood of the scene, with a woman with a big white hat and black muslin dress, seated in the grass, sewing, under the shade of a big tree, is lighthearted. A little girl is pressed against her while a toddler in a pinafore, barely able to stand on her legs, looks on round eyed.

A portrait of a woman in a black evening dress with a spring in her step and an air of eager alacrity on her youthful face as she walks upstairs into a theater would he close to Manet were it not for that lightness in touch, that aptitude at catching psychologi-

cal snapshots so typical of Morisot.

That same mood, best described by the French word intimiste - a feeling for that which is very personal and connected with inner thoughts — comes out in her still lifes, which are unlike anything most Impressionists ever did.

So strong was Morisot's throbbing perception with daily life captured in a happy moment that it permeates even some of her landscapes. A pastel view of pear trees painted at Mézy near Bougival in turquoise.

greens, yellows and a touch of light red in the distance, conveys exactly that frame of mind, enhanced here by a freedom of movement in the brushwork that gives it a place among the masterpieces of Impressionism in

The greatest surprise in the exhibition is the revelation of the diversity of Morisot's vision and the unsuspected independence she displayed in much of her work. A stilllife of "Pink Anemones" in a big glass vase standing near some crumpled fabric against a background that is otherwise virtually abstract stands apart in the development of French art. It is a wonderful picture painted in the same year, 1891, as the pear trees, but in a very different style. The pear tree pastel has just been sold for \$55,000 and the "Pink

'At the Races," by Raoul Dufy.

Anemones" in oils, for \$150,000. In both cases this is peanuts when measured against the prices paid for the leftovers of Monet

That, Hopkins says, is the reason that led him and his partner to work on this show in which they invested several years of hard work. They have not transformed overnight a painter whose technique was often weaker than her vision into a towering figure of Impressionism. But they have revealed her as a minor artist who was capable of producing wonderful things at wide intervals. At the end of the introduction to their catalogue, they quote these lines written when she was stricken by disease that was to prove fatal shortly after:"It is a long time since 1 . . . began to think that the yearning for glory after death is a disproportionate ambition. Mine was only to catch something of a

fleeting moment, oh. just something, the merest little thing.

By a remarkable coincidence, Daniel Malingue, on the Avenue Matignon, has succeeded in doing pretty much the same for a 20th-century artist, Raoul Dufy — putting him in a new perspective through a one-man show. Dufy's case is a strange one. He started out as a Fauve painter of admirable vigor, which he kept up to around 1909-1910. By the time World War I was over, Dufy was making a 180-degree turnabout, veering to-ward genre painting, quite a rarity among 20th-century masters. He became besotted with the racing course, churning out endless versions of horses on the turf done in chirpy

ettes of jockeys and racing stands. Malingue has daringly chosen to concentrate on that phase and pulled off a clever trick. Seen in sequence, his 40 watercolors, gouaches and oils emphasize the Fauve heritage despite its metamorphosis in the 1920s. Here and there the later Dufy is seen to have maintained vigorous, crisp draftsmanship and a strong contrasted palette. The cleverness is to have brought out the unity of the style at that period and to have pointed up the lack of stridency that is so rare in 20th-century art. Dufy, too, was a lighthearted artist. Like Morisot, he had a vivid, humoristic perception of postures, a poetic sense for color, a love for quick strokes.

Because he has an instantly identifiable manner Dufy enjoys a wide following from America to Japan. His prices in the show fall within the 1 million to 5 million franc bracket (about \$160,000 to \$830,000). "Elégante à Epsom," a gouache, for example, was sold for 1 million francs on the opening day. The best is not necessarily the most expensive yet. "Aux Courses," which retains some of the coloristic boldness of the Fauve days and is done with a sense of irony that goes back to 19th-century artists such as Constantin Guys is priced 2.2 million francs, less than the much sought after paddock views with tiny figures such as "Epsom, le Paddock," which carries a 4.2 million franc price tag.

The race for Dufy has not started yet. When it does the ratio between very good and not so good will be more rigorous. But all the prices will be much steeper as well.

Look in...

Gluck Solves a Chinese Puzzle

by David Stevens

ONTE CARLO - One of the uses of anniversaries in musical programming is the impetus they can give to sharpening the focus on incompletely known composers, which covers practically all of them. But Christoph Willibald Gluck, who died 200 years ago, is a special case - his place in history is secure as the "reformer" or the "second founder" of opera, but it is based on a handful of works that came late in a long and circuitous career. But, like all reformers, be was reacting against something he had

lived with a long time. Gluck, who was born in 1714, was totally a creature of the 18th century, not just the second half of it with the Enlightenment and the style galant and all that, but the first half too, the late Baroque opera with the eternal resettings of the librettos of Metastasio and Zeno, da capo arias, claborate ornamentation and recitative secce.

When Gluck and his Italian librettist Ran-'ieri de' Calzabigi embarked on their reform project with "Orfeo ed Euridice" in 1762, the -composer was almost 50 years old. But when be wrote his first opera in 1741 — the first of more than a hundred, many of them lost -it was to a libretto by Metastasio and accepted all the implied conventions that he later turned his back on. Gluck embarked on a period of travel that, among other experiences, brought him into contact with Handel in London (Handel's often cited remark that Gluck knew "no more of counterpoint than my cook" probably says more about Handel's cook than about Gluck.) In Vienna during the 1750s there was a fad for things French, including opera comique, and Gluck rewrote, or wrote from scratch, a number of works in this French genre to suit Viennese

4.80

KAR

-1-5

In short, before he arrived at the point of

son the 18th century had to teach. One proof of it is the delightful production of "Le Cinesi," a one-act opera-serenade he wrote in-1754, which has just been given in Monte Carlo's Printemps des Arts program — a coproduction with the Hamburg State Opera, the Opera du Rhin in Strasbourg and the Schwetzingen Festival

At the time, Gluck was a leading member of the large musical establishment maintained by the imperial field marshal Joseph Friedrich, prince of Sachsen-Hildburghausen, and "Le Cinesi" was written as a contribution to an enormous bash the prince threw at his rural palace of Schlosshof, northeast of Vienna, for Maria Theresa and her husband, had played one of the roles almost 20 years earlier, as an 18-year-old princess, in the original setting of this slight Metastasio libretto by Antonio Caldara.

The "Chinese women" of the title is misleading, or rather a period joke. The reference is to the decorative chinoiserie that was all the rage at the time, when almost every princely German palace was incomplete without its Chinese room. The plot, such as it is, involves three women sitting around a table in such a room, bored stiff with inactivity. They decide to amuse themselves by enacting different dramatic scenes. Metasta-sio, who added a male role to those of the three women when he reworked the libretto for Gluck, amused himself by juxtaposing different theatrical styles, and the composer responded by showing that he was a master of the different musical styles implied by the libretto, along with the addition of the per-cussive oddities that passed at the time for Oriental or Turkish.

Thus one of the women begins with a grand dramatic recitative and aria for Andromache after the death of Hector, which is succeeded by a nymph-and-shepherd scene for tenor and soprano, followed by a comic recitative and aria for contralto. Ambiguity between reality and make-believe is introduced in the flirtation and jealousy involving

KNOW?

the tenor and two of the women, and the short work winds up with with a quartet, an invitation to the dance - originally it literally was just-that, followed by-a dance elsewhere in the palace, presumably in Chinese

In a short space of time and in what amounts to little more than an operatic divertissement. Gluck shows off his considerable versatility — and in the process shows more of a sense of musical fun than is ever hinted at in his "reform" operas, noble works of mature genius though they be.

Musical matters in the Salle Garnier were in the hands of René Jacobs, who is perhaps better known as a countertenor but who podium. Herbert Wernicke's sets consisted mainly of a clever arrangement of irregularly shaped mirrors and a Chinese screen, and his staging avoided an inherently static dramatic situation by making the most of the imagi-nary scenes. The excellent quartet of young singers from the Hamburg company was Sophie Boulin, Eva Maria Tersson, Christina Hogman and Peter Galliard.

When "Le Cinesi" moves to Schwetzingen's rococo theater in West Germany next month, it will be as the curtain raiser of a double-bill, with the mirror theme of the setting carried forward into a staging of Gluck's ill-fated final opera, "Echo et Nar-cisse," a flop twice in Paris in Gluck's lifetime but surely worth another look in this bicentennial year.

In Monte Carlo the first half of the program was purely orchestral, with Jacobs and the Concerto Köln ensemble, specialists in Baroque and pre-Classical performance, of-fering Haydn's Symphony No. 7, "Le Midi" (1761) and Mozart's Symphony No. 29 (1774) in charmingly relaxed and transpar-

ent performances. The Printemps des Arts continues through May 13, including piano recitals by Daniel Barenboim (May 2) and Alicia de Larrocha (May 10) and closing with the Los Angeles Philharmonic under André Previn.



Special for expatriates.

'Le Cinesi" in performance at Monte Carlo.

in the IHT twice a month.

Collector's Guide

40° CLASSIC WOOD YACHT A rare chace to acquire an extensively refitted and beautifully maintained auxiliary bermudian corter designed by F. Shepherd and built in 1919 by Beazley and Kempa.

Mahogany on cak, iroko decks. Oak interior. 32 bp diesel. A real gentleman's yacht. Lying Med. £25,000.

= Tel. UK (03943) 6461, The 987963 East G. ==

WALLY FINDLAY

Galleries International new york - chicago palm beach - paris

HERBO, KEIME, KLUGE, LE PHO, MAIK, MICHELHENRY, MILINKOY, NESSI, SEBIRE, THOMAS, VIGNOLES, VOLLET.

A. VIDAL-QUADRAS: Portroits

BALARIN: Sculptures

Chez Elle, Chez Lui At Home in 18th Century France April 23-June 13

Fully illustrated catalogue of paintings, drawings and prints

Rosenberg & Stiebe

TO MAKE SMALL FFT-TALK AT PARTIES. SAY YOU WORK

reforming Italian opera and then rehabilitat-ing French opera, Gluck had started modestly and learned just about every musical les-

DOONESBURY

MR. HEADREST, HOW MUCH DO YOU KNOW

ABOUT THE IRAN-

ANTIQUES

XIème BIENNALE DES ANTIQUAIRES FONTAINEBLEAU - April 30 to May 10 43, RUE ROYALE - Daily 11 a.m. - 7:30 p.m. Week-end and bank holidays: 10 a.m. - 7 p.m.

AUCTION SALES

INTERNATIONAL ART EXHIBITIONS

GALERIE MERMOZ .

NE-COLUMBIAN ART

6, Rue Jean-Mermoz, 75008 PARIS. Tel.: 43.59.82.44 _

GALERIE HOPKINS-THOMAS 2. rue de Miromesnil. 75008 Paris. Tél.: (331) 42 65 51 05 LEMPERTZ

BERTHE MORISOT

April 23 - June 18 1987

Pointings, sculpture, drawings care original graphics from Impressionism to the present time Preview: May 23-27, incl. Sunday

2 Ave. Matignon - Paris 8th Tel.: 42.25,70.74, toesday three, enterday 10 s.m. to 1 p.m. - 2:30 to 7 p.m. EAST ASIAN ART **EXHIBITION**

MODERN ART

May 29 and 30

Auction Sale N° 620 China · Japan · South-East Asia June 2 and 3 Tibet · South-East Asia Preview: May 23 · June 1 incl. June 24, excl. May 28 and 31

July 1

Chinese porceloi Collection H.v. Helmersen

LEMPERTZ - CATALOGUES, richly illustrated

619. DM 30,- 620: DM 28,- 623: DM 25,-

NELIMARKT 3 - 5000 COLOGNE 1, W. GERMANY - T.: (0)221/236862

LONDON

RHONDA SHEARER Still Lifes in Bronze Until May 15

WILDENSTEIN 147 New Bond St., W1. 01-629 0602

GORRITI Dally 10-5:30; Sats. 10-12:30. Permanent exhibition of: ADAMOFF, ARDISSONE, AUGE, BOUDET, BOURRIE, CANU, CASSIGNEUL, CHAURAY, DUCAIRE, FABIEN, GALL, GANTNER, GAVEAU, GORRITI, GUILLEMARD, HAMBOURG, THE NEW FRONTIER -

in America

at the SCHUSTER GALLERY 28 April - 20 May 14 Maddox St. London WIR 9PL Tel: 01-491 2208

Karl Bodmer

& George Catlin

YOU KNOW ABOUT

CONTRA FUNDING,

MR. HEADREST?







YOU WERE STARTING TO BR-BR-BREAK UP! HA!

EXCUSE ME, I SENSE YES! HOW AN AXIS ROTATION!

AK MYSELF UP, UP!

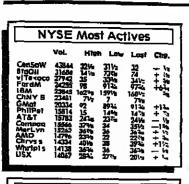




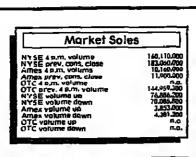


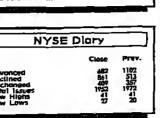
YES, I THINK WE'RE LOOK-

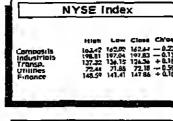
ING FOR OUR

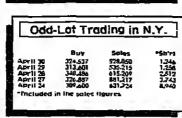


Dow Jones Band Averages

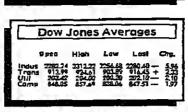




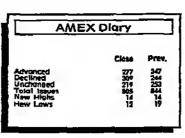


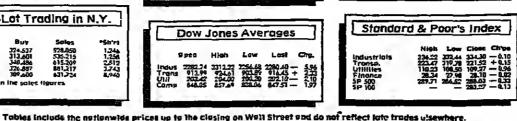






High Law Slock

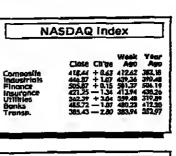


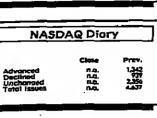


12 Month High Low Stack

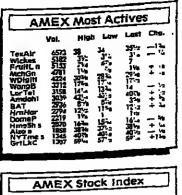
2412 17th JP Ind 9
3020 15 18P5
41 244n JW7 5
41 244n JW7 5
41 244n JW7 5
4314 21 JRivers A
310 20 1
3242 30 1, Jonnsey 16 6
17 204 17th Joseph 1, 10 20 1
404: 29 10 Jert P 1, 112 24 10
4543 344 JBC P 4, 400 102
4543 314 JBC P 4, 400 102
4543 314 JBC P 7 216 94
204 992 Jert P 34 97
2443 314 JBC P 1, 12 24 10
36 2443 JBC P 1, 12 26 14
204 992 Jert P 34 27
204 992 Jert P 34 28 22
244 314 JBC P 4 25 59
1572 74 JBC P 1, 10 123
25 146 JBC P 1, 10 123
25 147 JBC P 1, 10 123
26 17 JBC P 1, 10 123
27 JBC P 1, 10 123
28 JBC P 1, 10 123
28 JBC P 1, 10 123
28 JBC P 1, 10 123
29 JBC P 1,

DIV. YIL PE 1000 HISh Low Quel, Chrose





Div. Yld. PE 100s High Low Quot Chipe



Section 1. Control of the section 1. Control

فر<u>⊈</u>رد. دهاد∑

د با د ای مورود

14:10 17:17:44

- 5,

1117

47,247

inin i Lizari Lizari Lizari

₹.2

**

100 A 80 16 1

٠.١~

6.14.375

0 2.

124.33 325.27

Div YIE PE 1003 High Low

** MAN CONTROLLER ** AND CONTR

1912 MCDER 1.44 63
3M MACKUBY 06 12
10 MESSUT
11918 MWE 1.48 7.1
1918 MWE 1.48 7.1

Clase Qual, Chise

NYSE Slips on Prime Rate Rise

NEW YORK -- Prices oo the New York Stock Exchange posted small losses Friday in lackluster trading, as increases in the U.S. bank prime rate helped stall a three-day rally spurred by constructive dollar, trade and interest rate developments.

The Dow Jones industrial average fell 5.96 points to close at 2.280.40. For the week, the Dow average had a oet loss of about 45 points. Declining issues outnumbered advancers by 9

Broad market indicators retreated. The New York Stock Exchange composite index slipped 0.22 point to 162.64, while the price of an average NYSE-listed share lost 5 cents. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index slid 0.33 to 288.03.

Volume on the New York Stock Exchange

totaled 160.11 million shares, down from 183.06 million shares on Thursday. Stocks lost ground in early trading as major banks announced they had raised their prime

lending rates, the rate on which banks base other loan charges. Most of the morning losses were erased by midday, with the blue-chip sector the focus of strength. But traders said the market lacked conviction and by midafternoon, prices turned

"Friday afternoons have become very quiet." said Larry Wachtell, market analyst at Pruden-tial-Bache Securities. "The juices won't flow until Tuesday. Wednesday and Thursday when the Treasury has its refunding auctions."

The Treasury plans to sell \$29 billion of notes and bonds in three separate auctions next week. Mr. Wachtell said that the absence of a discount-rate cut by the Bank of Japan Friday was earnings Wednesday.

Div Yid. PE 1985 High Low Quot. Ch'ge

Ties Chip Prim 185 17.8

194 Chip Prim 25.0 18.8

197 Chip Prim 25.0 18.8

197 Chip Prim 25.0 18.8

197 Child 24.8

198 Child 25.8

198 Child 26.8

198 Child 27.8

198 Child 27.8

198 Child 28.8

198 Child

"a bit of a disappointment" to the bood and stock markets.

"When Prime Minister Nakasone directed the Bank of Japan to guide interest rates lower, there was some implication that that would encompass a discount-rate cut," be said. "Instead, U.S. banks boosted their prime rates."

Alan Ackerman, senior vice-president at Gruotal & Co.'s Herzfeld & Stern, said that

Friday was characterized by uccertainty on the direction of the dollar and interest rates and the impact of protectionism. "It's hard to find pockets of profit," Mr. Ackerman said. "We're telling our customers that it's time to be cautious and raise cash."

The prime rate increase followed several

weeks of rising interest rates in U.S. credit markets, analysis noted. Ciucorp. Chase Manhattan Bank and Manufacturers Hanover Trust were among the first banks boosting their prime rates to 8 percent from 7.75 percent. "The prime rate increases were expected be-

cause since the last hike, we've had further rises in the cost of funds to banks." said Allen Sinai. chief economist at Shearson Lehman Brothers. Central & South West was the most active NYSE-listed issue, falling ¼ to 31%. Standard Oil followed, rising ¼ to 74.

Texaco was third, adding la to 34%. Pennzoil climbed 3% to 82%. Bank issues improved on the view that the prime rate hikes would bolster earnings. Citi-corp rose 1% to 54%, Bankers Trust added % to

47. J.P. Morgan rose 1/4 to 44% and Chase Manhattan added 15 to 38. Ford Motor Co. continued its drive higher, climbing 7 to 98. It has advanced about 16 points sioce it reported record first-quarter

High Law SICO

14's Enis8 s
14's Enis8 s
14's Enis8 s
14's Enron 248 s1229
11's Ensorch 450 14's 18's
18's Enise3 s
11's Enise3 s ALTHIN MARKACHE AND MARKACHE MA

| The color of the

| 19th | 11th | 12th |

(ويزا ون الموسل

Div Ykl PE 100s High Low Qual Chigs AMICA AMI Inil AMI Inil AMI Inil AMI Inil AMI Inil AMI Inil Adolex 3.42=16.2 AdmMs 34 1.4 AdvSys 421 2.5 AMD pt 3.00 5.6 Adobe Adobe 1.84 9.3 Adob pt 1.84 9.3 Adob pt 2.40 11.6

| State | Stat pf (.95 9.1 134 45 14 5.00 5.9 11 25 4 13 72 4.1 110 ASLFIG AS ASSESSED ASSESSED ASSESSED ASSESSED AS ASSESSED AS ASSESSED AS ASSESSED AS ASSESSED ASSESSED ASSESSED AS ASSESSED AS

Ameron 96 29
Ameron 10 3:
Amerok 1.00 32
Amerok 1.08 10.2
Amico et 1.87 6.0
viAmiso et 3.30 4.0 24% Another 122% A

TARREST CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT

161. BrAir pp
8% BrGos pp
2% BritLnd
12% Britls
12% Brook B
12% B
12% Brook B
12% B
12% B
12% Brook B
12% B

是是一个人,这是一个人,我们是一个人的,我们也不是一个人的,我们也不是一个人的,我们也不是一个人的,我们也会会会会会,我们也是一个人的,我们也是一个人的,我们也是一个人的人的,我们也是一个人的人的人,我们也会会会会会会会会会会会会会会会会会会会会会会。

Ĺ

| 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184

14% 44% 35% 15% 12% 7% 10% 11

35年27591737737938724773223771124

The residual and the re

April 1997 And April

The state of the s

ECONOMIC SCENE

Trade 'War' Aside, Peace **Prevails on Security Front**

SATURDAY-SUNDAY, MAY 2-3, 1987

By LEONARD SILK

EW YORK — The atmosphere surrounding the talks between President Ronald Reagan and Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone has been highly charged — particularly in the financial markets. Yet the situation looks manageable, if emotions do not win out over pragmatism. The two leaders are seeking calm to preserve the close economic, political and national security relationship between Japan and the United States.

With all the talk of a metaphorical "war" on economic issues, the basic security arrangement between the two countries remains solid, although there is a continuing effort on the American

to correct the imbalance in that relationship. The effort to reorder it, a high Japanese official said last week, has been the subject of "nonpublic dis-

iang,

nits

.

: . ج

The United States has qualms about too great a Japanese The Tokyo government military buildup.

says that the security arrangement is the "pillar" of its own security and is vital to "the

Asia-Pacific region as a whole." But Japanese sources in New York say the military issue is still too sensitive for open discussion within Japan and with other Asian countries that were the victims of Japanese invasion in World War II. And the United States also has qualms about too great a Japanese military

Administration sources emphasized that the Japanese are already buyers of military equipment, with their purchases running at about \$1 billion a year. Japan has bought F-15 fighter planes and P-3 anti-submarine aircraft, and is expected to buy the FSK, a new support fighter.

These sources say there would be "a lot of problems" if Japan decided to produce a fighter plane of its own because of resistance from American aircraft producers, who say a Japanese fighter plane would not be "cost-effective." But the Japanese insist that cost-effectiveness is not the only consideration; national pride and the expected technological benefits of building a fighter aircraft are also involved.

R. NAKASONE said Japan now intends to buy American supercomputers. U.S. officials want Japan to buy more U.S. military goods as well, specifically warships; they say Japan has never bought an American-produced warship.

All things considered, however, Japanese-American national security relations are on an even keel. On Thursday, Mr. Reagan praised Japan for taking on additional sea and air responsibilities in the North Pacific. And he applauded Japan's decision to end

its earlier policy of keeping military spending below 1 percent of gross national product; the United States spends more than 5 percent of its GNP on national security.

The absolute difference in military outlays between the two countries is much greater; in 1987 Japan plans to spend \$25 billion, compared with U.S. military outlays of \$274.3 billion. Some American economists contend that the heavier U.S. commitment, especially with its use of so much scientific and technological manpower, gives Japan a big economic advantage, further

swelling its trade surphis.

Tokyo says it considers "the mutual exchange of technology between Japan and the United States in the field of defense to be extremely important for the effective functioning of the Japan-U.S. security arrangements." In January 1983 Japan opened the way for such transfer of military technologies as "the sole exception" to its policy of not exporting arms and military

Last September, Japan decided to participate in the Strategic Defense Initiative; Tokyo says it is "currently consulting with the United States on specific measures to insure that its participation goes smoothly."

Building Spending Off in U.S.

Big 1.3% Drop Worries Analysts

WASHINGTON — U.S. con-struction spending fell by 1.3 per-cent in March, as nonresidential construction dropped sharply and a small increase in bomebuilding failed to take up the slack, the Commerce Department said Fri-

The decline was much larger than many financial analysts bad expected and suggested a slowing

Building activity totaled \$379.0 adjusted annual rate, after a revised 0.7 percent increase. 0.7 percent increase in February. Construction totaled \$383.9 billion in February, the department said. It had previously reported a 1.0 percent rise that month.

Nonresidential construction fell by 4.1 percent in March, to a seasonally adjusted rate of \$86.2 bil-lion, down from \$89.9 billion in

February.
The slump included all major nonresidential categories — indus-trial, office, hotel and other commercial construction. The only increases were in the religious category, up to \$2.7 billion from \$2.6 billion, and educational facilities, which rose to \$3.2 billion from \$2.9 billion.

By contrast, bousing construc-tion was up only 0.4 percent for March, to \$183.8 billion from Febmary's \$183.0 billion.

Single-family home construction rose 1.6 percent, to \$111.4 billion from \$109.6 billion. Multi-family units were up 1.4 percent to \$29.9 billion from \$29.5 billion. Public building construction was

down by 1.2 percent, to \$73.9 bil-lion from \$74.8 billion in February. The department said March single-family construction was 16 per-cent higher than in March last year. while nonresidential building was 9 perceni below year-ago levels.

Some economists are concerned that U.S. economic growth will slow in the second quarter following a robust 4.3 percent growth rate during the first three months. (AP, Renters)



Mitsubishi Corp.'s Chinese and Japanese workers in its Beijing office.

Japan's Sun Rising in Chinese Trade Tokyo's Export Drive Outpaces U.S., Other Nations

By Nicholas D. Kristof New York Times Service

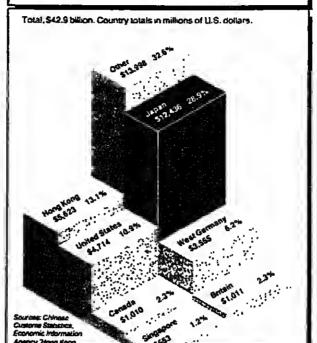
BELIING - By outworking and often outsmarting their American and European rivals. Japanese companies have taken such a lead in doing business with China that other countries have only a meager chance of

catching up.
That is the overwhelming conclusion here of executives and diplomats not only from Japan and China, but from the United States. Many Americans ac-knowledge that they have been outmanenvered by the Japanese in the scramble to cultivate business in the world's most populous country.

The Japanese bave such a substantial lead that it would be difficult for Western Europe and the United States to make strong inroads," said Lois Dougan Tretiak, director of the Hong Kong-based China division of Business International, a consulting com-

pany.
"Japanese companies have al-ready laid the groundwork in the equipment that they have installed all over the country," she explained. "When spare parts or additional equipment are need-ed, the Chinese companies will tend to turn to the Japanese suppliers with whom they have expe-

Richard Wong, bead of China operations for Bank of America, was equally blunt in describing prospects for U.S. banks in ChiChinese Imports in 1986



na: "I would imagine that three years down the road almost all American banks and most European banks will be wiped out of the credit market. They are just not competitive."

Japan's success here seems a

case study of the strategy that has enabled Japanese companies to enjoy brilliant success in other foreign markets. They have made a vast commitment to the Chiese market, establishing offices See CHINA, Page 15

Soviet to Buy **4 Million Tons** Of U.S. Wheat

By Gary Klott

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The Soviet inion, after months of urging by the Reagan administration, has agreed to buy 4 million metric tons (4.4 million short tons) of Ameri-

can wheat at subsidized rates. The Soviet purchases would represent the largest sale ever of subsidized American wheat to a single country, U.S. Agriculture Depart-ment officials said Thursday.

Although it was not clear what grade of wheat the Soviet Union would be buying, the sale could be worth more than \$400 million to American farmers

The sale provides for the first major purchase of American wheat by the Russians in two years and would fulfill the Russians' commitment to buy certain quantities of American wheat under a five-year agreement signed in 1983. Last year, the Russians purchased just 153,000 tons of wheat.

"In a sense the agreement is a breakthrough in this long trade re-lationship between the Soviet Union and the United States," said Daniel G. Anistuiz, the undersecretary of agriculture. It gives evidence that the relationship is a better one that will lead to more

Thursday's announcement followed rumors in the commodities markets that have driven wheat prices higher in recent months.

The grain sale was announced after Thursday's session on the Chicago Board of Trade. But the word that Agriculture Secretary Richard E. Lyng would hold a news conference touched off a late buy-

The wheat sale should give a significant lift to American wheat growers, who have been suffering from weak commodity prices and surplus production. The amount of wheat to be shipped to the Russians is equal to twice the annual wheat crop in Nebraska or half the annual crop in Kansas.

"Wheat growers are ecstatic,"

Zambia to Break With the IMF's Austerity Policies

LUSAKA, Zambia — Presi-dent Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia said Friday that his government was breaking from International Monetary Fund austerity policies to embark on a new economic strategy involving

greater government controls. Mr. Kaunda said in a broadcast that Zambia would limit debt-service payments to 10 percent of its net foreign exchange income after certain vital im-ports had been deducted. The policies are similar to those ad-

ocated by Peru. He also announced the aboli-uon of Zambia's foreign exchange auction and the establishment of a new fixed rate of 8 kwacha to the dollar, compared with 21 kwacha last week.

Mr. Kaunda also announced a price freeze and the introduction of systematic price controls. He fixed lending interest rates at 15 percent,

ciates, a trade group, "This deal will most likely make the Soviets the biggest purchaser over the next several months and will bave a firming effect on prices."

Although the Russians are the world's largest producer of wheat, they need to import 15 million to 20 million tons of wheat a year to satisfy their domestic demand.

According to one official, an American negotiator traveled to Moscow with the wheat offer last month and the Russians relayed their acceptance of the offer on

The agreement provides that the wheat will be shipped no later than Sept. 30. Agriculture Department officials refused to say what the said Nelson Denlinger, executive officials refused to say vice president of U.S. Wheat Assosubsidy would be set at.

Currency Rates

Crass E	ntes							H	lay I
	1		D.M.	F.F.	rea_	Gldr.	B.F.	S.F.	Yeq
Antiberton Arteunis(a)	2.0175	3,345	112.64	23,80 4	Closed,		5,439 =	137.52 -	143.70
Franklyrt London (b) Milau	L469		2,979	1.9475	2,724.50 Closed	3.3595	61,725	2/475	234JB)
New York(c) Ports		0.5974 =	1,774	5,935	1,220.50 Closed	2.004	34.85	1.4553	140.10
Tekyo Zurich	140.75	233.50	76.7	23,41	10.94 * Closed	41.42	378.06 =	95.49	_
TECU TSDR	1,3617	0.4977	2.0777 2.335	6.9783 7.7925	1,486.70	· 23463 N.Q.	43,1344	1.5037	162.203
Closings in La (a) Commerc dollar (*) Unit (#) To bay of	lat trans is of 100	c (b) Amo (x) Units	of 1,000 ()	ded to be	y one por	md (c) A	umounts a	eeded to	buy one

Cross M:	ntes							M	lay I
Antsterdom Brussels(a) Franklyrt	2.0175	. 3.345	D.AC 11284 *	23,00 °	Closed, Closed,	Gldr.	5,419 =	K.F. 137.52 -	Yen 143.70 y
London (b) Milani	Lddy		2.979	7.9475	2,124.50 Closed	3.3595	61,725	2/475	234,80
New York(c) Paris		0.5P74 =	1,774	5,935	1,220.50 Closed	2.004	36.85	1.4553	140.10
Tekyo Zurich	140,75	233.50	76.7	23,48	1034 ° Closed	41.42	378.06 =	95.49	_
I ECU I SOR	1,3617	0.4977	2.0777 2.3335	6.9783	1,484.70	· 2340	45,1344	1.5027	142.233
Closings in La (a) Commerc dollar (*) Unit (#) To bay or	tal trans ts of 100	c (b) Amo (x) Units	unts ace of 1,000 ()	ded to be	ry one por	and (c) A	unounts a	eeded to	buy one

Corrency per Argen, costrol Austrol, s Abair, schil, Belg, fin. tr. Brazil cruz.	1.539 1.4345 12.43 37.45 27.273	Currency per Fig. meritic Greek drag Heat drag Haden report Inde, report Irish c	4.3625 132.35 7.8065 12.64	Currency per Mex. perso N. Zestend 5 Nip. neiro Norw, krone Putt. pess Port. escudo	1,180.00 1,7271 3,89 4,49 -20.05	Currency per S. Kor. won 1 Soviet ruble Span, poseta Swed krona Talwan S Thai bold	
Campalica I Chicago year Danish krone Byyst, pound	1,34	israeli shek. Kuwalii dinor Malay, rios.	1.5826 0.2712	Soudi riyal Sing. 5 S. Air. rand	3,7512 2,1225 1,994	Turkish ilru UAE dirbom Vonez baliv.	795.15 3.673 23.45
& Sterling: 1.1' Sources: Indo		: k (Brussels) : Bo	anca Cor	nmerciale Hall	ona (Mik	m); Banque No	tionak

				M	ay I
F.	res_	Gldr.	B.F.	S.F.	Yea
3,80 4	Closed.	-	5.419	137.52 -	143.70 y
M75	2,124.50 Closed	3.3595	61,725	2/475	234.10
,935	1,220.50 Closed	2.004	34.85	1.4553	140.10
2,4	10.94 ** Closed	41.42	378.06 =	95.49	_
9783	1,486.70	-2340	43.1344	1.7037	162.233
79725	7,673,11	N.Q.	45,4557	1.5117	182 223

Sther Dollar.	Values		
Currency Per U.S.S Argen, control 1.539 Austrol. S. 1.245 Austrol. S. 1.245 Austrol. S. 1.245 Bergi Errez. 27.273 Campdica 8 1.337 Chiesse years 3.7221 Danish Argen 4.724 Egyst, pound 1.34 C. Sterflags; 1.1148 irish 6.	Currency Ber U.S.5 Fig. meritica. 24623 Greek erre. 12225 Heop Kone 5 , 7846 Indian rusyob 1.429.50 Irish E 0.4729 Israell shekt. 1.3826 Kuwalii dinor 0.2712 Akatey.riop. 2.4745	Corrency per U.S.S Alex, paso 1,180.00 N. Zeetee 1,17271 Hig. noire 3.89 Norw, icrose 49 Pott. peer 20.95 Port. eccodo 138.25 Saudi frival 3.7512 Sing. 5 2,1225 S. Afr. rand 1,994	Cerrency per U.S.5 S. Kor. won 845.59 Soviet ruble 0.6347 Spin, peseta 126.40 Swed, krone 25.60 Teal bahr 25.505 Trutkish ilira 795.15 UAE dirbem 3.673 Venez, beliv. 22.45

TSOR	1,3943	0.7844 2.2335	7,7925	7,673,11	N.Q.	41,457	1.5117	182.223	1
to) Committee (*) L	encial franc	d Zurich, fixings : (b) Amounts no :x) Units of 1,000 : \$U.S.1.6735	eded to b	uy one pound	(C) A	mounts o	needed to	buy one	1
Buler	Dellar	.Values							
Correccy Argen, out Austrol, 5 Austr, schil Beig, fin, fr Brazil cruz Connellos Chicase vo Danish kre Egypt, pou	I 1,537 I 1,4245 L 12,43 C 37,45 L 27,273 L 1,337 On 3,7221 On 4,724 and 1,34	Greek druc. Heep Kong 5 Indian resear India, replab 1 Irish E. Igraell shok. Kuwalti dinor Matay, riep.	4.3625 7.8945 72.44 4.639.90 0.4729 1.5826	Currency Page Mex. Page N. Zaetand 5 Nig. Boico. Norw. Icrone Patt. Page Port. escude Saudi riyal Sing. 5 S. Air. rand	1,180.0 1,720 3.1 6.6	10 S. 17 Sep	rrency se Kor. won vief ruble in. pesetu red. krona Iwan s al baint ricish firu AE dirbaar nez. baliv.	845.50 0.6267 126.40 6.254 33.02 25.505 795.15	
& Storting:	1.1146 Irish	3							

de Paris (Poris): Bank of Tokyo (Tokyo): IMF (SDR); BAII (dinor, riyal di (c.pla), Other data from Reuters and AP.

tol Commerc	lat trans is of 100 (d Zurich, fixings (b) Amounts no x) Units of 1,000 ; \$U.\$.1.6735	eded to	buy one pound	(c) Amor nat qual	unts needed to b	UY one	P
Other D	oBar.	Values						•
Correccy Per Argen, costrol Austrol, 5 Austrol, 5 Belg, fin, fr, Bruttl Cruz, Camadica I Chicase youn Chaste krone Byyst, pound		Carrency per Fig. mericka Greek drac. Heep Kone 5 Indian reper India, rupkah Irish E. Israeli shok. Kuwalii disor Malay, ries.	4.3625 132.35 7.8945 12.44 439.90 0.4729 1.5826	Currency per Max, page N. Zaetend S Hig., noice, Norw, icrone Putt. page Port. eacude Sawdi rival Slay, 3 S. Aår, rand	1,180,00 1,7271 3,89 4,69 20,05 130,25 3,7512 2,1225 1,594	Correscy per S. Kor. won i Soviet ruble Spira, peseta Swed. krona Talwan s That bant Turkish fira UAE dirbona Vonez, bally.		1 3 1
& Sterling: 1.1						mi - Ronnes Ma	Honole	5

Interest Rates

Gold A.M. P.M.
Hong Kong 452.75
Luxembourg 452.40
Ports (12.5 kilol 452.35
Luxida 452.55
London 452.15
New York 457.30

U.S. Money Market Funds

Telerate luterest Rute Index: 4.581

Brazil Devalues Cruzado As Part of Austerity Plan interest payments to foreign banks

devalued its currency just two days er the appointment of a new fince minister, in an austerity prom aimed at controlling inflan, stimulating exports and "relishing a dialogue" with the

mtry's foreign creditors. Effective Friday, Finance Minis-Luiz Carlos Bresser Pereira said cruzado will trade at 27.455 ying and 27.592 selling against U.S. dollar, compared with a evious rate of 25.307 buying and 5.434 selling. That represents a 7.8 sercent devaluation.

The devaluation was accompanied by a regular daily adjustment of just under 1 percent that keeps pace with Brazilian inflation, which is now about 15 percent a month. The exchange rate must be real-

istic, to guarantee that our exports are competitive and ensure equilibrium in our balance of payments," Mr. Bresser Pereira said. The devaluation was foreshadowed Wednesday when Mr. Bresser

Pereira, in his first public remarks since taking over from Dilson Funaro earlier this week, said he would give priority to rebuilding Brazil's trade surplus to restore foreign confidence in the economy.

He said Brazil would maintain its nine-week-old moratorium on

RIODE JANEIRO-Brazil has until the new "adjustment plan" was ready for presentation.

But, in contrast to the nationalist language often used by his predecessor, the new minister emphasized the need to improve relations

He did not say when formal talks with a 14-bank advisory committee would resume, but he disclosed that the new president of the central bank, who will lead the Brazilian negotiating team, would be a longtime associate, Fernando Milbet de Oliveira, a Harvard-educated economist who headed the Bank of the State of São Paulo. Mr. Bresser Pereira had been governor of the state of São Paulo.

Mr. Milliel is to succeed Francisco Roberto Gros, who had beld the central bank job since February.

Mr. Bresser Pereira's appointment represents a softening of Brazil's recent militant stance against its creditors, a policy that Mr. Funare and Mr. Gros embodied.

But his moves are meeting some resistance. Miguel Arraes, a leading national politician and governor o Pernambuco State, has withdrawn his support from President José Sarney, saying be opposed the policies of the new finance minister. (NYT. AP, UPI. Reuters)

China Links Yuan to Dollar To Help Trade, Diplomats Say

BELFING — China has greatly Western diplomat said, adding that increased its exports and avoided officials bave denied this was a dethe domestic political embarrassment of devaluation by unofficially
pegging its currency to the falling
U.S. dollar since October, Western

Official figures show the yuan at diplomats said Friday.

The yuan has remained almost weaker than the 1.7055 mm July 5, nged against the dollar since and at 2,660.535 year for every July. But, like the dollar, it has fallen against other major currencies, making China's exports

The ware is a 2,660.535 years for every 100.000 yea, a drop in value from 2,298.23. cheaper and imports more expensive as it attempts to reduce its trade deficit.

Customs figures show that exports rose to \$7.28 billion in the first quarter of 1987 from \$5.84 billion in the like period last year, while imports fell to \$8.33 billion from \$8.77 billion. This helped shrink the deficit to \$1.05 billion in States has forced Taiwan and the 1987 quarter, compared with South Korea to revalue their cur-

The official Economic Daily quoted the yuan on Friday at diplomat said.

3.72205 to the dollar, the same as in October. It was only slightly stronported at 70215 on July 5, 1986 after the dollar the double because of their large trade surpluses," the diplomat said.

Exports are much the most important source of China's foreignger at 3.70315 on July 5, 1986, after exchange earnings," another diploit was devalued by a record 15.8 mat said. "The country's foreign effectively devalued its currency exports."

but without formally doing so," a Official figures show the year at

The year is not convertible. The rate is set every day by the State Administration of Exchange Control against a basket of currencies

believed by foreign bankers to con-

sist mainly of the U.S. and Hong

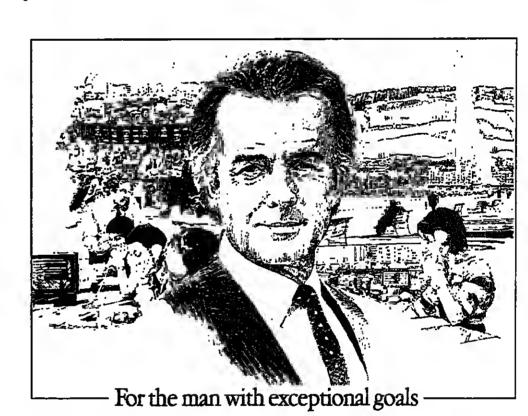
2.07375 to the Deutsche mark,

Kong dollars and the yen. The effective devaluation "is especially timely since the United 52.93 billion in the 1986 period. rencies against the dollar because

percent against major currencies.

By bolding this rate, China has

debt is rising sharply, so it is imperative for China to earn more from



ASSET MANAGEMENT IN SWITZERLAND

TRADE

DEVELOPMENT

BANK

An American Express company

f you (like many successful people) do not L have the time to manage your own portfolio of assets, why not let the professionals at TDB handle the job?

At TDB in Switzerland we are well-prepared to provide this service. Our experienced portfolio managers devote their full time to selecting investments for maximum security and growth potential.

Another TDB advantage: our worldwide sources of timely financial information, through our global link with American Express Bank and its

99 offices in 43 countries. Equally important, our clients have access to the investment opportunities available through the

viding additional ways to protect their assets and make them grow. Our investment counselors will gladly review your situation and advise you on the portfolio best suited to your individual needs.

In strictest confidence, of course. TDB: an exceptional bank for the man with exceptional goals. Visit us on your next trip to Switzerland. Or telephone: in Geneva, 022/37 21 11; in Chiasso, 091/44 87 85.

American Express family of companies - pro-

TDB. the 6th largest commercial bank in Switzerland. is an-affiliate of American Express Company, u bich has assets of more than USS99 billion and dearcholders equity in excess of USSS." billion.

The Trade Development Bank bead office in General at 96-98, rm du Rhône.





Company Results (Other Earnings on Page 13) 2307.47 6248 1170 525 7729 2097 431 126 11871 245 3 876 2 1767 1786 243.8 197.1 6.74(p) 100.8 0.05 1984 587.3 36.3 1.00 1987 159,0 T,26 6,37 1986 145.2 2.39 0.38 of \$4.3 1987 417.9 16.1 0.25 1987 845.4 31.4 0.49 1987 585.8 26.15 1.50 Universal Leaf Tob.

Ind Quor. 1987 1986
Revenue 533.1 229.0
Nol Inc. 18.2 10.2
Per Share 0.94 0.59
Revenue 1,450 1.000
Revenue 1,450 1.000
Rel Inc. 48.4 39.4
Per Share 2.01 2.30 1987 222.1 21.3 1.44 1987 840.7 77.6 5.28 hude ch 1986 198.4 16.2 1.10 1986 709.2 67.5 4.60 Wrigley (Wm.) Jr. at Quar. 1987 19 Revenue 1844 15: let Inc. 1424 10. ber Sham 0.67 0. 1987 8,500. 118.0 0,49 1766 6,400 328.0 1,37 o1 573 Voikswagen 1784 1700 - 52,790

\$277292475554454454511131128759113245998211725757 14 198 2234 224: 2254-1.22 1.22 1.00 NYSE Highs-Lows NEW HIGHS 41 Dalaphi pf InitTch s ManufH adi B PhE1 950at TrnGPL 8644

Fed Lets Banks Enter Some Securities Markets

The Associated Press WASHINGTON - The Federal Reserve Board has announced that bank holding companies are not necessarily barred from the securities market, a decision that could restructure the U.S. investment banking industry but that also faces a legal challenge. The Fed issued a 3-2 decision Thursday hold-

ing that the Depreszion-era law known as the Glass-Steagall Act does not impose a solid wall

between the commercial banking industry and the securities market that has long been observed.

Under certain circumstances, the board said. bank holding companies can underwrite some securities — commercial paper, municipal revenue bonds and mortgage-backed securities - that long were considered the exclusive prov-

ince of investment bankers. But the Fed's decision was challenged in federal court Friday by the investment banking

The two dissenters in the decision - including Fed Chairman Paul A. Volcker — said that while they support broader bank powers, the legal contortions by the board's majority could authorize the nation's largest banks to affiliate with the nation's biggest investment houses. Such a result, they said, was inconsistent with the intent of a law that was written to insulate commercial banking and its depositors from the wheeling and dealing of Wall Street.

Du Pont Sets Sale to Cain

WILMINGTON, Delaware - Du Pont Co. the largest U.S. chemical group, said Friday that it has agreed to sell its U.S. based high-density polyethylene business to Cain Chemical Inc. in a deal estimated at nearly \$520 million. Cain has been formed by the Sterla G Group, an investment banking firm that specializes in

Du Pont said Cain will be based in Houston and will comprise seven petrochemical plants in Texas to be purchased from Du Pont and three

other companies.

Du Pont's other polyethylene production units, including its Canadian operations, will not be affected by the sale, which is expected to

A DAMES LIMINAL STREET OF THE PROPERTY OF THE U.S. Futures 1111111 COPFEE C INVCSCEI
7.500 ibs. cents per ib.
20183 98.18 May 116.90 119.
205.25 100.40 Sep 119.25 121.
205.25 100.40 Sep 119.25 121.
205.25 100.40 Sep 120.90 122.
178.00 100.40 May 122.90 122.
178.00 110.40 May 122.90 122.
178.00 110.40 Sep 122.90 122.
130.00 110.40 Sep Via The Associated Press WNBAT CETT
5.000 bu minimum-di
700 2.33" A
77 2.73" S
2.74" 2.23" J
2.77" 2.33" S
2.76" 2.64" A
E31 Soleta
Prev. Dav Open Int.
5.000 bu minimum do
2.42" N
2.21" 1.57" A
2.21" 1.57" A
2.21" 1.57" B
2.22" 1.74" N
2.23" 1.74" N
2.24" 1.57" B
2.25" 1.74" N
2.25" 1.74" N
2.26" 1.74" N
2.26" 1.74" N
2.27" 1.74" N
2.28" 1.57" B
2.28" 1.57" A
2.29" 1.74" N
2.20" 1.75" A
2.20" 1.74" N
2.20" 1.75" A
2 291 278 200 284 285 278 7,911 + 90% + 40% + 40% + 40% + 81% + 81% 1287 7.437 7.437 7.24 7.20 7.44 7.77 7.82 7.99 ushel 1.80 1.85 1.85 1.85 1.95 1.97 1.97 41.766 918 1.79% 1.84% 1.84% 1.86% 1.95% 1.97% 1.99 501es 4 Man 1.
Jul 1.
Sep 1.
Dac 1.
Mar 1.
Mar 1.
Jul 1
Prev.Sa
m. 138.161 834 840 937 977 1955 1999 2023 2055 2080 7 7102 5 2125 2,072 488 +10 +19 +18 +18 +14 +14 +14 1940 1985 2303 2042 2072 2102 2102 1940 1977 2002 2036 2070 2102 2125 1955 1996 2021 2055 2080 2105 2125 ## Soles | Previous | Prev. Sale 7 Open Int. 23:31 a 5 JUICE (NYCE1 - Cents per Ib. 84:50 May 13: 84:70 Jul 13: 107:00 Sep 17: 108:00 Nov 12: 11:00 May 12: 12:00 May 12: 13:00 May 12: 14:00 May 12: 14:00 May 12: 15:00 May 12: 16:00 May 12: 5.35% +.00% 5.36% --.00% 5.32% --.00% 5.37% +.00% 5.41% +.00% 5.41% +.00% 5.45% +.80% 5.54% +.80% 160,50 158,10 157,60 157,50 157,80 158,80 160,40 162,50 163,00 -_40 -1,30 -1,00 -1,70 -1,18 -1,18 -1,10 -1,10 COPPER (COMEX)
25000/bs.- cents per 1b.
70.10 \$8.40 May
62.80 Jun
69.95 \$9.20 Jul
70.35 \$9.25 See 62.25 62.4
70.35 \$9.25 See 62.25 62.4
70.36 \$0.00 Dec 62.64 62.7
70.80 \$0.00 Dec 62.64 62.6
62.90 \$0.30 May
62.90 \$0.30 Jul
62.90 \$0.30 Jul 62.40 63.00 62.40 62.15 62.40 62.15 62.25 62.45 62.25 62.40 62.00 62.60 63.05 63.35 63.50 64.00 64.00 63.85 62.50 62.50 62.50 62.50 62.50 62.50 62.50 64.05 64.95 64.95 64.95 SWISS FRANC (1) Sper franc-1 point 4920 5850 4973 5948 7020 5970 2090 4670 Est. Soles 18,445 1 Frey. Day Opes is 550,000 5843 5876 5975 7050 Soles 24 15.95 16.29 16.45 16.60 16.75 17.25 18450 18680 17808 17920 17650 171.10 16470 165.00 16450 164.90 CATTLE | CME|
40,000 | bs.- centsper | b.
40,200 | bs.- centsper | b.
42,25 | \$4,25 | Jun | 67,15 |
42,25 | \$4,25 | Aup | 62,5 |
42,25 | \$4,25 | Des | 62,7 |
42,25 | \$4,25 | Des | 62,7 |
42,25 | \$4,25 | Des | 62,7 |
42,20 | \$5,10 | Des | 62,7 |
42,20 | \$5,10 | Des | 62,7 |
42,20 | \$5,10 | Des | 62,7 |
42,20 | \$6,20 | Jun | \$1,20 |
42,20 | \$1,20 | Jun | \$1,20 |
42,20 | \$1,20 | Jun | \$1,20 |
44,20 | \$1,25 | Jun | \$4,20 |
44,20 | \$1,25 | Jun | \$4,20 |
47,21 | \$5,15 | S1,18 | Sep | \$67,29 |
47,21 | \$5,15 | S2,18 | Sep | \$67,29 |
47,21 | \$5,15 | S3,18 | Sep | \$67,29 |
47,25 | \$3,25 | May | \$67,25 |
47,26 | \$7,26 | Jun | \$7,20 |
47,27 | \$7,20 | Jun | \$1,00 |
47,27 | \$7,27 | \$7,27 |
48,70 | \$1,25 | Jun | \$1,00 |
41,50 | \$7,50 | Jun | \$1,00 |
41,50 | \$1,00 | Sp. |
41,50 | \$ 66.00 64.80 61.80 61.80 61.80 61.80 61.80 61.80 61.80 61.80 61.80 +.15 +.22 +.52 +.45 +.88 45.10 45.00 44.45 45.90 44.70 SLep Mery
42.60 SUN Jul

Est. Soles S000 Prev. Sole
Prev. Day Open Int. 22.73

S0.20 S0.11 Jul
S0.20 S0.20 Jul
S0. Section 22.

Jun 302.5 82

Jun 802.5 82

Jun 68.45 67.77 64.00 67.00 67.25 67.25 68,72 68,47 67,75 67,60 67,75 67,40 790.0 805.0 800.0 808.0 825.0 850.0 850.0 870.0 870.0 870.0 +18.0 +18.0 +18.5 +19.5 +19.5 +20.5 +20.5 +21.4 +21.4 +21.6 +22.1 823.0 830.0 840.0 \$55.0 873.0 894.0 970.0 898.0 47:30 47:70 47:70 58:40 21:20 21:45 52:00 53,57 50,82 47,90 42,50 41,07 41,40 29,12 41,15 41,05 +.07 +.47 +.47 +.49 +.35 +.30 18.82 18.49 18.24 18.04 17.54 17.89 17.29 17.00 17.80 74.25 71.40 67.30 57.90 57.30 58.30 75.60 73.10 69.60 58.95 58.40 58.30 Prev. Dav Open Int.

GOLD (COME X)

100 7PP oc. -dollor3

480.00 407.53

480.00 455.00

455.00 455.00

450.00 241.00

601.00 341.00

601.00 341.00

511.59 3778.00

523.00 399.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 479.00

531.00 **Currency Options** 457,10 459,50 462,30 465,00 476,00 476,00 487,20 487,20 497,80 5016,60 511,60 521,30 +3.00 +3.10 +3.10 +3.10 +3.20 +3.20 +3.50 +3.50 +3.50 +4.50 +4.50 0.35 1.65 101.25 | 15 | 101.25 | 15 | 101.25 | 15 | 101.25 | 15 | 101.25 | 16 | 101.25 | 16 | 101.25 | 16 | 101.25 | 16 | 101.25 | 16 | 101.25 | 16 | 101.25 | 16 | 101.25 | 16 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 | 101.25 Commodity Indexes 93.50 93.35 93.15 92.53 92.69 92.69 92.69 - 06 - 10 - 13 - 15 - 14 - 13 - 12 6.01 6.05 6.19 6.41 6.37 7 0.16 0.27 0.46 0.68 1.14 Market Guide 91-26 90-22 89-30 89-3 88-10 87-19 86-30 86-11 85-26 85-10 84-27 102.5 63-12 Jun 93-19 93-19 101-12 63-4 Sep 92-10 92-20 101-10 63-24 Dec 91-11 91-22 100-26 67 Mor 91-19 90-28 92-23 66-25 Jun 89-39 90-4 90-12 76-8 Sep 88-9 88-9 88-15 90-2 84-3 Dec 88-21 88-27 93-16 83-18 90-44 84-7 Jun 81-19 81-24 92-22 82-20 Dec 86-19 86-25 E3t. Soles Prev. Solessyn).116 Prev. Day Open Int. 322.199 off 3.092 -18 -19 -112 -114 -115 -116 -116 -116 50-20 89-25 89-2 87-19 84-30 84-31 85-26 85-10 84-27 as recreate Tribune is distributed, including the United States of America, and do not constitute offerings of securities, services or interests in these jurisdictions. The International Heroid Tribune assumes no responsibility whereover for any advertisements for offerings of any kind. |16 |18 ex-prs & 32nds pri 100 pci 86-20 Jun 87-24 89-2 85-18 Sep 88-20 88-2 84-13 Dec Prev, Soles 13,926 Open Int, 20,221 up 927

London Asian Commodities

Commodities SUGAR RIGHT Low Exercises AND ASSET LOSS IN CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO KUALA LUMPUR RUBBER
MPlaystan centrs per kilo
Close

Glose

8tid Ask
Mon 273.00 235.00
Jun 272.50 234.50
Jiv 272.50 234.50
Jiv 272.50 232.00
Sep 271.00 232.00
Valume: 8 fots. Pro 8 ld 206.25 201 00 109.50 184.50 178.00 175.00 Ask 205.00 199.50 190.50 185.50 179.00 176.00 702.00 697.00 695.00 696.00 690.00 690.00 690.00 695.00 Ask 695.00 895.00 697.00 685.00 685.00 685.00 695.00 695.00 25 Ions **London Metals**

DM Futures **Options** Mat 1,4 0,71 0,71 6,81 107 126 111 647 634 616 6.76 Mor 8.26 8.28 9.49 158 1,00 6.29 8.58 1.89 1.37 2.58 3.47 Cally Thu vol. \$213, open int 78,118 Purk: Thu vol. \$483 open int \$2,221 Source Cale

INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS NITHER PREVIOUS AV LINE STOCKMA VIILLEADY & FOR MESTOR VIILLEADY & FOR MESTOR

SINGAPORE RUBBER Singapore cents per kito Close Bid 2009 P5S 1 Mg 2040 20 RSS 1 Jun 19940 19 RSS 2 Mg 19840 19 RSS 2 Mg 19850 19 RSS 2 Mg 19750 17 RSS 5 Mg 177,00 17 RSS 5 Mg 174,00 17

Mar I

19,00 ### 19

Dividends Per Am INCREASEO .15 .04 \. .11 .22 .16 .14 .05 \. .09 5-21 5-26 7-4 7-1 8-15 8-15 6-1 6-1 INITIAL 7-24 6-15 7-1 6-10 6-5 PROPOSEO STOCK SPLIT STOCK enti ini Sys 10 i de Sysiems 10 i STOCK SPLIT -10 PC 4-2 5-14 -10 PC 4-16 5-18 AT Cross Cp — 2-ler-1
Avence Cere — 2-der-1
Brilish Petroleum — 3-fer-1
Cousins Properties — 3-fer-2
First Coloniol Bankshra — 3-der-1
Aldilinger Inc — 4-fer-1
Aldumetanka Core — 2-der-1
Pentsylvonia RelIT — 3-fer-2
Wesl Co — 2-ler-1 Spot **Commodities** Q .07 % 6-16 Q .00 5-27 Q .10 6-26 Q .11 5-28 Q .13 5-29 Q .20 5-27 . 04 % 7-15 Q .20 5-27 . 04 % 5-15 M .077 5-15

Today
1.00
4812-49
213.00
0.31
0.90
6.08
473.00
77-70
n.2.
0.41 Pres (46.00 L05 A872-40) 213.00 0.31 0.00 7.83 473.00 77.70 4.2077 0.41 S&P 100 Index Options **US.Treasuries**

East Re Sec. 25

1

1000

٠.

(THI)

Trible

Prev. Yield SAS 625 457 Prev. Yield BA4 OPH-5.57 5.54 6.32 Yield 576 434 471 Yield ISI

17 43 kg 25 42 31 kg 111 kg 111 kg 18 ns.

VW Net Falls After Fraud Provision

By Ferdinand Protesman International Herald Tribune WOLFSBURG, West Germany

- Volkswagen AG's group net profit declined 2.7 percent in 1986, as losses at foreign units and a special provision to cover losses from fraudulent foreign exchange

dealings wiped out gains in Europe.

Carl H. Hahn, VW's managing hoard chairman, said that group net profit fell to 580 million Deut-

Ford and Nissan Study Venture in North America

DEARBORN, Michigan — Ford Motor Co. and Japan's Nissan Motor Co. said Friday that they plan to study the feasibility of developing and pro-ducing a vehicle together in North America

The two automakers said that if such a vehicle were developed, it would not compete with any of their existing mod-

Ulti

 $\sqrt{2}$

The study will investigate a range of issues, including prod-uct details, possible plant sites in the United States and Canada, and possible parts suppliers, to determine if the vehicle could be built and marketed profitably in North America.

. The study could take as long as one year to complete.

In December, there were published reports that Ford was discussing a joint venture with Nissan to produce V-8 and V-6 engines in the United States in the 1990s. A spokeswoman said Ford never confirmed those re-

-NEW YORK - Allied Stores

Corp. has agreed to sell its tony

Boowit Teller division to Hooker

Corp., a big Australian real estate developer, for \$101 million.

The sale, expected to become fi-nal on July 1, would give Hooker control of all 13 Bonwit Teller

Hooker, which is based in Syd-

ney, said Thursday that it would

use Bonwit, a 100-year-old special-

ty retailer, as "the foundation of an .

aggressive program of expansion and revitalization."

Paul Carter, a Hooker spokes-man said the company might add 15 Bouwit Teller locations nation-

stores in the Midwest and East.

sche marks (about \$322 million) in 1986; from 596 million DM the previous year. The special provi-sion came to 473 million DM. The foreign-exchange losses

the largest currency-trading scan-dal in West German history. Volkswagen claims its foreign-exchange hedging operations, de-

signed to produce profits and protect the company from fluctuating DM, currency rates, were criminally manipulated through forged forward Contracts and computer tampering.

The company has been serious-

ly damaged through the illegal actions of third parties, undertaken with considerable criminal energy. and, in all likelihood, the disloyal actions of our own co-workers," Mr. Hahn said.

About 256 million DM of the currency-loss provision has been used to honor dollar contracts that were left open because futures contracts intended to cover them were forged, Mr. Hahn said.

The money for the provision came from 1986 operating earnings, company officials said. Mr. Hahn said that operating earnings fell in 1986, but declined

to give specific figures. Exchange rates also affected VW's group sales, which rose only 0.6 percent in 1986 to 52.79 billion

DM, from 52.5 billion in 1985, Mr. Hahn said. He attributed the nearly stag-

nant sales growth to the strong ap-preciation of the mark against other major currencies. Calculating foreign sales in marks negated the effect of a 15 percent gain in worldwide vehicle sales to 2.76 million units, be said.

VW's earnings were also burt by losses at foreign subsidiaries. SEAT SA of Spain posted a loss of 419 million DM in 1986, while the Brazilian and South African operations also had big losses.

Australian Developer to Buy Bonwit Teller

in malls developed by Hooker.

wide over the next five years, many

Hooker, through various subsid-

its mall development and expan-

ta-based Hooker Holdings. They

include Hooker-Barnes Homes,

Hooker-Barnes Projects and Merk-

samer Jewelers. Last December, Hooker bought Merrill Lyncb

For Allied, which operates near-

Commercial Real Estate

sion plans for Bonwit Teller."

Mr. Hahn said VW also had to cover 200 million DM in losses at Triumph-Adler AG, its former office equipment unit, which it sold in August to Olivetti SpA for 5

stem from what experts are calling percent of Otivetti's equity. Operations in Europe, bowever, offset the losses abroad, said Peter

Frerk, acting VW finance chief. Parent company net income rose 1.7 percent in 1986 to 485 million up from 477 million DM. while sales gained 5.7 percent to 41.13 billion DM from 38.92 bil-

lion DM, Mr. Frerk said. Mr. Hahn said he expects VW's 1987 group sales to rise to about 55 billion DM, with production up 5 percent. He also said 1987 earnings results will not suffer from the currency scandal.

But the scandal has already altered the way VW conducts foreign exchange business. That sector was once used to generate profits through arbitrage as well as to protect earnings from abroad.

"We are reviewing the idea of keeping its role as a profit center."
Mr. Hahn said. "But you can be sure we have installed more rigid

VW has yet to appoint successors to Rolf Selowsky, the former finance director, and Burkhardt Junger, the former chief foreign-exchange dealer. Both lost their jobs shortly after VW filed charges of fraud, forgery and breach of trust against unidentified persons in early March.

Mr. Hahn said the scandal surfaced in February, when VW pre-sented the National Bank of Hun-gary with \$308 million in forward dollar contracts, executed at a rate of 2.99 DM to the dollar.

A VW internal review showed that the contracts were "forgeries that were so well done, that there them," Mr. Hahn said.

loans used to puchase Allied.

able growth." On Wednesday, in a similar instores in 46 states, the sale is the second this week and the seventh in a radical restructuring.

Allied was acquired after a heatiaries, is developing four regional shopping malls in the United ed fight late last year by Toronto-based Campeau Corp. for \$3.4 bilsions substantial synergy between

Under the agreement in principle, each of Mononum and 21.8 million shares will be convertible of a share of ed into seven-eighths of a share of AMD stock.

Robert Campean, Allied's chairman and chief executive officer, ernment regulators, is expected to said Thursday that agreements for be completed in three or four the sale of Allied divisions now months, the companies said. totaled more than \$500 million,

ny with \$1 billion in projected Denwa Co. in the Japa sales, 17,000 employees and \$300 communications market.

Ratners Bids £303 Million for U.K. Stores Firm

LONDON - Ratners PLC. the British jewelry concern, said Friday it would make an agreed hid for Combined English Stores Group PLC that values

the ordinary share capital at £303 million (\$503 million). The offer would be on the basis of 21 new Ratners shares for every 20 in CES, with a 100

pence cash offer for every CES cumulative preference share. Full acceptance would create 85.7 million new Ratner shares, 44 percent of the enlarged share In the 53 weeks to the end of

January, CES had pretax profit of £21.8 million on turnover of CES shares rose to 345 pence from 322 pence at Thursday's close. Ratners dropped to 343 pence from 357 pence Thusday.

Spinning off its software opera- firms has hired David A. Jooes, the

U.S. manufacturer of integrated

Irwin Federman, president of

AMD will be the world's largest

circuits, a type of semiconductor.

Monolithic Memories, will become

exclusive manufacturer of integrated circuits, the two companies said.

Other, larger companies make inte-

grated circuits but have more di-

slipped 87.5 cents Thursday on the

New York Stock Exchange to close

TOKYO - Negotiations be-

tween a Japanese consortium and a

group of British and U.S. compa-

nies on forming a new relecom-munications company in Japan are virtually deadlocked spokesmen

said Friday.

based in Sunnyvale, California, be good.

vice chairman of AMD.

verse product lines.

W.V. Campbell to Head Apple Software Spin-Off

By Arthur Highee International Herald Tribuna

To Our Readers William V. Campbell, executive Please send information vice president for sales and marketabout management changes to: Business People ing at Apple Computer Inc., is to lead a new software company to be International Herald Tribune spun off within the year.

181 av. Charles de Gaulle 92200 Neuilly Cedex Mr. Campbell, 46, one of the top five Apple executives, told The New York Times this would be a France chance to help Apple while running Telex 612-718 his own company.

The new company will be estab-Fax 4637-9370

lished over the next eight to 12 months while still a part of Apple. It will initially produce and market software that Apple already makes for its own machines and will develop new software. But Apple expects to move quickly to sell a maority stake in the new company to

"We will make sure this thing demonstrates its ability to run independently while it's still a part of be was marketing director. Apple," said Mr. Campbell, who will be president and chief operating officer of the as-vet unnamed

million in cash. Monolithic Memo- \$3,125 a share to close at \$17,625 in

ries will be operated as a subsidiary over-the-counter trading, of AMD, which is the fifth-largest Monolithic had net income of

The stock of AMD, which is ny, which in this industry seems to

at \$22,125. Monolithic Memories, now the competition is Japan and

of Santa Clara, California, jumped the Japanese are huge.

Sept. 30, 1986.

Jones. 36, is to direct the liquid markets division. This group of 450 professionals encompasses foreign exchange and U.S. government trading and sales, fixed-income arbitrage and sales and marketing for

an oilfield services concern that has not had a profitable quarter since 1982, recruited Sheldon R. Erikson as president and chief executive officer, Mr. Erickson, 44, former president of Joy Petroleum Equipresent baving to compete with the ment of Houston, is to succeed A former head football coach at Columbia University, Mr. Camp-H.E. Chiles. 76, who founded Western io 1939 and who will rebell moved to Apple four years ago main as chairman of the Fort

fixed income products in the Unit-

Worth company. Tonka Corp. of Minnetonka, Citicorp Investment Bank, which Minnesota, has named James D. in recent years has seen a number of its traders desert for higher pay Miller president of its new unit, and greater freedom at Wall Street

manager of fixed-income trading operations for Goldman. Sachs & and chief financial officer since Co. in London, to bead a new trading division in New York. With the title of division executive, Mr.

Rich, also 43, who bas been chief executive officer of Hartmarx Corp.'s special markets group.

Paine Webber Group inc., the New York financial services firm, has recruited James C. Treadway Jr., a Washington lawyer and a for-mer member of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, as gen-Western Co. of North America, eral counsel. Mr. Treadway. 43. succeeds Sam Scott Miller, who is leaving to become a partner in the New York office of Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe, a San Francisco-based law tirm.

CPC International Inc., the U.S. foods group based in Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, has named James R. Eiszner, president and chief executive officer, to the additional title of chairmao, Mr. Eiszner, 59, succeeds James W. Mckee, who becomes chairman of the executive committee. Mr. Tonka Toys International. Mr. McKee, 64, is to retire Sept. 1.

LONGINES Conquest VHP in titanium and gold Monsieur Bornand Bijouterie Michel-Olivier Heer 6, rue Paradis, 13001 Marseille

2 Pioneer U.S. Chip Makers Plan to Merge

£189 million.

By Nancy Rivers Brooks

Los Angeles Times Service
LOS ANGELES — Advanced Micro Devices Inc. and Monolithic Memories Inc., two pioneer computer chip companies, have agreed to a merger that will create the world's largest company making nothing but integrated circuits.

The stock-swap merger, valued at \$422 million based on Thursday's closing price of AMD's stock, part of a shift toward bigger opanies in the traditionally en-

trepreneurial industry.
W.J. Sanders 3d. chairman of AMD, said the merger "exemplifies the recognition of a new era in our industry where size and financial muscle are on an equal footing with entrepreneurship and innovatioo as the basis for sustained, profit-

dustry development, Thomson-CSF of France and SGS Microelettronica SnA, a subsidiary of Italy's state telecommunications company, STET, said they would combine their semiconductor operations. lion. As many expected, Campeau later disclosed that it would have to

sell 16 of Allied's 24 divisions and Hooker already has extensive reduce its store holdings by more U.S. operations through its Atlanthan half to repay \$1.1 billion in The merger, which still has to be approved by shareholders and gov-

The merger will create a compa-For Allied, which operates near'sufficient to satisfy fully our bank
ly 700 department and specialty obligations for 1987."

Telecom Talks Stall in Japan KDD now holds the Japanese monopoly on international com-

tions is expected to reduce the con-

flicts Apple has had with third-

party software developers, who

from Eastman Kodak Co., where

\$8.9 million on revenues of \$205

million in the fiscal year ended

million loss on sales of \$632 million

Paul Johnson, an analyst with L.F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Tow-

bin in New York, said the merger

"solves some problems" for AMD.

'It makes them a bigger compa-

"It used to be that the companies

competed against each other and

for the year ended March 31.

Struggling AMD posted a \$95.9

company's own products.

Dozens of companies have applied for licenses to compete. The Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications has demanded that the two major consoniums merge, saying the market is too small,

A foreign-led group, including Cable & Wireless PLC of Britain Jonathan Solomon, director of special projects for Cable & Wire-less, said the U.S. and British and Pacific Telesis loternational of the United States, and a group led by four of Japan's largest trading and electrical companies are negogroup, known as International Digital Communications Planning, tiating to form a new company to compete with Kokusai Denshin was rebuffed by the Japanese on Denwa Co. in the Japanese teledemands for a substantial share in

Extel Rejects Bid by United Newspapers

LONDON - Extel Group PLC, a financial and sports information company, has reject-ed a £259 million (\$430 million) takeover bid from United Newspapers, and has urged shareholders not to take any

United owns the Daily Express and Sunday Express newspapers. Punch magazine and a string of regional newcoapers. Its merchant bank, Samuel Montagu, owns 26.3 percent

of Exicl - The bank said Wednesday that it bought the stake for £64 million from Robert Maxwell, owner of the Daily Mirror, who bid unsuccessfully for Extel last year. The bank has promised either to sell the shares to United or to accept the United offer. Lord Stevens, chairman of United, said his company had "no present intention of selling any parts of Extel."

Company Results

General Public Util.

Interpub. Group Cos.

COMPANY NOTES

Allied-Signal Inc.'s Bendix electronics unit said it has agreed to form a 50-50 joint venture with Daesung Industrial Co. of South Korea to make electronic controls and systems for Korean automakers. Bendix said a plant would be built in Taegu, South Korea, which also would export products to Bendix opera-

American Motors Corp. said it would offer nointerest financing on certain 1986 and 1987 Renault ars and Jeeps starting May 1. AMC ran a similar program last autumn that applied to some 1986 Renault models and some Jeeps.

Beverly Enterprises, the largest U.S. nursing home chain, said the New York Stock Exchange is moving to delist the company's common stock because of Beverly's decision to issue a block of preferred shares with separate voting rights. Beverly has requested a hearing.

Bombardier Inc.'s Canadair Ltd. subsidiary said it has received Canadian and U.S. certification of its new Challenger 601-3A business jet aircraft, clearing the way for deliveries to begin in early May.

Bond Corp. International said it plans a 5-for-2 rights issue to raise 1.5 billion Hong Kong dollars (\$192 million). It said that shareholders would be offered the right to subscribe to the shares, which would have a face value of 1 dollar, at 1.80 dollars apiece. The company is a 66.2 percent-owned subsidiary of Bond Corp. Holdings of Australia.

Credit Seisse First Boston Ltd. and Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank NV are coordinating a 20 million new share issue for Philips NV, Credit Suisse said. Of

Murphy Oli

the shares, five million are to be offered in the United States by Goldman, Sachs & Co. The remaining shares offered internationally will be coordinated by Amster-dam-Rotterdam Bank for the Netherlands, Credit Suisse First Boston for Switzerland, Dresdner Bank AG for West Germany, Morgan Grenfell & Co. for

Britain and Nomura Securities Co. for Japan.

Emhart Corp. of the United States said it completed
the sale of its USM Corp. shoe machinery operations to Ablekind Ltd. of London for \$115 million as part of a strategy to reduce its involvement in the capitalgoods markets.

General Motors Corp.'s Electronic Data Systems Corp. unit said it has signed an agreement to supply claims processing and other data services to National Account Service Co., a joint venture of five of the largest U.S. Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans. The value of the contract was not disclosed. EDS said the initial 111/2-year agreement contains options for addi-

tional five-year periods. J.C. Penney said it would move its corporate headquarters and some 3,800 employees to a new headquarters in Dallas next spring, in a effort to cut operating costs and cash in on its valuable New York

Superfos AS, the Danish-based chemicals, feedstuffs, packaging and construction group, said it has sold its American fertilizer unit, Royster Co., to Cedar Holdings Inc. of Connecticut for an unspecified price. Superfos said that its loss in selling Royster, based in Virginia and purchased in 1984, was within the 375 million kroner (\$55 million) provided for in the 1986

COLUMBIA SECURITIES N.V. Amsterdam

Shareholders are invited to attend the Annual General Meeting to be held on Wednesday, 13th May 1987 at 10:30 hours at the head office of the Algemene Bank Nederland N.V., Vijzelstraat 32, Amsterdam.

AGENDA

2. Report of the Management for the financial year 1986 and report of the Supervisory Board.

3. Adoption of the Annual Accounts for the financial

4. Appropriation of the 1986 result. Any other business.

The respective documents are available at the office of the Company. Noorderstraat 6. Amsterdam.

Holders of bearer shares wishing to attend the General Meeting must deposit their shares ultimately on Wednesday 6th May 1987 before 16:00 p.m. with the Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. or with Banque de Neuflize, Schlumberger, Mallet, Paris. A deposit certificate will be issued to such shareholders, which, npon surrender, will entitle them to attend the meeting and cast their vote-

Holders of shares registered with the Company in its shareholder's register must inform the Managing Director in writing at least four days prior to the meeting that they wish to attend the meeting in person or by proxy.

Amsterdam, 24th April, 1987.

ABN-de Neuflize International Investment Advisory Company B.V.

Save up to 50% or more off your newsstand price when you

subscribe for 12 months to the International Herald Tribune

Country/Cu	irrency	12 months (+ 2 months FREE)	6 months (+ 1 month FREE)	3 months (+2 weeks FREE)	You per copy*	save per year	
Austria	A. Sch.	4,800	2,600	1,450	A. Sch 8.81	A. Sch. 3,207	
Belgium*	B.Fr.	11,000	6,000	3,300	B.Fr. 19.78	B.Fr. 7,200	
Denmark	D.Kr.	2,500	1,400	770	D.Kr. 3.13	D.Kr. 1,139	
Finland*	F.M.	1,730	950	520	F.M. 3.25	F.M. 1,183	
France	FF.	1,500	820	450	F.F. 288	F.F. 1,048	
Germany*	D.M.	580	320	175	D.M. 1.11	D.M. 404	
Gr. Britain	£	130	72	40	£ 0.19	£ 69	
Greece	Dr.	22,000	12,000	6,600	Dr. 49.56	Dr. 18,040	
Ireland	£.Irl.	150	82	45	£Irl. 0.29	£Iri. 106	
Italy	Lire	380,000	210,000	115,000	Lire 756	Lire 275,200	
Luxembourg	L.Fr.	11,500	6,300	3,400	LFr. 18.41	LFr. 6,700	
Netherlands	FL	650	360	198	FL 1.21	FL 440	
Norway*	N.Kı.	1,800	990	540	N.Kr. 3.05	N.Kr. 1,110	
Portugal	Esc.	22,000	12,000	6,600	Esc. 64.56	Esc. 23,500	
Spain*	Ptas.	29,000	16,000	8,800	Ptas. 55.33	Ptas. 20,140	
Sweden*	S.Kr.	1,800	990	540	S.Kr. 3.05	S.Kr. 1,110	
Switzerland	S.Fr.	510	280	154	S.Fr. 1.10	S.Fr. 400	
Rest of Europe Africa, Middle	East \$	125	Varies b	v country			
Rest of Africa, * In these countries.	\$	580	320	175	Varies by country		

vour address below. " *Based on a one-year subscription. Offer valid through December 31, 1987 for

,	The second of the second out.
	Herald Eribune.
ORNING DELIVERY OR MOST READERS	To: Subscription Manager, International Herald Tribune, 181, Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neutity Cedex, France, Tel.: (1)46 37 93 61. Tlx.: 61283: Please enter my subscription for: 12 months (+2 months) 6 months (+1 month) 13 months (+2 weeks free)
You save	My check is enclosed. Please charge my credit cord account.
nore it you subscribe	Access Contract Pages Cut Suppress Supp
WWATE WAS TO SHAPE HERE AT SO	Name Address City/Country
Co	Telffel

ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS (Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed)

Be sure that your fund is listed in this space daily. Telex Matthew GREENE at 613595F for further information

,30 1,6 16 ,52 39 10 ,10 1,3 40

1.52e15.9 .10 45 8 1.23: 174

210 814 514 514 -1 46 734 712 715 - 96 10% 4 YankCo 9% 7% YnkCo of 1,75 15.3

AMEX Highs-Lows

irisia

INTERNATIONAL MANAGER

BY SHERRY BUCHANAN, IN THE IHT EVERY WEDNESDAY. ESSENTIAL READING FOR EXECUTIVES WORKING IN THE I INTERNATIONAL MARKETPLACE

An Invitation

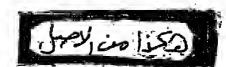
The International Herald Tribune and Oxford Analytica present the Fourth Annual International Business Outlook Conference. University College, Oxford, September 16-19, 1987

A highly specialized conference designed to meet the diverse needs of top international management executives seeking up-to-date information and in-depth analyses of economic, political and social situations worldwide.

For further information, please send your business card to: Kate Housley, international Business Outlook Conference, International Herald Tribune, 63, Long Acre, London WCZE, 9JH, United Kingdom. Telephone:

(44-1) 836 4802, Telex: 262009.





Dollar Falls Despite Prime Rate Rise

NEW YORK - The dollar ended a turbulent week on a soft note of a farburent week on a sort note Friday, as official moves to widen U.S.-Japanese interest rate differ-entials failed to overcome doubts tiat trade imbalances can be redressed without a further decline in the U.S. currency, dealers and ana-

lysts said. "We are seeing some reasonable policy coordination to half the desome comfort and buy a bit of extra mine, said Jeffrey Leeds, a managcline in the dollar, but there is still director and senior economist ate director and senior economist skepticism as to what the magni-al Chemical Bank, "But more fun-tude of the commitment really is," mental fiscal action still needs to

in New York, the dollar closed at Tien Deutsche marks, its lowest losing level for three months, after

It was also lower against the Britsh pound, which closed at \$1.6735. anst \$1.6620 on Thursday.

said John Lipsky, international economist at Salomon Brothers U.S. and Japanese officials disclosed Thursday that the U.S. Fedelosing at 1.7935 DM on Thursday. It is also to 140.10 year, down from 146.95; and to 1.4553 Swiss francs, from 1.4695. credit and the Bank of Japan has guided short-term yen rates lower to aid the dollar, confirming wide-

spread speculation in the financial markets. Earlier, the dollar had slipped

London Dollar Rates European trading, as market participants began questioning the effectiveness of a promised Japanese interest rate out aimed at boosting the U.S. currency and reducing To-

kyo's trade surplus. They said the outlook for the currency is bearish, with some pre-dicting declines to 1.70 Deutsche

marks and 135 yea. The dollar fell by I yeu and more than 2 pfennigs, to 1.7770 DM and

139.70 yen early Friday. But after some major U.S. banks raised their prime lending rates by a quarter point to 8 percent, the dollar began creeping up off its

In London, trading was thin with many European centers closed for the May Day holiday. The dollar closed lower at 1,7840 DM from 1,7980 DM Thursday, and edged marginally higher to 140.70 yen from 140.65 yen.

Japan Sets High In Dollar Buying

TOKYO - The Bank of Japan bought nearly \$10 billion on exchange markets in April to moderate the dollar's fall against the yen, Finance Minis-

try sources said Friday. The intervention was the largest the central bank has undertaken in a single month, exceeding the previous record of about \$9 billion in January this

year, dealers and analysts said. The dollar buying only slowed the dollar's fall and did not help to reverse bearish sentiment for the U.S. currency, they said. The central bank intervened almost every day as the dollar continued its slide against the ven, dealers said. The currency fell to a post-war low of 137.25 yen on April 27.

NAKASONE: Reagan May End Sanctions Against Japan by June Summit (Continued from Page 1) further reductions in the U.S. bud-

coming up, our engoing review of the semiconductor agreement will demonstrate a persuasive pattern of compliance, thereby allowing the removal of the sanctions as soon as possible."

The Group of Seven industrialized countries - the United States, Japan, West Germany. France, Britain, Italy and Canada - are scheduled to meet in Venice on June 8-10.

In a joint statement, Mr. Reagan and Mr. Nakasone declared that the dollar, which bas declined nearly 50 percent against the Japanese yeo since the beginning of last year. had fallen enough.

"A further decline of the dollar could be counterproductive." the statement said.

Both leaders agreed to take steps to help ease the U.S. trade deficit with Japan. Mr. Reagan promised to seek

and a government order for \$1 billion worth of U.S. products, including two supercomputers. Earlier Friday. Mr. Nakasone met for 45 minutes with the House

total more than \$170 billion for

And M1. Nakasone promised to

do more to stimulate domestic de-

Thursday, a pledge to contribute

\$30 billion over three years to a

loan fund for developing countries.

Speaker, Jim Wright, a Democrat Texas, and other House leaders Mr. Wright said, however, that the talk did nothing to diminish House support for tough trade re-

taliation legislation. In a speech to the National Press Club. Mr. Nakasone said he had not come to the United States "expecting souvenirs" — victories for

Japan in the trade disputes.

get deficit, which is expected to he had with Mr. Reagan and congressional leaders would enable him to cite progress when he re-

Mr. Nakasone also said Friday mand in Japan, iocluding an inter- that Japan's peace and prospenty est rate reduction announced on was dependent on a strong and healthy United States.

> "We eagerly hope that you, the United States, the most important country 10 Japan, and its ally, will continue to be strong and healthy, both politically and economically,"

Meanwhile, Japan's Finance Ministry said that the current account surplus, which measures trade in services as well as merchandise, also ballooned to a record \$93.76 billion, well above the \$55.02 billion

registered in 1985-86. Both figures are above the gov-ernment's own forecasts. The gov-ernment had projected a \$94 billion merchandise trade surplus and an

But he said the open discussions \$88 billion current surplus for 1986-

The report did not give a break-down by countries. For calender 1986, Japan's surplus with the United States totaled a record \$59 bil-

A Finance Ministry official said the steep appreciation of the yen against the dollar, which was intend. ed to cut Japan's surplus by making its products more expensive abroad, did not have a marked effect on the trade figures.

The Finance Ministry also said that in March, Japan posted a current account surplus of \$8.3 billion, the third largest on record. It wid-ened from \$7.4 billion in February and from \$6.9 billion in March

The trade surplus in March totaled \$9.3 billion, also the third largest. It grew from \$7.4 billion a year carlier and \$8.14 billion in Febru-

(AP, Reiders, UPI)

THINA: Japanese Companies Push Aggressive Sales, Strong Service to Outpace Competitors for Chinese Market

all over China, training virtually all of their employees in the Chinese language, studying the market capefully and pursuing every business opportunity. Their employees are fikely to work longer hours than heir U.S. counterparts, put up with less commodious housing and stay

Their progress is even more noteorthy in that it has been achieved espite China's historical animosity toward Japan, fueled by the int-year war between the two

that began 50 years ago. More than 300 Japanese compaon doors." nies, from Sony Corp. and Mitsubishi Corp. to far smaller concerns, now have offices in Beijing, compared with about 170 American and Japanese companies, speaks in companies. And the Japanese com- awe of the Japanese: They are panies are far more likely to have incredibly good. If they see a possi-large networks throughout the ble opportunity, they go all out country. For example, Nissho Iwai They rush people in from Tokyo or Corp., a trading company, has of-Hong Kong. They knock down the fices in Beijing, Canton, Shanghai, price. They fight for it. The Ameri-Nanjing, Tianjin, Dalisu and Shenzhen. In contrast, Internation-their hands and walk away from it. al Business Machines Corp., which The Americans are like fish out of is among the best-regarded U.S. water." nies in China, has offices ins in Beijing and Shanghai.

Sanwa Bank Ltd., among the ventures with the Chinese, the Jap- elsewhere, is to battle first for mar- rate. By contrast, Japanese banks employees in cramped rooms in largest of Japanese banks, has offices in Beijing, Canton, Shanghai, Dalian and Shenzhen and is plan-ning to set up another in Tianjin. Nine of its 12 Japanese employees

in China speak Chinese. Citibank, the largest U.S. bank, has just three offices, in Beijing, Shanghai and Shenzhen, and only one Chinese-speaking American

"The Japanese do better because they are better," said a Western diplomat in Berjing. They have a long-term perspective, they're persistent, and they're out knocking

An American businessman in China, who works with both U.S. cans are more likely to throw up

While American companies have

anese have focused on trade. The amounts may be small in comparison to Japan's \$81.75 bil-

ket share and worry later about sometimes lend below that rate. profit. Japanese companies, like their American counterparts, comlion of exports last year to the Unit-ed States, its largest trading part-ner, but its dedication is they say they are building relationnonetheless evident. In 1986, ac- ships that will eventually rear big cording to Beijing, China imported profits.

In China, Japanese companies 'are incredibly good. The Americans are like fish out of water.'

- American businessman in China

\$12.4 billion worth of goods from Japan, or 29 percent of its imports. The United States, its other major trading partner aside from Hong bluntly, But he said he was unper-turbed: Eventually there will be Kong, supplied 11 percent of its

Among the items Japan has been sending to China are automobiles, stereos and televisions, office equipment such as copiers and calculators, machine tools and indus-

A distinguishing feature of Japaoften favored investments in joint nese trade strategy in China, as fered rate, a benchmark interest likely to bouse mid-level or junior are benefits.

There's no business here and it's not profitable," Minoru Motegi, chief representative in Shanghai of Nomura Securities Co., said

both business and profit in Shanghai - and Nomura will be there. The lack of concern for immedito lend to China at a minimum of one-fourth of B percentage point

"We think that in the future China will become a good market for finance," said Hiroshi Goto, Beij-ing representative of Mitsubishi Trust & Banking Corp. So now we want to build good relations. For now, Japanese banks commit harakiri. Later we will recover a profit."

American bankers in China say that, for them, such a strategy is not possible. The pressure from share-holders is for profitability every quarter, they sav, adding that for tax reasons, the Japanese can also offer somewhat lower rates.

Japanese companies enjoy other for example, make more demands few amenities, and stay three to five years. The typical American employee is away for two or three

There is little housing for execuate profit is most striking in Japan's tives in China, and thus it is very nese start with an advantage or lending practices. U.S. banks want expensive. Nevertheless, American disadvantage over their American companies pay the bills and will counterparts. Certainly their familsend an executive's family to Beij- jarity with the culture and with above the London interbank of- ing. Japanese companies are more many Chinese language characters

24% 49 LA Geor 17% 8 LSI Ls 15 LA CAN LS LSI LS 20% 12 LA CAN LS LSI LS 20% 12 LA CAN LS LSI LS 16% LA CAN LS LSI LS 16% LA CAN LS 16% LS LS 16% LS 16%

12 Month High Low Stock

Div. Yid. 100s High Low 4 P.M. Chige

second-rate hotels. About half the Japanese employees appear to leave their families in Japan, reflecting corporate cost-conscioustheir children educated there.

"The average American businessman would not put up with the conditions that the average Japanese businessman puts up with." a Japanese diplomat said.

American executives who are looely and unhappy in China sometimes say that the Japanese adjust more easily and enjoy themselves more. But the Japanese contest that Indeed, they often seem macompetitive advantages. They can, rooned in a society in which they are widely distrusted and disliked on their employees, who often work. In the evenings in Beijing, for exlong bours, accept assignments to ample they can be found crooning eities that have few foreigners and their sorrows into microphones at their sorrows into microphones at Japanese-style karaoke bars, where patrons pay to sing lyrics of their favorite songs against a tape of background music.

It is unclear whether the Japa-

High Low Stock

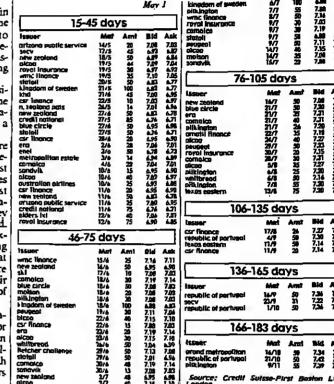
29½ 6½ Oracle s 13½ 9½ Orbil 14 46½ OshB A 21 20½ OshB T B 49½ 37% OthTP 2 23½ 13¼ OwenMn

| 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20 | 171/2 20

. 30 3 1526 . 50 3.5 251 . 50 3.5 252 . 750 . 7

24 1/4 81/6 87/6 21 1/2 12 1/4 29 1/6

Euro-Commercial Paper



12 Month High Love Stock

Div. Yis. 100s High Low 4 P.M. Chige

friday's Prices NASDAG prices as of 4 p.m. New York lime.

Via The Associated Press

AND ALLOWER STATES AND ALLOWER S 276 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 1776 | 177 24 9 1,40 32 3 .545 1.7 1.84 4.7 28, 11

Soles in Nel 108s High Low 4 P.M. Chige Total High Low 4 P.M. Crise 12 Month High Low Slock | Pight Low Slack | Div. Vid. |
21	15th Fide Fin	16e	9	
45	44	Finnth	144	27
47th Alth Fide Fin	145	15		
48th Fide Fin	145	15		
48th Fide Fin	145	15		
48th Fide Fin	145	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fide Fin	15	15		
48th Fin	15	15		
48th Fin	15	15		
48th Fin	15	16		
48th Fin	15			
48th				

AS A 28 150 4 10 17 AZ 1.2 1449 + 44 1449 + 44 2 34 + 44 2 354 + 44 2 556 + 44 2 1544 4 556 + 44 4 556 + 44 6 556 + 44 2000年 1000年 2000

15% 5% HBO

File 5% HBO

File 5% HBO

File 5% Hordon

30% 15% Horrion

20%

14. 10 MBS
1115. 5 MNX 1
1216. 7 MNX 1
24. 274 MS Car 2310
2244 1849 MTS A 24 1.1 18
27/10 15/10 MTECH 250
17/10 15/10 MTECH 250
17/

| She Josuar | 16e 1.7 9473 | 174 | 14fffGo | 42 | 174 | 14fffGo | 42 | 174 | 14ffGo | 47 | 57 | 174 | 11ff Lbs | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 176 |

16/2 + 4 28/4 + 4 16/4 + 14 40/4 + 14 40/4 + 1 40/4 + 1 29/4 + 1 29/4 + 1 21/4 + 1 21/4 + 1 21/4 + 1 21/4 + 1 21/4 + 1 21/4 + 1 21/4 + 1 21/4 + 1 21/4 + 1 21/4 + 1 21/4 + 1 5% Trimed 44 Trus.lo 26% Tertes 15 20Cnin 5 Tycory 14'2 Tyson s 17 16 27/4 27 21 30/4 18% 184 11% 11% 22% 23 13% V Bond 24 VLI 84 VLSI 154 VM SR a 37/2 Volkins 114 VOIFS a 147 VIONT 172 VIONT 164 28 — 14 592 + 112 1876 + 34 415 — 16 17 — 16 1874 + 16 1874 + 16 1972 + 1 1972 + 1 53 ASU 22W WO AD 1.220 A

241/2 2944 1294 1594 17 41½ 30¼ YlowFs .62 28 4467 19¼ 3½ ZZBest 1231 14½ ¾ ZZBest wi 264 30½ 19¼ ZenNti .80 4.0 1144 63½ 36¼ ZionLii 1.44 2.4 142

23% 24% 25 25% 11% 12 — W 15 15% + W 15% 15% + W

1214 CDC 1344 CP5 1396 CA4L 744 CDMB s 14 CP1 s 2294 CDMB s 446 Castleto 446 Castleto

PEANUTS

තු

BLONDIE

IT LOOKS

BEETLE BAILEY

ONE THING YOU

SHOULD KNOW ABOUT

THE GENERAL'S INVITATIONAL GOLF

TOURNAMENT

HALFTRACK

INVITATIONAL

GOLF

HEY, MANAGER .. WE

HAVE A PROBLEM.

THINK THE

FARMER WANTS US

WHATS

OFF THE FIELD...

Page 16 **ACROSS ACROSS ACROSS** 1 Last Egyptian 44 "In the Boom 79 Verse: Part III king 6 Limerick foot Boom Room" playwright buffalo 46 Verse: Part II 84 Agile 85 "Three men in 13 Pat by a bishop **52** Bridge at confirmereversal tion 53 Southwestern 88 All there 18 Golenka or plowed land 54 Enduring 87 Triple this for a white wine 88 Quaker Francis 19 Hawthorne's "The Blithe 55 Admitted ossessiv 56 A dancing 89 Executed a 20 "Nothing Powell gainer 91 Spirit of St. doing!"
22 Verse: Part I
25 Afternoon 58 Jeopardy 59 "The — Nevin song 93 Mexican Mrs ballroom event 94 Skywalker's father —Kemal, Turkey's first 26 Charged 95 Yoko 96 Rib-tickling particle 27 Battologize president 63 Natives of 28 --- volente 100 Trappist Valletta 29 Coffer **65** Dean Martin 31 Deg. Wilson 101 Occasioned 50's hit 68 Western 32 He gives a dam 110 One of Engcutthroat trout land's Days 36 Divvy up 37 "Lord, is 70 Bennett's order to flag 111 European bunting Matt. 26: 22 112 Hatl of Famer 74 Cake 38 Jamboree gp. embellishment 75 Usher's beat Brimsek was 41 Abruzzi cathedral town 76 Duck around 42 Do out of 43 "Chacun 113 Washer cycle 78 Heavenly 114 Man of the soil 115 Kaput letters, to goût!" angels' eyes DOWN DOWN DOWN 17 Vinegar: Comb. form 37 "War ---" 1 Cleaving tool 2 Soprano Gluck Sher man 3 Fipple flute. 18 Take steps 38 Reads 21 Prior to, randomly poetically 23 "The Name of 4 Like some 39 Finnish bath 5 More acute 40 First name in the Rose' 6 Prado offering Dogpstch
42 Dark-complex-ioned, to author 7 — de plume 8 Mrs. March's 24 Teetered through the youngest Shakespeare 9 Mache 43 Roman 29 Slow boat courtyards destination 45 Swirl of water 10 "La Vie 30 Knack

Un-Stable Belle By Frances Hansen DOWN DOWN

69 Kind of strike 71 Felix's "odd"

72 Mirella of the

friend

Met 73 Woods, in

75 5idewalk

surface

76 Poly follower

Gerroway

82 Cleo's bosom

77 Clamorous

80 Alienate 81 Brubeck or

buddy

89 Crow's

relative

C New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska DOWN DOWN

90 Big baking 89 "Heads tails you lose'': Croker potatoes 91 Put behind 101 Wonder's 92 Lose enthu-siasm for: She Lovely?" 102 Tobacco, for Collog. one 103 Hoyle decision 93 Does some

105 Ike 94 Word in a 107 Brtbe for Cer-French toast 95 Low rating berus -about (ap-

reading?

proximately)
98 1511, to Fabius

108 Wave, to Juan 109 Bled in the laundry

104 Writer Bag-

ANDY CAPP



age Tee

FARMER? WHAT

FARMER?

WHERE'S THE ELEVATOR

IF YOU WIN

YOU DON'T GET

INVITED BACK



WHAT DID

MAKER

BEHIND THE FRONT PAGE: A Candid Look at How the News Is Made

32 — Terre, Guadeloupe's

capital

33 One of the

34 Mountain

ridge 35 Brit, title

36 Lose traction

By David S. Broder. 393 pages. \$18.95. Simon & Schuster, 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N. Y. 10020.

Reviewed by Philip Weiss

Piaf hit

12 Asian hollday

13 Aught 14 Swung along

15 Month before

16 Type of type

easily

Nisan

11 Whiff

D AVID S. BRODER has written three books about politics but, conscious of the increasing influence of the media ("for many an unsettling presence at the very heart of national power"), has oow turned his gaze inward. The national political correspondent and columnist for The Washington Post is urging readers and viewers to be more skeptical. Journalism, he says, is often produced in 'ignorance and haste' or reflects ocwspeople's "ingrained values and biases."

Broder eschews a sectarian view, and his candor about so-called journalistic objectivity is bracing. His coocern is that the media should cover politics so that It becomes a public "dialogue about the country's future." To the extent that the press fails in that responsibility, he is unpitying (and sometimes pious). Thus he attacks the tendeocies of reporters to indulge in "plot creatioo" and caricature rather than dig out facts, their immunity to oew

DENNIS THE MENACE

BOOKS

58 Actress

Prentiss

59 Aptly named

62 Like a tale of

got away"

64 Tiny Tom

permit

67 Mortgage

66 Pigment for

Constable

"the one that

65 Tourist's entry

61 Things go

here

47 Pantagruel's

companion

50 The Velvet Fog

57 "---- on a rock

...": Proudfit

48 Came up

48 Honest on

51 Barnyard

ideas (feminism, the religious right) unless the exponeots stage oog-and-pooy shows outside famous buildings and their obsession with the presidency to

the exclusion of important stories from Congress, Broder's biggest point is that this is an era of "press-government integration," and bere his reporting is excellent. He describes the rise in reporters' social status in the United States and cites case after case of journalists hiring oo in government. He depicts the major oews organs bolding lavish parties at the national political coovenions and competing for star guests.

Broder never over-generalizes from such particulars. He dismisses as "ocosense" the idea that the media act as an arm of government. The press's lack of independence, he seems to say, would be taken care of if it just covered Coogress more and used journalistic "outriders" to break "pernicious group thinking."

Meanwhile, be observes that Reagan aides, building a "propaganda machine," "often call around to the three octworks to find out what their White House pieces will include, and then they lobby to have the tone or focus shift in the direction the White House would like it to go."

Solution to Last Week's Puzzle

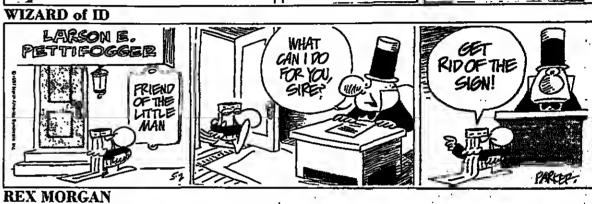
Startling oews, that. Add Broder's assertion that the media "tilt towards mass movements." and the reader may be tempted to construct a critique of the press as performing a semi-official function: fingerto-the-wind, defining the limits of legitimate inquiry. Some press watchers have found evidence of such a pattern in coverage of the Iran-contra affair. The New Yorker, for instance, wrote that the mainstream organs (with which Broder is chiefly coocerned: The Washington Post, The New York Times, the newsmagazines and the networks) resisted following up oo allegations of illegal funding of the contras that appeared in peripheral outlets from Pacifica radio to The Miami Herald).

Nixon is a villain of this book, in Broder's view a daogerous figure whom just about everyooe from Walter Lippmann to Stewart Alsop failed to see through. The press first rebabilitated Nixon in the late '50s: Broder quotes a favorable Newsweek clip that showed Nixon rising at 5:30 A.M. to revise a speech and then play Brahms on the piano — and argues that such behavior should have been treated as "bizarre," oot inspiring.

All in all, the author is barsbest oo himself. He recites endless failures, from discounting the antiwar movement in 1968, to making Gerald Ford a cartoon figure, to blowing the story oo the first Moodale-Reagan debate because he was despoodent over a Chicago Cubs loss. When the hapless Broder scores ooe, walking out on Henry Kissinger rather than agreeing that a meeting should be off the record, it's a truly emotional momeot.

Indeed, what most invigorates this fine book is its portrait of a rigorous reporter who approaches his work with high purpose, even passion. It might even have been titled The Education of David Broder— and should be distributed to all those jaded journal-ists who are amazed that Broder cootinues at 57 to work the phones, that he doeso't sit back and simply gashag. Reporting is such important and difficult work, he keeps saying, he's going to keep at it until he gets it right.

Philip Weiss, a contributing editor of The Columbia Journalism Review, wrote this review for The Wash-



WILL YOU BE ABLE TO VISIT GRAN'DAD AT THE HOSPITAL WHEN YOU GET HOME FROM WORK, MOTHER? WE'LL TRY TO TOMORROW, DARLING! UNTIL AFTER SEVEN



HOSPITA IF YOU DON'T MIND! AFTER SLEEPING OVER AT JOANIE'S I HAVE TO STOP AT THE HOSPITAL, MEANWHILE & JUNE! WOULD YOU LIKE ME TO DRIVE YOU ZON

5-2

IF REGGIE JACKSON BROKE YOUR WINDOW, YOU'D ASK FOR HIS ALTTOGRAPH!"

WEATHER

EUROPE	NI	GN	Ł	wo.		ASIA	NI	GN	L	OW	
	C	E	C	F			c	F	C	F	
Algarye	23	73	14	57	1r	Bandkok	35	95	27	01	
Amsterdam	14	57	11	52	r	Belling	10	64	12	54	i
Amens	14	61	10	50	a	Hong Kong	29	84	24	75	c
Sarcelona	20	48	5	46	tr	Maello	35	95	30	86	Ħ
Belgrade	23	73	5	41	cl	New Dethi	31	86	24	75	5
Berlin	15	59	14	57	sī	Secu1	24	75	16	61	f
Brussets	17	43	12	54	0	Shonghal	31	70	16	61	-
Bocharest	_	=	=	_	na	5 ingapore	29 25	M	26	77	•
Sudapes?	24	75	.0	46	1r	Talpei Tokyo	30	48	73 17	73	•
openhogen	13	50	10	50	sh	IOKYO	30	60	17	43	
Costa Del Sol	15 11	64 52	17	43	å						
Dublia Édinborgh	10	50	5	41	ä	<u>AFRICA</u>					
Florence	20	48	12	54	7	Algiers	19	66	12	54	
Frankfurt	20	48		46	ď	Cape Town	14	57		48	i
Senevo	žĩ	70	4	43	īr	Casablanca	21	70	16	14	
ielsipki	22	72	ĩ	45	ċ١	Harore	22	73	11	52	1
os Palmas	22	72	15	64	čĺ	Lagos	31	88	25	77	
Liston	22	73	14	57	fr	Ngirabi	_	_	_	_	n
ondon	16	۵t	12	54		Tunis	23	70	13	55	
Wedeld .	24	75		46	lr.						
Wilas	20	68	13	54	CI	LATIN AM	ER	IC/	4		
Moscow	21	70	3	37	tr			_	_		
Munich	22	73	11	57	tr	Boones Aires	24	75	20	48	
tice	19	66	12	55	cl	Coructes	30	86	20	68	•
Oslo	•	45	13	43	a	Lima	22 77	72 81	19	4	•
Ports	72 21	72	13	44	sh	Mexico City Rid de Janeiro	25	77	23	37 73	2
Progue Reyklayik	2i	34	.7	25	an 0	KID 66 JOSEN O	23	"	23	"	•
Some Seakloaik	19	60	11	52	ci						
itackholm	70	48	٠,	48	či	NORTH AM		<u> KIC</u>	<u>A</u>		
trosboura	22	73	10	50	fr	Anchoruse	12	54	3	37	
/ealer	21	70	iĭ	52	ä	Attente	Ξî	86	16	Δì	ì
/ lerma	23	73	0	46		Boston	17	ä		2	ë
Norsaw	23	73	ē	48	fr	Chicago	20	68	5	41	
Corich	20	68	6	43	fr	Denver	26	79	9	45	P
MIDDLE &	A C	-				Detroil	25	64	3	37	P
	_					Honolala	30	86	20	48	f
Ankara	13	55	6	43	0	Houston	77	84	77	43	P
Bekrut	_	=	_	=	na	Los Angeles	22	72	14	57	P
Caire	24	75	15	50	fr	Micani	30 20	86 68		63	•
Jamascus	Ţ	_	=	45	ra	Minneapolis Montreal	30	85	17	46 43	•
stanbul Jerusalem	15	46 59	7	44	2	Massoo	31	20	17	22	1
CHUNGHERN CALAYIV	22	72	10	50	H	New York	17	43	.,	20	ď
						San Francisco	17	22	ıă	30	5
<u>OCEANIA</u>						Seattle	10	61	IO	50	-
Luckland	17	63	11	52	fr	Torouto	11	52	3	37	•
-dnav	10	44	17	43	ςl	wastington	24	75	14	57	t
ci-cloudy: fo-f	0991	ri fr	-fair	: h-	egil:	o-overcost; pc-pc	ırtiv	dos	rd's i	r-m	'nΠ

To Our Readers

Canadian stock market quotations were not available in this edition because of problems at the source

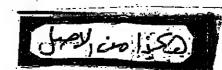
World Stock Markets



ct now

and save more
when you
subscribe to the
International
Herald Tribune.
Look for details in our regular subscription advertisement.





SCOREB

A Lakers Win, Top 2 Challengers Gone

Mavericks, Blazers, Bullets Ousted; Hawks, 76ers, Jazz Lose

DALLAS - The two most serious challengers to the Los Angeles Lakers' supremacy in the Western Conference of the National Baskethall Association disappeared from the playoffs Thursday night.

The Dallas Mavericks and Portland Trail Blazers, the teams with the second- and third-best records in the conference, were eliminated in the opening round, with the viavericks being outhustled by the pattle SuperSonics, 124-98, and

Mark Supersonics, 124-98, and Blazers being knocked off by the Couston Rockets, 113-101.

On Wednesday right, the Lakers found the Denver Nuggets for the first sweep of the Colorado franchises in 22 uchise in 23 playoff series; the Detionit Pistons completed a 3-0 sweep per the Washington Bullets; the Inliana Pacers and the Golden State Warriors avoided elimination, and the Milwankee Bucks took a 2-1 lead over the Philadelphia 76crs. Houston will play Seattle in the

second round. "Game I was way too easy," the Mavericks' coach, Dick Motta, said of his team's 151-129 victory in the opener of the best-of-five series, which the SuperSonics won, 3-1. We fell into the trap of believing we were invincible. We had psychologically moved beyond Seattle to the next opponent.

The SuperSonics won the second game by 2 points, the third by 10 and dominated Thursday night.

(2.18-meter) center James Donaldtheir injured center, Alton Lister, as
Tom Chambers scored 31 points,
Xavier McDaniel had 29 and guard

then failed to get the ball in bounds coat, fake nose and moustache, after calling timeout twice.

then walked across to the Warriors'
Mose Malone, who got 31 points coach, George Karl, and frisked Dale Ellis got 21. Ellis, the former and 16 rebounds for the Bullets, had him for "secret weapons." Layden Maverick, had 118 points in the semade two free throws with 55 secsaid he wanted to break the tension

SCOREBOARD

NBA PLAYOFFS

Rockets 113, Trail Blazers 101; In Houston, Akeem Olajuwoo scored 27 points while Robert Reid had 22 and Ralpb Sampson got 18 points and 10 rebounds for the de-

fending conference champions. The Trail Blazers' Clyde Drexler. who picked up his fifth foul in the third period, was held to 13 points after averaging 21.7 a game during the regular season.

The Rockets took command with a 20-4 surge in the final dia minutes of the third quarter and Reid scored 10 of his points in the fourth quarter to keep them there.

Laker 140, Nuggets 103: In Denand James Worthy 22 for the win-ners but Kareem Abdul-Jabbar got 9, ending a string of 467 regular-season and playoff games in which he had been in double figures. His streak of 774 consecutive regularseason games remained intact.

The Lakers, in beating the Nug-gets for the ninth straight game, broke open a seesaw contest midway into the second quarter, a 25-8 spurt giving them a 15-point advan-tage. With their fast break working to perfection, the Lakers made 13 of their first 18 shots that period.

Pistons 97, Bullets 96: fn Landover, Maryland, Rick Mahorn Jones while attempting a desperason, who was out with a sore right tion left-handed fadeaway shot leg. The SuperSonics barely missed with four seconds left. The Bullets onto the court dressed in an over-

AMERICAN LEAGUE

89-82 lead with an 18-4 spurt, only to have the Pistons tie at 92 with a 10-3 run. Vinnie Johnson scored 10 to 13 points. He did not score in the of his 21 points in that period. getting eight straight for the Pis-tons before Mahorn's free throw.

> Bucks 121, 76ers 120: In Philadelphia, Jack Sikma had his shot blocked by Roy Hinson but regained possession and made a six-foot bank shot with two seconds left.

The 76ers had a 117-109 lead with 2:36 to go but the Bucks scored 10 straight points, with Terry Cummings getting 5 of his 26 and Ricky Pierce stripping Julius Erving of the ball for a lay-up that gave the Bucks a 119-117 lead with 39 seconds left. Charles Barkley tied it again with a short jumper and Cummings fouled Barkley with 22 seconds to go, but he made one ver, Byron Scott scored 25 points of two free throws. After Sikma's and James Worthy 22 for the winjump shot, the 76ers threw the ball away trying to get it in bounds.

Pacers 96, Hawks 87: In India-napolis, rookie Chuck Person got 23 points, 17 rebounds and 7 assists for the winners, while the Hawks, who could have swept the series, got only three offensive rebounds.

The Pacers had lost all four previous NBA playoff games. Their last playoff victory came 12 seasons ago, in the American Basketball Association.

Warriors 110, Jazz 95: In Oakland, California, Terry Teagle scored 30 points and Larry Smith The Mavericks could not over- made the second of two free throws pulled down 17 rebounds as Goldcome the absence of 7-foot-2-inch after having been fouled by Charles en State avoided being swept in its first playoff appearance since 1977.

Jazz coech Frank Layden came ries, 43 in the third game.

The Mavericks' Mark Aguirre, who has had strep throat, was held ing the fourth period but took an series' second game.

Onds left, when Mahorn fouled him. generated by a fight between the teams, and some Utah fans, in the who has had strep throat, was held ing the fourth period but took an series' second game.

(UPI, AP)



Dwight Gooden, right, and Mets' manager, Dave Johnson.

Gooden Rejoins Mets After Drug Treatment

NEW YORK - Dwight Gooden, after four weeks of treatment for cocaine abuse, returned Thursday to the New York Mets and acknowledged that he had "made a mistake." However, under the advice of his doctor, the Mets would not let their star pitcher talk

about his drug problems.

Gooden took 35 seconds to read a prepared statement, then left. He already had run and thrown in a brief workout at Shea Stadium and had received his World Series championship ring from the team's general manager, Frank Cashen.

Gooden was to begin working out with the team Friday and operate on a spring training-like routine that is geared to having him ready to pitch the first week of June. He appeared as trim as he was when he left spring training April 2 and entered the Smithers Center for Alcoholism and Drug Treatment in Manhattan.

After introductory remarks by Cashen, Gooden said: "Before I make my statement, I would like to thank all the supporters and fans who have been behind me. I got a lot of letters and they were really touching.

"I know f made a mistake and f regret it a fot. But I must turn the page once again because life goes nn and I want to put all this behind me. I want to get back to doing the things that I like and that's playing baseball and having fun once again. I threw on the side today and ran a little bit and it felt great. Things will be better. Thank you."

He then left and Cashen said that Gooden would not give interviews in "the foreseeable future." He said it was important for the pricher to have "breathing space to readjust."

Brewers' Sunny April Ended With Swat From Mr. October

OAKLAND, California - April may have belonged to the Milwaukee Brewers, but the last day of the month belonged to Mr. October as. Reggie Jackson bit a two-run homer. Thursday that enabled the Oakland Athletics to overcome the Brewers, 4-1.

The loss gave the Brewers an 18-3 record for April, the 18 victories tying them with the 1984 Detroit Tigers for the most that mouth in

major-league history.
But Dave Stewart, who struck out eight batters in his 7% innings. and Jay Howell held the Brewers to three hits to help prevent them from breaking the record. And Jackson's homer in the third inning gave the Athletics a 2-1 lead.

Bill Wegman "left a pitch right there," said Jackson, indicating the heart of the strike zone. "He just threw the ball right into my swing."
Luis Polonia led off with a walk and stole second. After Tony Phil-lips popped up, Jackson drove a slider by Wegman 412 feet (125 meters) into the right-field bleachers for his fourth homer this season and his 552d in the major leagues. He has hit 258 for Oakland.

Tigers 12, Angels 4: In Anabeim, California, Jack Morris surrendered two runs on his first four pitches for Detroit but survived for his second complete game this season when rookie Matt Nokes, in the seventh inning hit his first major-league grand slam homer. It was Nokes's

second homer in two nights.

Mariners 11, Red Sox 2: In Seattle, Jim Presley's two homers backed Scott Bankhead's five-hit pitching against Boston. Reliever Steve Crawford hit Presley — in the al-bat following his second homer — and set off a second benchclearing incident in which Red Sox third baseman Wade Boggs apparently injured his right shoulder.

THURSDAY BASEBALL

Mets 11, Expos 3: lo the National League, in New York, Rick Aguilera gave up three runs on three hits in the first iming, then did not allow Montreal another hit, while Keith Hernandez and Howard Johnson each hit three-run homers for the Mets. Kevin McReynolds hit a tworun shot and Dave Magadan homered with the bases empty.

Every starter for the Mets had at least one of the team's 13 hits. Aguilera, in one stretch, retired 15 consecutive batters in his first complete game this season.

Reds 9, Brives 8: In Cincinnati, a throwing error by Atlanta short-stop Rafael Ramirez let Buddy Bell score from second base in the 11th inning and salvage the last game of a three-game series. Ken Griffey.

Palmer had homered to help the Braves take an 8-4 lead, but the Reds scored four runs in the ninth, three on Eric Davis's home run.

Cardinals 5, Padres 4: lo St. Louis, Rod Booker, playing his second major-league game, got two hits and drove in two runs against San Diego. Booker was playing second in place of the injured Tom Herr and Jose Oquendo. :

Giants 5, Cubs 4: In Chicago, pinch-hitter Harry Spilman singled in Chris Speier from third with one out in the ninth to give San Francisco a chib record-tying 10th straight one-run victory opening a season.

Pirates 5, Dodgers 4: In Pittsburgh, R.J. Reynolds scored from third on Jim Morrison's fielder's choice ground ball in the seventh, beating Los Angeles.

Mets' Hernandez Again Scuffs Up Astros' Scott

NEW YORK - Keith Heman- WEDNESDAY BASEBALL dez raised his career average against
Mike Scott of the Houston Astros to Atlanta in the third inning and 393 Wednesday, driving in both runs with a homer and a single as the New York Mets ended a three-game

The former Met, who became a success when he learned the split-fin-gered fastball, was the 1986 Cy Young Award winner and the most valuable player in last year's play-offs when he boat the Mets twice. allowing just one run in 18 innings.
The Mets complained then that
Scott was scuffing the ball to make
his pitches break better and

esday the umpires checked him four times, apparently on in-structions from the league president, A. Bartlett Giamatti. As usual, they found nothing, "It's been going on for three years since I went to the split-fingered fastball," said Scott, who was booed

and taunted by obscene chants from the Shea Stadium crowd. "They've got orders to check the ball. If it goes on all year, it goes on all year." The Mets' Sid Fernandez pitched seven scoreless innings, al-

lowing five hits and striking oot eight, to become the National Many of the entrants had their League's first four-game winner.
. Cabs 8, Giants 4: In Chicago, Andre Dawson hit for the cycle for

> Dawson also threw out losing pitcher Roger Mason at first base

Conquistarose, who will wear in the second inning after Mason blinkers for the first time, went a had hit what had appeared to be a disqualified from first place in the Braves 5, Reds 2: In Cincinnati.

the first-time in his career, with a homer in the first inning egainst; San Francisco, an RBI double in the third, a single in the fourth and a triple in the sixth, plus a single in

Zane Smith allowed only five hits in eight-plus innings for his first victory over the Reds.

losing streak with a 2-1 victory.

Scott, 3-1, allowed seven hits in six innings and struck out seven. Seven by the seven because of th tie and Vince Coleman followed with a two-run single as their team rallied for five runs in the bottom of the eighth. San Diego had scored four times in the top of the inning.

Dodgers 10, Pirates 2: In Pitts-burgh, Bob Welch allowed only one hit in seven innings, running his streak to 27 innings without an earned run, and Pedro Guerrero tripled to start a two-run second in-ning for Los Angeles, then walked and scored in the fourth and hit a three-run homer in the sixth.

Welch struck ont eight, allowing only R.J. Reynolds' two-out double in the second inning.

Phillies 5, Expos 0: In Philadelphia, Shane Rawley held Montreal to six hits in becoming the Phillies' first pitcher to complete a game

Royals 5, Orioles 4: In the American League, in Kansas City, Missouri, Willie Wilson tripled in one run with two out in the bottom of the ninth, then scored the winning mo when Baltimore third baseman Floyd Rayford made a bad throw to first on a ground ball. The Orioles and scored twice in

the top of the iming when Cal Rip-ken Jr., who had homered and doubled earlier, tripled and scored on Eddie Murray's single, with Murray scoring on Terry Kennedy's single. Brewers 8, Athletics 7: In Oak-land, California, Paul Molitor and Glenn Braggs homered as Milwau-kee got 14 hits, but Molitor, who raised his AL-leading average to .395, strained a hamstring as be sprinted out of the batter's box on

his homer and is expected to miss five to seven games. Rangers 8, Yankees 7: In Arlington, Texas, pinch-hitter Geno Petralli looped a two-out, two-strike single into right field to score the winning run in the ninth as New in winning their sixth straight, had

mered on the first pitch in the last of the ninth to beat Chicago, which had scored three runs on just one hit against four pitchers in the eighth. Red Sox 11, Mariners 5: In Scat-

tle, Mike Greenwell, getting a rare start in place of left fielder Jim Rice, got three hits, including his first homer this year, and drove in four runs for Boston. Greenwell began the game with one hit in 11 at-bats. Blue Jays 8, Twins 1: In Toronto, Lloyd Moseby and Ernie Whitt ho-

mered against Minnesota. Tigers 2, Angels 1: In Anaheim, California, Darnell Coles doubled

ESCORTS & GUIDES

REANIGUET - POLAND ESCORT Service 069/634159

HAMBURG - ROYAL ESCORT Ser-vice. Tel: 040/5534145.

Service, Tel: 07 370 0634.

AMSTERDAM 2000 ESCORT Service Tel: (0) 20-971030

MUNICH * PRESTIGE * Multiliague Excert Service, 089 / 580 6844.

FRANKFURT - PETRA ESCORT & Troval Service, Tel. 069 / 68 24 05

AMSTERDAM ROSITA ESCORT Ser-vice. (0) 20-362833.

FRANKFURT AREA. Private Collection Except & Ironel service. Tel: 62 86 05.

ISRAEL VIP ESCORT SERVICE. Tel: 072-31 205536, 03-443745.

ARUNGCH - SECTION ESCORT & Golde Service. Tel: 089/ 44 86 038,

MUSINICH - MLCINIDIES Excert Service. Tel: 311 79 00 or 311 11 06.

TORYO MIST CLASS ESCORT / GUIDE SERVICE Tel: 351 22 78,

TEL AVTY DAVE'S ESCORT Service.

Wide-Open Race Likely

By Steven Crist New York Times Service

LOUISVILLE, Kentucky -Seventeen 3-year-old thurough-breds were entered Thursday for race so close on paper that nearly half the entrants appeared in have a reasonable chance of victory.

favorite, will break from post position 10 under jockey Pat Day. Gulch, who will run coupled in the betting with Leo Castelli, was next under Bill Shoemaker, who woo the derby last year aboard Ferdinand. Cryptoclearance, the top colt in Florida this winter, drew post 1 for

ose at 30-1 and Candi's Gold and

No More Flowers, each at 50-1. The field is completed by Templar Hill, Avies Copy and Momen-tus, whn are coupled as the mutuel

Fourteen of this year's starters all but Cryptoclearance, Bet Twice and Avies Copy -will race with the

Only two of the starters, Masterful Advocate and Alysheba, will race with furosemide, a diuretic that diminishes bleeding from the lungs and is widely considered to improve stamina by lowering blood pressure. Both colts raced with the medication

The draw for post positions did little to change the complexion of

he is the only derby entrant undefeated this year, went three fur-longs in 35 3/5 seconds. Masterful

final blowouts Thursday morning over a lively track that produced sizzling times. Demons Begone, who became the favoote because Advocate, the beaten favorite in the Santa Anita Derby on April 4. zipped balf a mile in 46 seconds.

the race. Long shots drew six of the seven outside posts, which are considered unfavorable. Bet Twice,

which will start from post 14, was

the only leading contender to draw

an outside post.

Blue Grass Stakes last Thursday, Ken Griffey and Rafael Ramirez ran the same distance in 47 accords. hit consecutive two-out homers for

U.K.'s Brown Leads in Las Vegas Golf York blew 8 7-2 lead. The Rangers.

ter, a PGA Tour rookie. Andy North, Bob Tway and four others were at 66.

Tournament officials decided to cut the competition from 90 holes to
72 but keep the purse at \$1.25 million, richest in PGA history.

for drugs at the World Hockey Championships, but U.S. team officials said Wednesday it was because he had taken the sinus medication Sinutab. Young, tested after a 4-2 loss to Czechoslovakia on Monday, was banned for 18 months by the International Ice Hockey Federation. That would keep him from playing in next year's Olympics.

For the Record

Nelson Piquet of Brazil, the two-time world champion, crashed Friday in Detroit's winning run in the 10th after the fastest practice run for Sunday's San Marino Grand Prix at Imols, inning, ft was Coles' second hit in Italy, and was hospitalized with a concussion and bruises. (Reuters) his last 33 at-bats.

7	ESCORIS & GUIDES		
	INTERNATIONAL		
١	ESCORT		
	USA & WORLDWIDE		

330 W. Soft St., N.Y.C. 10019 USA 212-765-7896 212-765-7754

Chatterly Club

ESCORT SERVICE TRANSPORT AVAILABLE AMSTERDAM TEL: (0) 20-238261 LONDON Portman Escort Agency

67 Chitum Street, Landon W1 Tek: 486 3774 or 486 1158 All major gradit cards straples LONDON KENSINGTON

**** MADRED Glamour Escort Service, Tel: 257 90 02. REGENCY NY

LONDON BELGRAVIA

CAPRICE-NY

*****GENEVA BEST SCORT SERVICE 022/21 03 40 ** ZURICH ** roline Escort Service, 01/2526174

* GENEVA * GINGER'S ESCORT SERVICE, 022/34 41 86 GENEVA ESCORT SERVICE Tel 46 11 58

ESCORTS & GUIDES MELHSELS. CHANTAL ESCORT Ser vice: Tal: UZ/520 23 65.

CONDON MANGHTSBREDGE Sophish-cated Excert Service. 01-584 7100 LONDON MICHIEF ESCORT Service. Tal: 07-581 1679.

Pages 18 & 5 FOR MORE CLASSIFIEDS

Wednesday's and Thursday's Line Scores Smiley, 1-0. L.—Hershiser, 2-2. HRs--Los An-

Baseball

101 810 400—7 & 6 Detroit 801 801 231—8 9 1 Basken 1. Rishetti (7), Guantu Ctaveland Texes 81 801 231—8 9 1 Boston
Hudson, Staddard (61, Righerti (7), Guantu
(9) and Ceronal Masson, Anderson (51, Mohorcld (7), Williams 17) and Porter, Slaught (8).
W—Williams, 2-1, L.—Guantu, 1-1, NR—Texas,
Seaffle

Seaffle 411 200 008—11 13 & Kansus City 620 016 620— 5 16 2 Texas Seathle S20 e18 s20—5 18 2 7exas

Nipper, Gardner (S1 and Sullivan) M.
Moore, Mankelaone 121, Huisaman (41, William)
Son 189 and S. Bradley, W.—Alipper, 3-0, L.—M.
Moore, I-1, MR3—Saston, Sarvior 14), Dw. Evans (3), Greanwell 111, Seathle, Kinosery (11.A.
Davis (11, S. Bradley (27, Pholose 171.
Davis (11, S. Bradley (27, Pholose 171.
Detroit ose 000 510 s—1 4 1
Petry, Kino 151 and Nokes: Sutton, Lucas
151, D. Moore 191 and Nokes: Sutton, Lucas
151, D. Moore 191 and Miller, W.—King, 2-1, L.—
7. Moore, I-1, HR.—Detroit, Nokes (31, 180—6 M 1 1
Joktond Santosch, W.—Besla, 3-0, L.—Nebono
der; Plant, Rodriguez 121, Netson (41, Leiper
17) and Stemboch, W.—Besla, 3-0, L.—Nebono
Line Landy
San Francisco
101 191 109—4 9 4
Manual Company
Manual Company
San Francisco
101 1191 109—4 9 4
Manual Company
M

Sen Froncisco 101 190 100-4 7 4 hicoso 192 2310 100-4 12 12 1 Major League Leaders Adason, Mirrion (4), LoCoss (6), Gott 191 ond Alasan, Minton (4), LoCoss (4), Gott (8) and jivin; Moddux, Notes (4), Lynch (7) and J. vis, W-Moddux, 1-2, L-Masen, 1-1, 5y-nch (1), HR3—Son Francisco, Williams (2), Mailtor Mil Rhyndson HY

AMERICAN LEAGUE

AMERIC Potterson, 1-3. H.R.—Los Argeles, Guerrara 15].
Som Diege 92 898 946— 6 11 2
St. Lewis 98 141 51-18 12 2
Howkins, Letter's 17), AcCulters 181, Dravelcy 181 and Sontiage; Cox. Horton 182. Worker, 181 and Sontiage; Cox. Horton 182. Workel (91), Perry 191 and Leiu, Popnozzi 191, Werry, 1-4, L.—McCulters, 2-2. H.R.—St. Louis, Clork 161.
Hossion 98 989 97—1 8 1
New Yerk 98 989 97—1 8 1
Scott, Knesper (7) and Ashev: Fernandez, Stak (81, Oresco 19) and Carter, W.—Fernandez, 4-1, L.—Soott, 2-1, Ser-Orosco 161, H.R.—
New York, Nemrandez 121.

Minnesotz, 27: Selfzer, Korsos Cffy, 27, 27.

Minnesotz, 27: Selfzer, Korsos Cffy, 27, 27.

Minnesotz, 27: Selfzer, Korsos Cffy, 27.

Minvelse, 9; Gwwrit, New York, 8; Molitor, New York, 8; Molitor, Milwoukez, 9; Downing, California, 9; Molitor, New York, 8; Tother, 12.

Minvelse, 9; Gwwrite, 19, Mew York, 8; Tother, 12.

Minvelse, 9; Gwwrite, 19, Mew York, 8; Tother, 12.

Minvelse, 9; Gwwrite, 19, Mew York, 9; Downing, California, 9; Molitoria, 9; Molit

Wismins Pct.: 10 ore 1sed with 1,000. Strikeests: Langston, Seatile, 25: Historia, Allwoukes. 24: Awith, California, 30: Swin-dell, Cleveland, 27: Clemens, Boston, 22: Morris, Derroit, 28.
Saves: Plesac. Alikvaukee, 7; Righetti, New York, 6: ENunez, Scottle, 5; Henke, Toronto, 4; Reardon, Alianesiato, 4. THATSday's Resetts
AMERICAN LEAGUE
Milwookne 018 000 000—1 2 2
Opidond 912 000 020—4 8 8
Wegenon, Clear (8) and Serbott: Stewart,
Hower (8) and Tettleton, W—Wegenon 2-1.
L—Stewart, 3-2. Sv—Howell (3), HR—Ook-

L_Stewart, 3-2. 5w—Howell (3). HR—Ooktond, Jackson (4).

Defroil

Coliternie 200 910 423—12 12 8

Coliternie 300 910—4 9 2

Marris end Nokes; Fraser, Lucas (4). Code

(7), Garda (8) and Miller, W—Morris, 3-2. L—
Fraser, 1-1, HRs—Defroil. Bersman 13.

Dovis (4). Coliternia, D, Whitu (7).

Bestie 200 800 90—11 11 1 4

Middids SF Sectife Ell 800 308-11 | 1 |
Hurst, Crawlard (4), Weedword (7) and Suffivan; Bankheed and Koorner, W-Bankheed (7),
L-Hurst, 2-1, Hts-Basion, Greenwell (7),
Evans (6), Scattle, Moses (1), Presiev 2 (4),
MATIONAL LEAGUA
Allower 114 318 699 80-8 10 2
Clackmen 802 699 344 81-9 15 2

Cincinnati, N.; Diaz Cincinnati, 17; Strawberry, New York, 17; Shuba, Los Appeles, 17.
Hitta: Hatcher, Houston, 34; Gwynn, San Diegu, 36; Leonard, Son Francisco, 37; Maldenada, San Francisco, 19; Elbavis, Cincinnati,
28; Parker, Cincinnati, 28,
Deubles; Il James, Allonia, 8; Maldenada,
Son Francisco, 8; 19 are tied with 7,
Hense Ryan; Parker, Cincinnati, 8; Dankis,
Chochnadi, 7; Elbavis, Charles, 11, 2; Shubas Poirmer, Daddindn (71, Garber 19), Acker 191, Ziem (11), Clwine (11) and Virsit! Powers R. Nurrohy (5), Wittliams (71, Robinson (8), Fran-co (9), Landum 190) and McClendon, W.—Lan-dum, 2-1, L.—Ziem, 0-1, H. Hs.—Attento, Cerifiev 141, Pairmer 11), Viroll 131, Cincinnati, Parker (8), Davis (7). See Diege 927 880 729—4 7 2 St. Lavis 192 820 827—2 9 8 Davis, Walna (5), D. Beetler (7), Lefters (8)

141, Polimer 111, Virnil 131. Cincinnati, Porker (81, Davis (7).

See Diege 97 980 129—4 7 2 182 20 891—5 9 8 182 20 891—5 9 8 Davis, Wolna (5), D. Beeker (7). Letters (81 and Sontiope; Abstrawa, Horhan 12), Davisey 181, Perry (8) and Posmozzi, W.—Mathews, 2-2.

L.—Dovis, 9-4, HR.—Son Diego, Santiago (3).
Son Francisco 98 863 811—5 18 2 2 Ricesos 181, See 192 984—4 7 3 Grant, Roberson (6), Garretts (7), Mahana (9) and Aleivit: Mever, Lynich (7), Smith (8) and Davis, W.—Garretts (7), Smith (8) and Davis, W.—Garretts, 3-2, L.—Smith, 0-2, Los Angeles 98 11 88—4 8 2 981—8 18 92 982—5 5 1 Hisbergh 92 982 982—5 5 1 Sovet: Orasco, New York, 3; Dámith, Heussian (7), Robinson (8), Makierit: Mever, Lynich (7), Smith (8) Williales Pcl.: 8 are tied with 1,000 Strikeeuts: Scart, Houston, 4; Ryan, Houssian (9) and Aleivit: Mever, Lynich (7), Smith (8) Sovet: Orasco, New York, 3; Dámith, Heussian (9), Makierit: Mever, Lynich (7), Robinson (8), Garretts, Son Francisco, 4; Lešmith, Chicogo, 4

Basketball

26 (English 6).

Utah

24 24 22 28— 22

Golden Sinte

Teogle 13-70 4-5 30. Floyd 11-15 4-4 27; Tripuckto 7-9-2-16, Malance 4-15-3-6 15, Redwards:
Utah 44 (Malance 9) Golden State 42 (Smith

(7). Assign: Utah 21 (Stockton 8); Gelden

State 24 (Floyd 8).

Greec 1, Poland 9
Greec 1, Poland 9
Grees Six Gealifying
Finland 6, Denmork 1
Wales L. Czechaslovakia 1
Grees Seves Qualifying
Resublic of Ireland 8, Belgium 8 ENGLISH FIRST DIVISION

Transition

SAN DIEGO—Signed i vroning grange mail bocker.

SEATTLE—Signed Victor Perry, offensive lockle, le e five-year contract.

WASHINGTON—Signed Gree Grooms, Otto Armstrone, and Rickey Jemisor, running bocks; Rick Kelly-guard; Kells Rodect.

April 27: Edmonton 3, Winnings 2 April 25: Edmonton 4, Winnings 2 (x-if necessory) SEATTLE—Blaned Victor Perry, offensive lockle, is a five-vior contract.
WASHINGTON—Signed Oreo Grooms, Otto Armstrone, and Rickey Jemison, running bocks; Rick Ketn, guard; Keth Rodeck, center; Norries Wilson, offensive lockle; Chorles Jackson, soleny; Alichael Alichael, cornerback, and Lodell Wills, linebacker.
COLLEGE
BENTLEY—Lindo MocDenald, Reid hock-ey cooch, resigned. ey coach, resigned. GETIRGIA STATE—Named Hugh Beasley

101; West-inates 13
29: Blackmon 13-31 3-32, Perking 4-31 4-32.

29: Blackmon 13-31 3-32, Perking 4-31 4-32.

20: 21 37 34-32)
20: 21 32 39 32-3120
(Horper 5); Sectile 34 (ArcMillon 9).

20: 21 32 39 32-3120
(Horper 5); Sectile 34 (ArcMillon 9).

20: 21 32 39 32-3120
(Horper 5); Sectile 34 (ArcMillon 9).

April 34: Allyem/see 197, Philindelshia 164 April 36: Philadelshia 125, Aliwoukee 122, OT April 39: Milroukee 121, Philadelshia 134 May 1: Aliwoukee at Philadelshia a-May 2: Philadelshia et Aliwoukee

WESTERN CONFERENCE April 21: Oalios 151, Sectile 129 April 22: Sectile 112, Gallos 110 April 23: Sectile 117, Dallos 107 April 24: Sectile 124, Dallos 98 April 23: L.A. Lokers 128, Denver 15 April 23: L.A. Lokers 137, Denver 127 April 23; L.A. Lokers 140, Denver 103 April 26: Housion 125, Partland 112 April 26: Perfland 111, Houston 98 April 26: Housion 117, Persond 108 April 30: Housion 113, Persond 101 **European Soccer**

EUROPEAN CHAMPIONSH
Greep One Quelifring
Romania 3 Sopin 1
Greep Three Quelifring
France 2 Icoland 8
Greep Foot Qualifying

N.Y.-JET5—Signed Water Briggs, quarter-bock, PITTSBURGH—Signed Keivin Middleton, defensive bock; Albert Wilfiems and Richard Bosechman linebockers; Dovid Oefer, nose lockle, and Michael Manckel, punter. SAN DIEGO—Signed Tyronse Stowy, line-horder.

For Derby Field of 17

Demons-Begone, the hero of Ar-kansas and the 5-2 morning line at 4-1 and will start from post 6

Jose Santos's first derby ride and was the third choice at 5-1. Three colts who failed as oddson favorites in their most recent starts — Bet Twice. Alysheba and Masterful Advocate — were at 6-1, followed by the three-ply D. Wayne Lukas-trained entry of Capote, War and On the Line, at 8-1. The long shots in the race are Shawklit Wnn at 20-1, Conquistar-

field and listed at 30-1.

benefit of phenyibutazone. The pain-killing analgesic is prohibited in most major racing jurisdictions, with the notable exception of Califormia and Kentucky.

Norwood (11, Cotes 12), Ashton (1), Skets on sedt: Toronte (on Honion) 7-17-4—30; Detroif (on Wreggel) 12-16-15—32. 8 1 1-4 2 8 2-4 Bossen [1]; Philodebhio 8 1 1-2
N.Y. Istunders 2 8 3-4
Bosay (2). Tratrier 2 (8). Gassen 111;
McCrimmon (1). Prose (4). Shots en spai:
Philodebhio (an Hruder) 10-8-27; New
York (on Hextaill 11-7-12-36. in recent starts.

April 22: Utoh 97, Golden State 22 April 22: Utoh 153, Golden State 100 April 22: Golden State 110, Utoh 95 May 1: Utoh of Golden State 2-May 2: Golden State of Utoh (x-if necessary)

Hockey

NHL Divisional Finals

EASEMALL
American Leopue

BOSTON—Ontioned Pot Dodon, Irrel boseman, froz Powtucket, International Leopue, Colled up Elits Burks, outfielder-first boseman, froz Powtucket, International Leopue, Colled up Elits Burks, outfielder-first boseman, froz Powtucket, International Leopue, CLEVELAND—Activated Brett Burks, outfielder, Optioned Dove Golfopher, outfielder, Optioned Risk Monteleons, Bitcher, Purchased the controval of Brett Burks, outfielder, Optioned Risk Monteleons, Bitcher, Incationed Risk Monteleons, Bitcher, In Cationer, Pootfic Coast Leopue, Recoiled Stan Clorks, pitcher, from Risk Monteleons, Bitcher, In Cationer, Pootfic Coast Leopue, Recoiled Stan Clorks, pitcher, from Risk Monteleons, Bitcher, In Cationer, Pootfic Coast Leopue, Recoiled Stan Clorks, pitcher, from Risk Monteleons, Bitcher, In Cationer, Pootfic Coast Leopue, Recoiled Stan Clorks, pitcher, from Risk Monteleons, Bitcher, In Cationer, Pootfic Coast Leopue, Recoiled Stan Clorks, pitcher, from Richmond, International Leopue, April 20: Philodelphia 6, N.Y., Islanders 2, Philodelphia 6, N.Y., Islanders 2,

World Championships (At Vienna) Wednesday (Medal Round)

SPORTS BRIEFS

LAS VEGAS (NYT) — Ken Brown of England kept his first-round, one-shot lead of eight-under-par 64 in the Las Vegas Invitational golf tournament without swinging a club Thursday while half the field of 156 finished opening rounds halted by a three-hour thunderstorm late Wednesday.

Denis Watson of South Africa, who, like Brown, got in his round before the storm, was joined Thursday at 65 by Larry Rinker and Keith Clearwanter of the ninth to beat Chicago, which

U.S. Hockey Player Fails Drug Test

VIENNA (AP) - Scott Young of the United States has tested positive

(Continued from Page 5)

LA VENTURA NEW YORK BLOOM SERVICE CHERT CARRE 2172-888-1666	London Student-Secre iscont saylor Tel: 01 72727 67	
	** ZURICH 558720 Private Yearism Guide Service Could Carde Assessed	
ARISTOCATS Langua Board Service 128 Winners St. London W.L.	Credit Cords Assupted	
	ZURICH - NATHALI	

WORLDWIDE ISCORT SHRVICE 212-838-8027 or 752-1864

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

ESCORTS & GUIDES | ESCORTS & GUIDES

SCORT SERVICE 01/47 55 82

GENEVA *DESEE*

MRAN V.LP, INTERNATIONAL E. cost Service. Tel: (39/2) 461125. MILAN EXCLUSIVE multilingue Service, Tel. (397, 869 1479

NEW YORK, RESECCA Scort Service. Tel: [212] 684 2175 GENEVA ESCORT SERVICE. Tel. 02278 66 93 MENICOL - REMEMBER ESCORT Service. Tel. 91 23 14

Travel Service. (SO / 21 42 967. BICORT SERVICE 022/21 99 &1 COPENIAGEN, High CLASS Front

The Press and the Princess

By Suzanne Lowry ional Herald Tribune

WHATEVER happened to Lady Di? We all know, of course: She got to marry the rich and charming prince, one of the last genuine specimens extant, bought lots of lovely new clothes, traveled the world, was showered with jewels, had two little princes of her own, and is living happily ever after in her palace, and in the pages of just about every publica-tion in the Western world.

Or is she? The delight of fairy tales is that they tend to close the curtains before the difficult bit of the story starts. In real life, "ever after" can be a long hard haul, especially if lived out in the public eye and private fantasies of a mass audience, used to mass entertainment. And six years is an eternity when it comes to British popular. journalism, the main promoter of this particular saga.

This week it began to look as if the end of the rainbow was in sight, with those very same writers and photographers who have waxed fat on the royal roadshow in general and the Diana trail in particular by spewing out column inches of adulation, speculation and gush, now vying with each other to bring the bad news. The prince and princess are drifting apart; Prince Charles is "sad and lonely," Diana is "trapped." They now spend "more time apart then together." Their relationship has soured." All this and more in The Star, from Penny Junor, author of a previous, adulatory "biography" of the princess.

In Today. Anthony Holden, author of a hefty but unanthorized biography of Charles, and who is working on another to celebrate the prince's 40th birthday, queried the pair's compatibility, and even the heir to the throne's suitability for his destiny.

The Sun and other tabloids quickly picked up the "drifting apart" theme, emphasizing Di-ana's return alone from Spain while her husband went on a painting holiday in Italy - the fourth separate trip he has taken in four months. (One of the previous expeditions was to walk in the desert with his 84-year-old "guru," Laurens van der Post.) And so on. Followed, predictably, by discreet deoials from

YOUR MAN IN NEW YORK, Person-ol/business losgot. No job soo used, lorge or unusual. (272) 675-9338. Housing, course; research; etc.

FEELING love? - having problems? SCS HELP crossive in English, 3 p.m.-11 p.m. Tel: Para 47 23 80 80.

MAKE A F

"friends," via Press Association,

the British news agency.
This is hardly the first time Diana, national totem or not has sufficied organive coverage. The sugary language has always been beavily laced with spite, and coverage of her doings has often verged on the intrusive and destructive. Early on in her marriage she expressed dismay that the siege had not been lifted, that she seemed to have married not only her prince, but a whole raggle taggle press gang, her first and most loyal court circle, "How long will this go on?" she wailed, discovering the darker side of adulation. Stories of her tantrums, anorexia and high-handedness' countered the "sweet," "shy," "fresh" first impressions. She was

a "spoiled brat," a "little fiend;" she was lonely, cut off from her old friends; she was imperiously sacking staff, and cutting out Charles's old friends. The palace press officers, Michael Shea and Victor Chapman, blustered their denials and refutations. The lady herself - when later allowed to appear on television to counter legations in a witty hatchet job done by Tina Brown, the Britishborn editor of Vanity Fair - told bow it felt to read such stuff: You wake up in the morning and think Help! Panic! Nobody wants to see me."

But they did want to "see" her: A princess is, after all, for looking at; making appearances is the main part of her job. She is a genius at it, knowing exactly how to make (or break, if she's feeling like it) a picture, and excelling in the art of small talk. In the televisioo age, however, wooden and ceremonial appearances are not enough. The public wants a script, and so one emerged.

It became quite a running joke that the royal mega-series should be called "Palace," not "Dallas." Certainly, Iew writers could have acters: the irascible, tactless pater formidable sister; the theater-lov-

LMS



"Lady Di" 1981; and, right, with Charles recently.

"watching" Diana, during the first year of her marriage, when she was being hounded with particucome up with a better cast of char- lar ferocity by the papparazzi of the world, and the queen and palfamilias; the agonized, coo- ace press officers were fighting to science-ridden son and heir with a protect her, it was extremely diffitaste for mysticism; the horsey, cult to say anything at all, either in conversation or in print, that was ing brother, the adorable granny, detached or ocutral. You could be the scandalous foreign cous- nasty in your speculative fantasies, but not cool in any kind of

Princess in the Mirror," an attempt to look at the princess's effect on others and what her cuphoric popularity meant, was published in 1984, and got polite but rather nervous attention. The paperback, revised and renamed "The Cult of Diana," published recently, made some headlines, and seemed to hit a nerve. In 1982, the London Sunday Times decided against a serious investigative piece about Disna and her impact, in case it might sound too
"anti;" this week the same paper
commissioned Stephen Pile to
write a column about the ide-turn

against the royals. In a sense this is back to normal. In the pre-Diana days, the charisma had faded greatly and criticism of almost all members of the cast, spart from the Queen Mother, was fairly constant. The new princess, for a time, changed everything. "She saved the House of Windsor," as one Fleet Street gossip writer ouipped. If she saved it, then she could

also, by implication, bring it down, and in any case "Palace" without Diana would be like "Hamlet" without the prince.

and the others. Attempts to rerun mother did. Or take a lover, or the Diana transformation story both. At the moment it is Diana led only to farce, although there who is holding course, looking to was a fair bit of mileage in trying to portray the two as rivals, with Diana miffed at being "up-staged." Which she has been: A recent poll revealed Sarah as the most liked member of the family, not least because she seemed

For normal, read real. The truth seems to be that this soap opera is running out of bubbles. The problems being addressed by Charles in his own, private virtuous mind are serious ones, as are the problems of the country he may one day rule. But the kind of concerns he manifests - inner-city pover-ty, unemployment, even his own to the perpetuation of the monar-chy. Charles is struggling to make himself "real," to imbue the showcase of Botish royalty with more than the ceremonial Disneyish

both. At the moment it is Disna who is holding course, looking to become, at too young an age per-haps, a true royal matriarch, wielding formidable power as she upholds the status quo. She was a blank check for the nation when she appeared and did her amazing Cinderella transformation, growing from schoolgirl to glittering butterfly, aparently almost over-night. The fashion industry has advertised itself by making her a vamp by night and a middle aged matron by day, at least when she is on duty.

The press has flattered and frightened her. Now they are ready to dismiss her, put her back in the cupboard like the doll they made of her. "I don't believe that she exists at all. We invented her," said an Australian television journalist recently. However complicat she may have been in the concoction of her own persona, that may he the hardest criticism she may

Sucanne Lowry is on the staff of the International Herald Tribune.

SWITZERLAND

VALAIS/SWITZIBLAND - CHANS MONTANIA/THYTON/LES COLLONS / ST. LUC - VAL D'ANNIVIES

lots & chalets 25 to 150 stres. One to 5 some. Crede 60%, Interest rate 675%, Durance 15 years, Owners-Builders, Direct sole.

VAL PROMOTION S.A. 10 Ava. do Mid. CH-1950 Sion Tul: +47.27/23 34 95

rental, Bex. read Montreas, Systemi-/crimid, 10 rooms, Big park/pool, Tel: USA (2019) 661-6769

USA GENERAL

CATSKILLS, NEW YORK

Sultivan County

investment Opportunity

Investment Opportunity
89 cons of genty roling woods &
open halds, Numerous bankhouses, dissing halt, infernery & a large colonies
stoff house with 5 fregloos. 90 constraint feel late and frontage on second
late. 2 plus miles of lower troof frontope. \$2,000,000, Properties evoluble
firoughout Hadson Volley and Catalal
Mountaint.
Coldwall Banker/Ourrier & Lealer
47 Piscont Street
Montainto, New York 12701 USA
(914, 794-8030

FOR SALE

USA CENERAL

NEW JERSEY-USA
CETSTAL BECCH: FARM
COUST NECK, N.J.
PRESTRAINS AREA—40.59 ACRES
Become part of the exciting New Jersey
racing industry, Standard brewner Meudowleads that Gorden State Becettrada
Just in joy to the new Freehold Recutrack, Offered of \$2 exilion, Also available shopping certains across the U.S.
\$300,000,000.
P. RESTREE EV P.

P. KREZER, E.V.P.

NEW YORK STATE

DUTCHESS COUNTY

10 parasks located in the heart of Outchess County fully opproved \$1,000,000. Further subdivision possible. Owner will sell all or sir-port. Cell or write. Prostate only.
Potten Corp. of N.T.
P.O. Box 365
Highmort, N.Y. 128/41 USA
914-254-4433

Andorer Beetly, Inc. 185 E. Union Avenue erford, New January 07073 US (201) 460-1400

Making Film Whoopee

scene involving machine guns in a gan, asked about the incident, said: downtown alley, police said in Los "I'm sorry. When he was a little Angeles. A Secret Service unit boy, he didn't let us know at the walking down Broadway Thursday afternoon on an undiaclosed assignment saw three men walking with machine guns, Sergeaut Charles Meeley said. The agents called police to report a robbery in progress and warn them about the machine guns and an armed man on the roof of the building Mealey said. Police dispatched units to the scene only to discover Goldberg. and her crew shooting her film, "Fatal Beauty," in an alley behind the building.

: 🖸 the Cannes International Film Festival will be "Repentance," a surre-alistic film that was benned for two years because of its bhint depiction of the horror of the Stalin era. The government lifted the ban in October and, since then, Muscovites have been packing 15 Moscow theaters to see the director Tengiz Abuladze's view of the Stalin purges of the 1930s. The Tass news agency said that the film will be included among five submitted to

a musical instrument. Bianchi said later: "I would have paid more—it later: "I would have paid more—it lass a perfect sound. I already had a find the remains of Charles Nun-Stradivarius, but I am selling it now that I have "The Colossus." The violinist said he will give his first public recital on his new acquisition at a Stradivarius exhibition in Geneva on June 3. · ·

Whoopi Goldberg nearly had a tion when Michael Reagan and his confrontation with police and Sa-family visited them on Palm Suncret Service agents while shooting a day in California. President Rea-

-"Come hear the music play," goes the title song to the musical "Cabaret," but audiences at London's Strand Theatre heard no orchestra for two nights. The 13-per-son orchestra had walked off the job Wednesday to protest the dis-missal of five of their members. "We have a reusical without any music, but the singing is wonderful and it is in the tradition of English theater," the producer Willie Hancock told the audience of 51, who One of Soviet Union's entries at dotted the 897-seat playhouse in London's West End theater district Thursday. On a normal weeknigh. the musical plays to between 3 and 600 people, Hancock said.

> An airline baggage handler con-victed of stealing the Lone Rang-er's chrome-plated Colt .45s was and fined \$5,000. Ede

discovered in the forest turned out

REAL ESTATE

stories. Prince Edward leaves the Marines. Diana sacks her nanny. Then the impeccable Queen Mum is found to have a cache of female relations incarcerated in a mental home. And the black widow, evil, king-stealing Wallis Simpson managed to upstage them all from beyond the grave by bequeathing her wealth, by way of an eye-boggling jewel sale, to the institu-tion that may find the cure for it has always been rather difficult, for both readers and writers, to distinguish fantasy from reality in "Palace," and because of the mystique and omnipresence of the players, the former has tended to prevail. But now an element of cold realism, boredom even, is creeping in, and hard questions are being asked. The romance, in short, is over. When I started

function it has got stuck with. Or would it? With great timing. The British tabloids have long have to bear. the next princess to stomp out of speculated about Diana's staying the Sloane Ranger undergrowth Now there is a change of tone, analysis or appraisal. The hard-and a rash of rather unpleasant back version of my book, "The power, and secretly longed for the day when she might "bolt," as her was none other than Fergie, who is oot above making fun of herself INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

ANNOUNCEMENTS GOING ONCE, ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS in English, Poris (doily) 4634 5765, Rome 678 03 20. Netherlands (020) 256057 TWICE, SOLD!!! INTERNATIONAL SUN. N.Y. TIMES - Eurojet delivery Write Keyser, POB 2, B1000 Brusses REAL ESTATE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE REAL ESTATE MOVING FOR SALE FOR SALE ART CONTINEX, Small & marbum noves, boggoga, cars worldwide. Call Charles Forst 42.81 18 81 (near Opera). PERSONALS EXHIBITIONS, MONACO CONGRATULATIONS GERRY and **AUCTION SALES'** COLLECTOR'S Center of Monte Carlo YOU ARE GOD'S LIFE. REAL ESTATE SUPERS 4/5-ROOM APARTMENT (180 scm., in parfect stells, with felly supeped madern laders; or conditioning, perfora spoon and calor, overlooking the MEDITERIAMEAN AND CASING GAEDING Tor further describe. GUIDES IN SATURDAY'S MOVING COSTE D'AZUR - JUAN LES PINS -Cap d'Antères - sales and reintak of vacation apartments and villes. Quali-ty fistings. Agence de la Finede, 7 Ed de la Princia, 06/60 Juan les Fins. Tel 93 61 16 46 - Teles: 46/385. INTERNATIONAL ALLIED HERALD TRIBUNE WORLDWIDE MOYING TODAY ON PAGE 9. A.G.E.D.L DESIGNOES (1) 43 43 23 64 COMPAGNE GENERALE 26 tis, 8d Princess Charlotte MC 98000 MONACO Tal: 93,50,66,00 - Maior 479 417 MC PLORIDA. PRIME SIGHTS/FOR SALE DOWN by owners, Coll or write: P.O.A.S., P.O. Roy 641577, Minute R. 33146 or Love NNOUNCEMENTS FLAT-SIT WANTED IN PARTS, Legal must (smaller), exponential smaller, exponential expone 1-800-654-8581 or 305-940-8359. ZEGLER NORWAY

LONDON	3636 3 CROWNS		(01) 953 3636 10N 3 CROWNS	(01) 953 3636 NDON 2 CROWNS	Te4 93 3
	3 CROWNS	LOTS 1/4 idECTABLE up in Chilean Lake Region virgin forest on unpolluted Loke Rupanco, Euclident fishing, Write Cosilla 82-0, Osomo, Chila,	STO For the com- lence, supert som kandska		
			bedrooms, records, mag pool, ideal to The ultimate confort & be		
EAF	FOR	TUNE	naties for growing thigh grices.		

REAL ESTATE

Only 100,000 Tickets participate in weekly drawings starting May 11th until October 8th 1987

124th AUSTRIAN

NATIONAL LOTTERY



Mariahilfer Straße 29.

US\$ 1,600,000.00 and US\$ 800,000.00 2 x USS 400,000.00

3 x USS 240,000.00 10 x USS 160,000.00 36 x US\$ 80,000.00 plus 56.050 other Cash-Prizes up to USS 40,000.00

For your protection, the ANL is under strict government Our present to you: MAGIC MASCOT control. Anonymous and strictly confidential.

• All winnings are paid out tax-2

tree, in any currency, anywhere. As soon as we receive your order, we will send your tickets, the drawing schedule and the lettery rules. As well, the official drawing lists will be airmailed at the end of each class and most important, we notify all winners immediately.

MAKE A DATE WITH LUCK! Fill in the coupon below and order your tickets والمناه والمناه المناه المناه

PROKOPP ANL's official distributor

A-1061 Vienna/Austria clease send Full 1/1 ticket US\$ 672.00 Half 1/2 ticket US\$ 336.00 Quart. 1/4 ticket US\$ 168.00

valid for the whole lottery of 6 months / 6 classes. I add for mailcharges and winning lists US\$ 12.00 (Europe) resp. US\$ 18.00 (Overseas).

by check/cash (reg. mail) Payment of totally US\$ Mr./Mrs./Miss **Address POBox** City/Country

REAL ESTATE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

COSTA RECY	ARTMCH SROATACES
ACIE MOUNTAIN ESTATE, 4 mes, pool, club house, loke, 60,000 or trode for Piones proper- P.O. Box 410, Cortago, Casta licus PRENCE PROVINCES	garden cancered pine Artes in love
COTE D'AZUR	93.34.10.94 or UK 0590 43206.
HIST CHARTER OF CANNES as word a visit to move into this g, here it is. It recognises court, 6 bedrooms, 5 recome, tente court, pact, staff tens, in fact off you mend.	SUPER CANNES. Directly from foreign owner, morrestons villat, 200 sq., as pool, burbeaus, sonalize TV, partie condition, bracht-during paracture view sec-alcott-mountains. THISTIS willow. Proving 93 36 45 84.
why view, Price upon application Ref: 52	COTE D'AZUR, St. Foul de Veno superb 300 saus, bostide, 9 room
JOHN TAYLOR SA 55 Ln Croisedin 08400 Corres of 93 38 00 66. The 470921F	2500 sy.m. land, paol, FJ,500,000 Prosnation Mazort - Mr. Gautier - L Meridien 06000 Nice. Te 93.81.68.80. Tay 461235
ST TROPEZ STURNENS VILLA	PROVENCE. Between Avignon & Al on Provence. Examplicad 80 ha her tory ford & trace, ogresable Fedd- property with ne work needed. Garcin, SP 55, St Beery de Provence

cimen who volues excel-400 says on frantacis (500) and garden, 4 excuptional merished boths, neception sticant soc evers, large cotion near part his draw, in refinement, quotiny, casty, 41 imaginable orne-cous living 6 entertaining, Opticionly quest villa 300 re. Cartect in irres-ficialis, apon 5° Tropez-9497 2021

COTE D'AZUR, Viletronche sur Mar, panoranic sto view, modern Provençal villo, fiving room with fre-place, 3 bachacas, 3 bests, swimming pool, colm. F3.50.00. Fromotion Mazzari, Mr. Berthier, La Meriden 06000 Nos. Tel: \$3.81.48.80. Te: 461255.

Cardon, Feb 90 92 01 58 Teles: 432 827 VENCE. BEAUTIFUE ESTATE, main building 10 rooms, 17 cores with 570 sp.m. building parmit stables, sec-view. No brokers, F7,000,000, Tel-Holland 31,70,93,45,04. CANNES - Perahasse International Tra 461422-Regions-Tel: 93.38.30.40 GREAT BRITAIN LONDON. Completely referbished Nove. 4 bedroom, 4 betroom, roof terroor, great bosement, Forto-beha Rd area. 1279,500; 01 589 5553.

06000 Nos. Tel: 93.81.48.80. The 461254 A1225.
VERY NICE - 30 ROOM CASTLE scholing stade cretory + detached ontings frow venderal restings 2 lectory wooded & lowed surry park F1,500,000. More than 100 catings or countryside homes from F120,000. Write to Me GAGNESET. Notation, 10,000 stam, or other, symbol discholing from the consignant, 10,000 stam, or other, symbol discholing from the consignant, 10,000 stam, or other, symbol. And when the Castle SET. Notation, 10,000 stam, or other, symbol. And when the consignant special control of the construction. John hundred, 1257 Orcheon down the construction of the construction of the construction. John hundred, 1257 Orcheon down the construction of the c

PARIS & SUBURBS URGENT OWNER LEAVING, Sale 300 squa, furnished house & gorden, near Paris, F580,000; A384 1319 No ogents New LYCE BIT'L 5 hadroom home, splendid view, P2,950,000, 4256 6510 1 OF A KIND: DELUCE FLAY
in unique bacch srea with "complete"
froitises gott, leuris, casino, nacrino
30 mins Ascarle (et actront, New Rot
JUST 30 UNCONSTRUCTED METERS
RECHILLERACH, MARRINA
About 110 sp.ns.: 3 bacthrooms & 2 boths
furnished/decorated by top designers
equipped to feet detor even 'phone's,
rectly to intere in DW260,000, Canada
Modrid (341) 2751487, Tylese 47114

NEW YORK CITY

50 State, off Park Ave - Classic pre-war

5 stery isomerstace with 9 operateents,
excellent income. Contacts.

D. berned Theoremson

212-797-321/ 212-798-197 USA

NEW ZEALAND, NEW PLYMONTH Hotel Motel Inn. Accommodates 100 formed. All facilities, Investment of

corne intrigration. Call proprieto Mr. Buchanon, Tols (64 67 82496.

International Business Message Center

ATTENTION EXECUTIVES Publish your business assumes in the interestingsoft Harriel fri- jone, where more those a third of a million reactors world- writin, seed of when are in housiness and incivatry, will read 2, but takes or (Furls 613593) helion 10 m.m., ar- saving that was can taken you back, and your recent taken you hack, and your recent appear richin 48 hours. You unce incivate cond varificable hilling materiae.	- V
BUSINESS	H

OPPORTUNITIES BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY

For investors to participate in
Paci Estate Equity Fund
All hipte net lessed
Copial AAA guzranteed
Dindend annually 9 %
Tax advantages
Estatemps could reach 28 %
AS Enate Holding AG, Tolanduret 17
CH-8152 Statistically Zurich
Tel 01/8223100 Tb: 825454 EPCO

Excellent Opportunity

I owe \$4,960,000 / \$8,250 per unit.
I have 600 Units GSI \$1,750,000.
After mannum rehabilitation word to sell, reference or joint venture wide or cell:
JACK VICKERY
3002 46 \$1.
Lubbock, Texas 79408 USA
Tel: (\$06) 762-2223 NAMED - U.S. granifoctured begy WANTED - U.S. manufactured heavy trucks, crones and continuence equipment, intermediated bytes will be in Europe April-May 1997. Tel: [219] 536-379 Fred Oben, Berne Erzerpess, Inc., Tel: \$10(09811 Molibox, No. 62865892 Asswerbock Bernie, Fax No. [215] 538-3755.

AISTRAIIAN DEVELOPMENT CO. seeks partner with funds to develop central foursts development protect in Section, towastwent sequenced AUS \$50,000 / 1,000,000. Contact Developer 9, the Steel Pensuater Heles, Suppopore, before 4th May or PO Box 25, Railway Sq. 5, Sydney 2000 AUSTRALIA

BUSINESS **OPPORTUNITIES** WINNER BNYESTNEHT is looking for a Vice President in every country for a world network as sales in our follery business, Passes contact by mail the Winner, 39 Derward Place, Waterloo Chrone, N2, 455 Canada. Tels 5198845300, Fazs 5197444673. of Amsterdom, with good growth go tential. Write Bas 4633, Fierald Tri bane, 92521 Novilly Cedex, France JANDANADE RAG RUGS, KITCHEN-WARE IN COPPER AND STAINLESS STEEL Contact Zottizzo, R.S. Toese Lote 10, Prior Velho, 2865 Sozowen Portogol, Tia 18650 Zomeno F.

DELAWARE, PANAMA, Liberia, Car-portitions from USS130, Phone: 8624 28733/ 28240, Telesc 628352 ISLAND G. (vin UK). REPUCA WATCHES, Femous-nome brends, ploting, Declers wanted. Tel-(0) 89-4706901, West Germany. IDEMSOURS HOLDING Co. for sale. Bears' shares, limbres S.A., 31 av. Victor Hogo, 1750 Lizzenbourg 2ND PASSPORT 63 countries. GMC 26 Kleomenou, 10675 Albert Greece

BUSINESS SERVICES BEAUTIFUL PEOPLE U.S.A. & WORLDWIDE

complete personal & business service providing a unique collection of related, versatile & multilagual introductal for oil secol & promotionel econologie. 212-765-7794. 230 W. 55th St., N.T.C. 10019 - Sonicia Recresionatives.

Imprimé par Offprint, 73 rue de l'Evangile, 75018 Paris.

TAX SERVICES TRS/TAX PROBLEMS Forcer ITS Alterney will help with ITS problems & definquent returns. Joyce Robbus, JO, M&A, CPA, Prof. 5344 W. Forcerieve Beld, Los Angeles, CA 90056 Tel: 213-216-5988 The 62953799. CAPITAL WANTED

10-20 MILION DOLLARS readed for excellent projects, pool collectors. Moore in 10.202 N. Broadway, Walnut Creek, CA 94596 USA, (15) 946-9216. The 272573 MACK UK. INVESTMENTS

INVESTORS / BROKERS INVESTORS / DRAWNERS

Resulte YOUR RUTURE

New, exching investment plans avail
dule through a prominent Swiss base
Financial Sarviers Company, Investor
certs from US\$5,000 - 1,000,000.

Discretion is not business.

Write for defails to:
Box 4614, Herold Tribure,
72521 Neally Cedes, France

OFFICE SERVICES ZURNCH-ZURICH Transport & Booston Indicatories (317) 291-4(08)

BAHRHOFSTRASSE 52
YOUR OFFICE AWAY FROM HOME
OFFICE AWAY FROM HOME
OFFICE AWAY FROM HOME
OFFICE OFFI
OFFICE OFFI
FROM SWITZERAND **AUTOS TAX FREE** Bostoms Services Consult Corp.
Bostoms Services Co. Chatte Linds.
Bostoms Services SS, C1-8022 Zurich.
Tel. 01/211 92 UT. The 813 062 8SIC
Fox: (1] 271 19 22. Europe Auto Brokers Inc.

PASSPORTS/IMMIGRATION. Longer selection of detailed recorts. Works with covering three-dicks response. Independent others. Act new STE-CAL REPORTS, Dept 34, I Morimum serviced office occurrencessors of Street London WI England, URGONT cofe Tel. 01-607 5277, Tiz. 277230

AUTOS TAX FREE

SHP YOUR CAS TO & RICHM USA VIA ANTWERP AND SAVE, Free ho-le, Republic todays, BO - RO vessel, US conversion, DOT/EPA AMESCO, Eribastrosi 2, Antwerp, Belgiusa, Tei: 201 42 39. Tib. 71489. WORLDWIDE Cor shipping & remov-ols ATK, NV, Ankerrui 22, 2000 Ant-warp, Belgium, 03/231 1653 Tx 31535 EANSCAR 17 ov de Friedund, 7500 Poris, Tel 4225 6444, Nice, 932) 3558 Antwerp 233 9785 Coones 9339 434 **AUTO CONVERSION**

EPA/DOT CONVERSIONS LIS SPEC TAX FIRE CARS

US SPEC TAX FIRE CARS

Customs troburger/bonding service

Fickup delivery Europe to
Estern U.S.A. & Texts bloor in
door tervicel, imporing 6 inscreace

Guaranteed EA / DOT approach

European Antennetive Compliance,
Covery, Deynaustruey 126,

25-85 87-796 HAGUE, HOLLAND.

Tel: 31.70.559245, Tb., 33220

Champagne hauerte fac., 2294 North Rens Rd., Hatfield, PA 19440, USA. Tul: 215 222 425.2 Telex 4971917 By Salarmandiarbeton OFFICIAL ROUS ROYCE DEALER FOR BEIGRAM DOT/EPA CONVERSION SERVICE Mercades, BMW, Persche, Jegers Or full service includes value, restoration, eir resident, eir residenting, shipping, beseing, customs decreases. Work fully gearcrised with officialist is every major us port. We are ALCA members 1905. AUTO CONVERSION P.O. Box 70 05 44, D-7000 Shribant 70, 764, 007 10 544, D-7000 Shribant 70, 764, 007 10 545, D-700 Shribant 70, 765, 007 70 545, D-700 Auto For Julia, 176, 725996 KIES D. Ack for Julia,

Aine Used Cars
100 MDDEBOURG 7442
1170 Brussels
118. 2-473 33 92
11X. 20277

OCEANWEDE MOTORS CCEANWERE MICHURES
Since 1972, experienced cer trader
for Mercedes, Forsche, BMW, Joseph,
GM & AMC U.S. DOT & BPA.
Stipping for Issueri and decler.
OCEANWERE MOTORS Greatly.
Territorparetr. 8,
4 December 1975, W. Germany.
Tels (Q. 211-24646, bt. 8587374.

FOR SALE USA KESIDENTIAL NEW YORK CITY ... OWN A PIECE OF MANHATTAN!

REAL ESTATE

imary midious condominus for expectal, privets decupeed or restaural [Millinguo] have lands 212-823-5432 Residence 212-734-3406 DOUGLAS BLUMAN GREBONS & IVES

NYC - 15 West 53rd St. EXCLUSIVE

Superiors rooms on high floor in leasing tondo, 2 Mester Bedrouges and Library ton be 3rd Sedround, 4% elegand boths, febalous closes, speciatolor poncreanic views. Over 2800 september 2000 colors.

SARATOGA SPRINGS, NY. Colonial formhouse built 1802. Gr freplaces, original hardware. 4 had prepared, original hardware, 4 bod, cit-lend, 75 occes with exquisite views, stodey trees, flower gordens, longs pand, woods. Summer home or year-round. Natur Vensuni std crees & Soco-togs Roce Track, US 479%. Write: BD 2 Sex 209, Greenwich, NY 12834 Coll-518-692-2975 & Jeone message

CORAL SPRINGS, FLORIDA. 1 hr. drive from Master Beach. Exclusive country dut lower control. 1 bad-room, 1% beds. 12th floor penhassa view. Also. Zeodroom, Zhoth 9th floor 24 hoer security, golf, pool, levris, social lowing. Stopping and schools nearby. 76 commission profugue by owner, 1 bedroom-84,900 optimized, 2 bedroom-84,900 optimized, 2 bedroom-84,900 upfervisited, 329,900 farested, Col. (OS) 753-6653 or write: Kane, 1077 Somple Rood, Carol Springs, Florida 33365 USA. SHORE FRONT LAKE MICHIGAN.
Custom-bulk home 2 bedrooms, 2 bedra or 688 ff boyfrost 7 scnet.
Sockeded private root, Large fring room, freglass, 90 ft, terruse on working fish, \$179,000, Photos: (703) 823-0664

COCUPIED CO-OP APARTMENTS in NYC, well monitorined buildings, Some pre-wor, substantial discount from current morket volus, superb locotions, very low monthly montenuous. Colb 2126 683-5256 or write P.O. Box 120 Livingston, N.L. (1703)

AUTOMOBILE MARKET

AUTO SHIPPING SHIPSIDE BUY YOUR NEXT CAR TAX FREE OR USE OUR BUY BACK PROGRAM For free catalog and/or

buy/back folder contact: SHIPSIDE B.V., P.O. Box 430, 2130 AK Hoofddorp. The Netherlands. Phone (82503) 14500. Telex 74557 Showroom & Delivery center of American Airport

SHIPSKINE Corp., 50 Chestrut Ridge Rd. Mustvale; New Jersey 07665, U.S.A. Phone (201) 573-0400. Tales: 427965 SHIPSIDE S.A., Chousele de Winne 465, 1040 Brussek, Belgium Phone (02) 6497052, Telest 63290

TAX FREE CARS ROLLS-ROYCE BENTLEY RANGE and LANDROVER SAAR-

AUTOS TAX FREE TOYOTA FRANCE

EXCLUSIVE UNPORTER CHYCAL EXPORT SERVICE Competitive prices, text fine scies, export delivery, singuig all over the world, expresses included, shipment of

S.I.D.A.T. BOPORT SERVICE 3 rue de Normande 92601 Amières Cacles, France. Tels (1).47.91.12.63, Teles: 630030 (

FOR MORE THAN 12 YEARS FURDRE'S LARGEST SHOWROOM TRANSCO

Tex free sales - sleeping - immrouce. We stock over 300 brand new cars. European - Jopanne - American. Very compatities prices - fost delivery. Send for free multicolor catalogue. TRANSCO N.V., 95 NOORDEAAN 2030 ANTWERP, RECRUM 11 322/542 4240 Tx 25207 Trans I

TAX-PIEE Deed
Codilics + Mercedus
Range Rover + Blazer
Comerce + Trans Aus
and other mache:
some day registedion posible **ICZKOYTTS** Claridenstrate 36, C1-8027 Zurich Tel: 01/202 76 10, Teles: 815915.

SODEKA, submittery of Automobiles PELGEOT, specialized in too free our and diplometric soles and bey back constructs, PELGEOT - SODEKA, 136-ons des Champs Byense, 75008 Foris. Tel: (1) 42 25 20 96 - (1) 47 86 50 83. 7des 615072 F FELCK. TAX FREE MERCENES, ALL TYPES, ompored contributed min con. Sundays 38, D-2820 Sunnas, To. 26654, Fox. (421) 630205, TRXCO Generary, Int. (471) 633044.

TAX Free exp., of inches 8 models, ATK NV, Anterna 72, 2000 Authorsp., Bolgism. Tel (3/23) 16 53 Te \$1535

sentenced to 10 years' probation and fined \$5,000. Edward Louis Young III, 43, who had faced up to The Italian concert violinist Luigi Alberto Bianchi paid £440,000 (about \$726,000) for a 271-year-old Stradivarius violin at a Christie's suction in London, the largest sum ever paid at auction for

find the remains of Charles Nus-gesser and François Coli, the crew of a French biplane that disap-peared trying to cross the Atlantic, 12 days before Charles Lindbergh but a a clue they thought they had earlier this week when a bone was Michael Reagan, the adopted son of President Ronald Reagan, says he was securally molested repeatedly as a 7-year-old by a "father-figure" day-camp leader. In an outline of an antobiography circulating in New York publishing houses. Michael Reagan, now 41, described a lonely and neglected childhood in which he was emotionally unable to resist the molestation. The president and his wife Nancy only learned of the molestations.

> FOR SALE USA RESIDENTIAL BEAUTIPES, GRASS WOOD STUCCO treehouse in Greenwich, CT wood-land, 3 bedrooms, 25 boths, etc. 5895,800, Owner, J. Nohe, set. 203-869-4445. MYC Gramuich Village, dupler, 2,500 suft 8, 1000 suft terrors. River view, US\$ 1,250,000. Tel Ports 4256 6510 USA COMMERCIAL

SANTA ROSA, CALIFORNIA neid to subdivision 100 coms \$369,000; 100 coms \$399K 399 com private estate, take, 2 houses #132, Son From VERMONT. Exceptional lodge of bose of vojor et grea. St rooms, restru-rent, berkejsteluls, finaction room, other amounts, 7 cores. Healthy gress, \$2.1 asilion, good terms. Drie Ghazor, BERGROUP, Relimes, 334 3.3. 08006 Borcelana, Spain. 418 25 30.

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE

VERNIA'S HOUSING AGENCY. 2022-533 50 64, Hodosy, Groben 31, Remole. Aportments, Ficia, Houses. PRENCH PROVINCES ANTIMES TOWN WALLS. Summinouths or year. Two furnished & One deplex, large room + 5 torge studio, two boths, bitches, noo., unique view, sleeps three. But elevated ground floor, large bedroom, both, to present week, sleeps three. Tell present view, sleeps three. Tell present view of the view of t

FRENCH RIVERA
Between Nice & Alante Corto. Becstiful
furnished viliz on see, garden, terrotas, fortestic view, alesta 5, July F60,000. June-Sept F75,000, other months F15,000. Tek 93 01 87 61

FRANCE, SOUTH OF national part. 12th custury house, 2 bedrooms, 2 bories. Medians, gorden, lotes, swin-ming, souling, golf, tennis, horses, Bart July/August/September. Coli. 272-825-7678 USA GRASSE SPURNDED VILLA IN 2 ACT audit gordan/olive grove. Stoff, longe pool & sax wew. Seeps & it total peace & privacy. Weekly from June 13th. Compte (819)729-3521. CLOSE TO GENEVA fornished flots with cleaning service on private gall. Weekly rates, Tel: 50 95 30 88 France

Pages 5 & 17 FOR MORE CLASSIFIEDS



EXCLUSIVE DAKS CLOTHES FOR MEN AND WOMEN AT DAKS CORNER SHOPS LONDON **PARIS** MUNICH GENEVA

HONG KONG

All suches for worthwide delivery from stock Send for a TAX-PRE catalog, BURDPEAN & USA SPECS for open, POE 714, 200 JA NELWOODS HOULAND, Tab 8380264694 for \$1,340264994, Tie 7008 EAR NL